

# JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

## VOLUME 166 2002

[An Index to Cases Referred to is given at p. 1037 *post*]

<b>ABDUCTION</b>		
Sentencing	332	
<b>ABORTION</b>		
Meaning of "life"?	844-7	
Not criminal to supply the "morning-after pill"	318-19	
<b>ABUSE OF PROCESS</b>		
Abuse of process	38-9, 766, 982	
Abuse of process - co-defendants - different approach between juveniles and adults - whether justified	913	
Abuse of process: destruction of exhibits	519	
Abuse of process: discussions between witnesses outside court	962	
Abuse of process - failure to comply with directions	649	
Abuse of process: loss of exhibits	378, 982	
Abuse of process - non-availability of video tape	359	
Admitting statements under ss.23 and 26 - abuse of process	338	
Clear abuse but unclear consequences	97	
Consumer protection offences - defendant earlier charged with offences in a different area - whether an abuse of process	45	
Food safety - whether delay in issuing proceedings amounted to abuse of process	252	
Not an abuse of process to prosecute only one of two joint owners of land for failure to comply with an enforcement order	903	
Practical point	216	
<b>ACTUAL BODILY HARM</b>		
Assault occasioning ABH - appropriate level of compensation	139	
<b>AFFRAY</b>		
One or more affrays	438-9	
Sentencing	114, 273, 693	
Sentencing; sentences equivalent to the statutory maximum term of imprisonment should be reserved for the worse kinds of affray only	958	
<b>AGENCY PUBLICATIONS</b>		
156, 236, 356, 695, 714, 732, 748, 819, 840, 859, 880, 960, 979		
<b>AGRICULTURE</b>		
Statutory instrument	670	
<b>AIRCRAFT</b>		
Access to lists	701	
<b>ANIMALS</b>		
Dangerous dog - length of disqualification	499	
Dangerous dogs	843	
Dog fouling	490	
Sentencing for air rage	194, 554	
Sentencing for endangering the safe operation of an airport	373	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>		
Admissibility of Intoximeter printout to establish reliability of the device	862-3	
Alcohol and tobacco smuggling	881	
Alcohol and tobacco smuggling: a consultation (Sentencing Advisory Panel)	868-74	
Another round for extended drinking hours	33	
Breath test: need to obtain medical evidence	319	
Breathalyser: reliability of device and whether approval valid	538	
Call for cut in drink-drive limit	815	
Drink drive offenders and the courts	447-9	
Drink driving - role of consequences (practical point)	116	
Legality of arrest for driving whilst unfit following a negative breath test	198-9	
Road traffic - driving motor vehicle on road or other public place with excess alcohol - whether manmade causeway a public place	370	
Road traffic - driving motor vehicle with excess alcohol in blood	509	
Road traffic - driving motor vehicle with excess alcohol - choice of specimen of breath or blood	813	
Road traffic - driving with excess alcohol	509	
Road traffic - failing to provide a specimen of breath for analysis	414	
Road traffic - failing to provide a specimen of breath for analysis - whether evidence of breath test procedure should be excluded	973	
Road traffic - provision of negative roadside breath specimen - motorist arrested on suspicion of being unfit to drive through drink	833	
Road traffic; where there was no justification for driving vehicle whilst over the legal alcohol limit	594	
Sentencing for drink-driving	878	
Sentencing for drunk and disorderly	194, 672	
Setting limits	248	
Time please	877	
Under-age drinking	710	
Unfitness to drive: the statutory assumption and special reasons	318, 983	

Dog laws flouted	450	Article 6(3)(c) not violated by lack of representation order (save in exceptional circumstances) for renewed applications for permission to appeal	339
Egg thief jailed	721	Auld on sentencing and appeals	57
Illegal wildlife trading	151	Power of the Crown Court on appeal against sentence	558
Moves to modernize animal welfare	813	Prison progress reports are very valuable in appeals	39
On the wild side	516	Prosecutor's right to appeal against grant of bail - time limits	942
Pets abroad	270		
Pets travel scheme extended further	905		
Pigeon damage	907		
Protection of wild birds - attempting to shoot starlings	92		
Sale by retail of prescription only items: evidence required to establish nature of contents	802		
Sentencing: defendant disqualified from having a dog for 10 years was entitled to apply for termination of order after period of one year in accordance with the provisions of the Dangerous Dogs Act	513		
Sentencing for animal care	56		
Sentencing for causing unnecessary suffering	15, 173, 254, 314, 373, 653, 764, 958		
Sentencing for dangerous dogs	354		
Sentencing for failing to keep land clear from vermin	672		
Sentencing for wildlife offences	976		
Smuggling endangered species	59		
Wildlife report	371		
<b>ANNUAL REPORTS</b>			
Cafcass annual report	889		
Court Service	815		
HM Constabulary annual report	974		
HM Inspectorate of Prisons	967		
Legal Services Ombudsman	552		
Magistrates' Association AGM	851		
National Parking Adjudication Service	508		
YJB annual review	556		
<b>ANTI-SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR</b>			
Action against anti-social behaviour	271		
... and delegation of duty to consult	478		
Anti-social behaviour and possession orders	794-5		
Anti-social behaviour orders	822		
ASBO legislation	231		
ASBOs and other remedies: legislative changes	910-12		
Beating anti-social behaviour	955		
Factors relevant to order preventing identification of child the subject of anti-social behaviour order proceedings...	478		
Meeting the challenge	896		
Procedure - whether proceedings to obtain an anti-social behaviour order are civil or criminal	150, 850		
Prosecution followed by ASBO proceedings - same facts may be relied on	138		
Sentencing	393, 694, 836, 938, 1004		
Sentencing for breach of ASBO	878		
<b>APPEALS</b>			
Adoption and restricted rights of appeal	200-2		
Appeal - reference by CCRC - whether appellant entitled to advance additional grounds of appeal	963		
Application to state a case may be refused if it is a "try on"	439		
Appointments to Appeals Tribunal	401		
Article 6(3)(c) not violated by lack of representation order (save in exceptional circumstances) for renewed applications for permission to appeal	339		
Auld on sentencing and appeals	57		
Power of the Crown Court on appeal against sentence	558		
Prison progress reports are very valuable in appeals	39		
Prosecutor's right to appeal against grant of bail - time limits	942		
<b>APPOINTMENTS</b>			
Acting Legal Services Ombudsman	875		
Appeals Tribunal	401		
Appointments angst	612		
Cafcass	401, 665		
Central Police Training and Development Authority Board	225		
Chief Crown Prosecutor for London	306		
Circuit Bench	306, 367, 401, 504, 528, 551, 611, 665, 756, 799, 810, 851		
Correctional Services Board	756		
Council on Tribunals	756, 875		
County Palatine of Lancaster	252		
Criminal Cases Review Commission	431		
Crown appointment - Guernsey	582		
Crown Prosecution Service	401		
Director General of Criminal Policy	73		
Director of Legal Services	190		
District judges	55, 73, 190, 252, 367, 582, 656, 756, 857, 892		
Employment Tribunals	367, 892		
Family Division judge	611		
High Court appointment	914		
High Court judges	55, 756, 835, 931		
HM Inspectors of Constabulary	149, 450, 528		
Home Office Board	225		
Immigration adjudicators	915		
Judge in Charge of Commercial List	270		
Judicial appointment ages	352		
Judicial appointments: new trends?	856		
Judicial appointments report	799		
Judicial appointments system failing women	533		
Justices' Chief Executive	401, 431, 504		
Justices' Clerk	132, 190, 491, 611, 799		
Law Commission Chairman	149		
Law Society appoints commissioner	530		
Legal Services Consultative Panel	82		
Local Government Association Executive appointment	629		
Permanent Salaried Part-time Immigration Adjudicator	799		
Police Complaints Authority	401		
Police Information Technology Organization	504		
Political appointments	211		
Presiding judges	132, 611		
Prison Service	756		
Security Service historian	1002		
Silk selection: Bar comments	34		
<b>ARREST</b>			
Arrest referral schemes	574		
Arrest to sentence times	252, 491		
Arrestable offences - an update	736-9		
Arresting time	552		

Defendant under mistaken belief that he was under arrest entitled to use reasonable force	479	BAR	915
Discretion to proceed in absence: whether defendant "deliberately" absent when absence due to arrest for an unrelated offence	598	Bar backs down	352
European arrest warrant	132	Bar council consults on issue of direct access	833
Excuses, excuses	228	Bar council officers	590
Legality of arrest for driving whilst unfit following a negative breath test	198-9	Bar council responds to White Paper	251
Reasonable suspicion and the power of arrest	702-4	Bar mock trial competition	512
<b>ARSON</b>		Bar pro bono award	327
Offence of arson, combined with various driving offences, warranted a substantial custodial sentence	938	Bar pro bono unit	130
Sentencing	653, 800	Barrister suspended	840
Sentencing for arson; court had power to impose a detention and training order on a defendant aged 15 at the time of conviction, if it considered him to be a persistent offender	114	Barristers in debt	112
<b>ASSAULT</b>		Barristers want to be alone	676
Appropriate sentence for provoked "road rage" assault	559	Bar's direct access proposals	896
Assault occasioning ABH - appropriate level of compensation	139	Call for more female lawyers	312
Assaulting a police constable in the execution of his duty	343-6	Clerk looks to High Court	328
Consecutive sentence appropriate for an opportunistic theft that immediately followed an assault	735	Direct access to barristers	915
Indecent assault and common assault by a young offender - the custody threshold	299	Earning power	875
Police assault: need to identify particular contact that was intentional or reckless	678	Family barristers in Birmingham	450
Sentencing	35, 134, 233, 254, 314, 474, 493, 554, 730, 858	Fees criticized	948
Sentencing: assault offences committed by prison officers constituted a breach of trust and undermined the operation of the prison system	254	In the public interest	612
Sentencing for assault and criminal damage	534	Law student in the money	183
Sentencing for common assault	800	Lawyers and the Bard	13
Sentencing: serious offence of assault occasioning actual bodily harm justified custodial sentence of four years	614	Lawyers in Lincoln's Inn fields	667
<b>ASYLUM SEEKERS</b>		Leading the Bar's response	295
Asylum seeker: "essential living needs" mean those of an ordinary person	699	Lord Irvine praises silk list	745
Home Affairs Committee	762	Notice: magazine merger	Our accusatorial system and "the truth"
Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Bill restrictions on the provision of social care: what will it mean for local authorities?	643-6, 664	397	
Research reports on asylum seekers	593	Party time	496
Sangatte closing doors	772	Party time again	954-5
<b>BAIL</b>		Questions and answers	427-9
Carnival bail conditions	675	Report on complaints	252
Prosecutor's right to appeal against grant of bail - time limits	942	Silk selection: Bar comments	34
Sentencing for failing to answer bail	962	So you want to be a lawyer ...	896
Sentencing the burglar (correspondence)	876-7	Still living in the past: part	1 117
Validity of "presenting" condition	802	Still living in the past: part	2 137
<b>BAILIFFS</b>		Student funding	612
National standards for enforcement agencies	369	Women barristers speak out	313
<b>BIAS</b>			
Bias			119, 578, 983
Bias and the fair-minded observer			698
Bias - approach where judge inadvertently finds facts before hearing representations - effect of criticism of advocate			666
CJS: male bias under investigation			516
Gerrymandering: apparent bias and impartiality			663-4
Natural justice			782
Natural justice - appearance of bias			479
Use of screens and appearance of bias			38
<b>BOGUS CALLERS</b>			
Caller con crime on the increase			850
<b>BOOK REVIEWS</b>			
Baim, Clark and others <i>The Geese Theatre Handbook</i>			957-8
Bell, Christine <i>Peace Agreements and Human Rights</i>			152
Bernfeld, Gary A, Farrington, David P and Leschied, Alan W (eds) <i>Offender Rehabilitation in Practice</i>			55
Block and Hostettler <i>Famous Cases</i>			676
Broadhead, Julian and Kerr, Laura <i>Prison Writing2002</i>			957-8

Bryan, Shane and others <i>Prisons and the Voluntary Sector: A Bridge into the Community</i>	957-8
Button, Mark <i>Private Policing</i>	522
Campbell, Donald <i>Police Corruption</i>	857
Cheney, D, Dickson, L, Skilbeck, R and Uglov, S <i>Criminal Justice and the Human Rights Act</i>	1998 322
Craven, David <i>Mapolisa</i>	552
Devlin, Angela <i>Cell Mates/Soul Mates</i>	589
Edwards, Audrey <i>No Truth No Justice</i>	898-9, 973
Flowers, R Barri and Flowers, H <i>Lorraine Murders in the United States</i>	512
Hamley, Richard <i>The Regiment</i>	552
Kleinig, John and Smith, Margaret Leland <i>Discretion, Community and Correctional Ethics</i>	652
Lowenstein, Dr LF <i>Psychological Aspects of Personal Injuries</i>	812
Macdonald's <i>Immigration Law and Practice</i>	230
Mars, Gerald (ed) <i>Occupational Crime</i>	91
Mathiessen, Thomas <i>Prison on Trial</i>	434
Norris, Norval <i>Maconochie's Gentlemen</i>	473
Rosenheim, Margaret K, Zimring, Franklin E, Tanenhaus, David S and Dohrn, Bernadine <i>A Century of Juvenile Justice</i>	652
Taylor, Bob <i>Crime Buster</i>	552
Tshosa, Onkemetsse <i>National and International Human Rights Law</i>	152
Unbreit, Mark S <i>The Handbook of Victim Offender Mediation</i>	54
Williams, Brian (ed) <i>Reparation and Victim-focused Social Work</i>	54
<b>BOOKS</b>	
Lives of the great	191
Recollections of time in court	239
<b>BREACH OF THE PEACE</b>	
Detaining a person to prevent a breach of the peace	483-5
Public order: judge was correct in law to make findings of fact on the evidence before him and to conclude that defendant's conduct was conducive to breaches of peace	373
Risk of renewed breach of the peace - legality of continued detention	139
<b>BURDEN OF PROOF</b>	
Burden of proof - negative averments	78
Burden of proving non-accidental injuries	658
Practical point: s.172 of the Road Traffic Act 1998 - burden of proof as to non-compliance	596
<b>BURGLARY</b>	
Attempted burglary not a qualifying offence for the purposes of s.111 of the Powers of Criminal Courts (Sentencing) Act	2000 883
Burglary manslaughter case	744
Catching burglars on film	994
Naming and shaming offenders	896
Non-custodial penalty for dwelling house burglary not perverse	802
Reasonable force and the defence of property	659-61
Sentencing	75, 254, 435, 672, 800, 899, 1004
Sentencing for attempt	354
Sentencing; in burglary case where defendant entered his plea before venue, and provided evidence by virtue of his own admission, a sentence of five years' imprisonment was excessive	672
Sentencing; in case of handling stolen goods where goods represented proceeds of serious burglary	493
Sentencing the burglar	724-6, 828
Sentencing the burglar (correspondence)	876-7
<b>BUSINESS CRIME</b>	
Commercial consultation	955
<b>CENSUS</b>	
One man's stand	181
<b>CHILDREN</b>	
Adoption and restricted rights of appeal	200-2
Adoption by a single, unmarried parent	19, 982
Adoption by unwed couples	94
Adoption for same-sex couples	415
Age of criminal responsibility: statement from NACRO	815
Amendment to Adoption Bill	210
Authority sued over adopted son	820
Babies for sale?	3-5
Burden of proving non-accidental injuries	658
Cafcass	623
Cafcass annual report	889
Cafcass appointment	401, 665
Calling the register?	73
Care proceedings: disclosure and the right to a fair trial	579
Care proceedings - the functions of medical experts and the judge in case of alleged non-accidental injury - disclosure of social services' files relating to other children	338-9
Care proceedings - unexplained injuries	2
Cash for babies: family judge issues warning	171
Changing the registered birth forename	99
Child contact: consultation	414
"Child crime" grant	415
Child jail condemned	415
Child pornography	801
Children and family reporter does not need permission to disclose allegations to social services	638
Children and the internet - issues for the criminal justice system	722-4
Children Order Advisory Committee report	268-9
Children's safeguards	814
Child's voice: seen but not heard?	932-3
Christmas message	13
<i>Cogito first, ergo sum later</i>	407-8
Contact: need to resolve disputed allegations of domestic violence	59
Court tags 12-year-old	414
Court wrong not to make a parental responsibility order	458
Dangerous driving: defendant sole carer of children	750
Directions that may be made on making an interim care order	59
Disclosure in care proceedings	903

Disclosure of confidential information in care proceedings to the police	499
Disclosure of findings of sexual abuse to landlords...	457-8
Disclosure of findings of sexual abuse to other members of the family	458
Disclosure of medical reports in care proceedings to the police	903
Elements of offence of making indecent photographs	199, 983
Extending parenting orders	832
Factors relevant to order preventing identification of child the subject of anti-social behaviour order proceedings...	478
Family: Judge entitled to use discretion and impose 10 months' imprisonment in case where mother removing child from jurisdiction had deliberately breached court order and provided false evidence thereafter	632
Family law: adoption by single, unmarried parent	19, 982
Family proceedings: allegations of child abuse/depth of analysis required	58-9
Fast track for truants' parents	795
Freeing order can be made in contemplation of overseas adoption	478
From classroom to court	239
Home affairs schedule	467
Home Office: oral evidence session	529
Howard League challenges the Home Office	612
Human rights and disclosure in care proceedings	906-7
Human rights: mother having to conduct adoption proceedings in person	578-9
Identity of prospective adopters can be withheld	459
Interim care orders - where plans are inchoate or there is future uncertainty - the compatibility of "starred care plans" with the legislative scheme of the Children Act 1989 - compatibility of the Children Act with the Convention	218-19, 983
Investigation of child abuse: lead responsibility for investigating cases which transcend force boundaries	715
Joint residence order appropriate where time divided between both parents	638
Judicial scrutiny of care plans	104-8
Launch of parenting plan	231
Local authority decision-making and the Human Rights Act	987-91
Making contact work	132, 630
Making indecent photographs of children	750
Milestones removed - regression in the trajectory of child care law	303-6
New sentencing guidelines for possession, etc of indecent photographs of children	922-3
Newly-introduced Education Bill	95
Offence of making an indecent photo could be committed by opening e-mail attachment or downloading image that could be converted into a photo where computer stored that image	233
Order prohibiting further applications is exceptional and should not be made without first inviting representations	339
Orders at directions hearings: costs in cases involving children	39
Overhauling measures for child protection	763
Parenting orders	551
Private family proceedings - appointment of a guardian <i>ad litem</i> unusual	2
Problems suffered by children due to the effects of Parental Alienation Syndrome (PAS)	464-6
Provision of services for children in need	458-9
Report on runaways	32
Residence revisited: a review of the law relating to residence orders in the light of recent developments	824-8
Review of child abuse convictions	590
Right of access to social services records	783
Rights of criminals	623
Safeguards in child abuse cases	851
School-age law-breakers	295
Sentencing; 16-month custodial sentence for sexual offences committed against children was manifestly excessive in light of young offender's intention to plead guilty at earliest stage possible	153
Sentencing: child pornography cases	667
Sentencing: in manslaughter case involving cruelty to child, there was danger that defendant would be sentenced for same conduct twice	493
Sentencing of offences involving child pornography: a consultation	46-54
Sentencing: offence of child abduction was sufficiently serious to justify custodial sentence and a total sentence of two years and six months' imprisonment was not manifestly excessive under the circumstances	730
Sentencing - where defendant had committed offences with children which involved breaches of trust	453
Singer speaks out	487
Split trial only appropriate if not accompanied by long delay and if measures had been taken to restore father's relationship with child in the interim	273
Stalking guide for parents and children published	807
Suspension of contact unjustified	459
Treating families in turmoil	442-4
Trualling: parental fines	974
Value of mediation in child custody disputes (recent research 1996-2001)	739-44
Victoria Climbié inquiry	232
<b>CHRISTMAS</b>	
Christmas message	13
"Happy Christmas councillor" - but no card	1003
Party time again	954-5
Presents for a legal Christmas	1001-2
<b>CITATION</b>	
Over-citation: stemming the tide - part	1 6-9
Over-citation: stemming the tide - part	2 29-32
Over-citation: stemming the tide - part	3 83-7
<b>CIVIL LAW</b>	
Access to civil courts	432
Civil procedure rules working well	716
From classroom to court	239
Government accepts commission proposals	574

Private family proceedings - appointment of a guardian <i>ad litem</i> unusual	2	Suspension notices and an authority's right to prosecute outside its area	949-50
Procedure - whether proceedings to obtain an anti-social behaviour order are civil or criminal	150, 850	Trade marks: Convention compatibility of reverse burden	923
<b>COMMONHOLD</b>		Unlicensed street trading: the exemption of pedlars	929-31
Consultation: future of commonhold	796	<b>CONTEMPT OF COURT</b>	
<b>COMMUNITY LEGAL SERVICE</b>		Contempt of court: whether judge should (a) have sentenced without hearing mitigation first, and (b) taken into account time spent on remand in custody	56
CLS birthday celebrations	270	<b>CORONERS</b>	
Croydon CLS partnership	225	Coroner review	688
Publicly funded legal services	283	Coroner's law - advance disclosure of witness statements	390
Rochdale CLS partnership plan	151	Coroner's law - European Convention on Human Rights, art.2 - requirements of European Convention	529
<b>COMPANY LAW</b>		Coroner's law - public proceedings	311
Self-incrimination in company inspections	145-9	<b>COSTS</b>	
<b>COMPENSATION</b>		Correspondence: Wasted costs in magistrates' courts	93
Assault occasioning ABH - appropriate level of compensation	139	Costs from central funds: reasonable hourly rates	58, 982
Compensation: relevant principles	842	Costs in licensing applications	198
<b>CONFISCATION ORDERS</b>		Costs should not be ordered before confiscation proceedings	39
Confiscation of assets jointly owned by husband and wife - concurrent matrimonial proceedings	638	Defendant's costs order should have been granted	538
Confiscation: meaning of "at least two qualifying offences"	883	Orders at directions hearings: costs in cases involving children	39
Confiscation order: difficulties in realizing an asset to be disregarded	719	Prosecution costs where proceedings involve several defendants	479
Confiscation proceedings	78, 982	Road traffic - substitution of alternative charge at trial capable of being dealt with by issue of fixed penalty ticket - costs - whether order to pay prosecution costs appropriate	351
Confiscation proceedings must be validly commenced	822	Wasted costs	198
Costs should not be ordered before confiscation proceedings	39	Wasted costs order should include the costs of making the application: justices should have stated a case	538-9
Drug trafficking: confiscation order - standard of proof	18, 37	<b>COURTS</b>	
Drug trafficking: confiscation orders	319	Access to civil courts	432
Jurisdiction to make a confiscation order	519	All irie in court?	450
Where drug trafficking confiscation proceedings are postponed there must be strict compliance with legislation	518-19	Appointment of Director of Legal Services	190
<b>CONSPIRACY</b>		Auld acquaintance	13
Conspiracy and the rule against duplicit	59	Auld on preparing for trial: part	21
<b>CONSUMER LAW</b>		Auld on sentencing and appeals	57
Buying by e-mail and internet - legal issues	309	Auld on the trial: part	117
Consumer protection - misleading prices	470-1	Auld on the trial: part	237
Consumer protection offences - defendant earlier charged with offences in a different area - whether an abuse of process	45	Chester open day	496
Counterfeit goods turn to gold	14	Committing youths to the Crown Court	598
Credit control and the Late Payment of Commercial Debts (Interest) Act	1998 11-12	Coping in court: the role of the witness service	323-4
Defences to trade mark infringements	118	Correspondence	193, 370
E-commerce directive	309-10	Council calls for increased court powers	239
False trade description - effectiveness of disclaimer	118	Court closures	5
Infringing trademarks - scope of statutory defence	499	Court delays	473
New e-commerce regulations	775-7	Court facilities improved	593
New security guidelines for e-commerce	892	Court Service annual report	815
Pedlars must keep on the move	658	Court staff vote for strike	815
		Courts Bill	955
		Courts strike threat	877
		Cracked and ineffective trials	527-8
		Criminal division at Snaresbrook	877

Criminal law - whether the Crown Court can conduct a trial in the absence, from its commencement, of the defendant	431	Crime-fighting technology	815
Cross accusations	197	Crimestoppers' new campaign	72
Cross accusations (continued)	217	Extra wardens on patrol	710
Crown Court advocacy - the way ahead?	503-4	Fighting cybercrime	687-8
Crown Court local Practice Direction susceptible to judicial review	399, 983	High-tech anti-crime drive	432
Cyber-court for debt recovery	112	Hitting the hot-spots	208
Deadline approaches	34	Jobs can stop offending	33
Delays in the Libra project	727	Just the ticket	132
Demise of the intermediate court	77	New wardens	778
Drink drive offenders and the courts	447-9	Parenting not prison	34
Fair trial - dishonesty and unreasonable beliefs	299	Shedding light on crime	650
Evening all	111	Shop security	132
Extension on court hours	391	Street crime deadline	327
Financial irregularities	762	Taking a swing at crime	183
Forgotten London court	191	Targeting the young	834
Getting satisfaction	777	UK supports cross-border crime fighting body	466
Improved protection at Wood Green Crown Court	972	Wardens and community safety	505-6
Improving court facilities	815	West end patrol	630
Inland Revenue proceedings	688	Worth a thought	831-2
International criminal court	312	Youth inclusion programmes	834
Judge criticizes court leniency	239		
Jurisdiction of Crown Court to deal with summary offence when offence triable either way substituted for offence triable on indictment on which defendant sent for trial	327, 470		
Lay magistracy after Auld: safe as the rock of Gibraltar?	240-2		
Liberty's response to link-up	181		
Magistrates' court witness service - one year on	601-3		
Magistrates' courts - fairness - application to authorize screens for witnesses - should justices considering also sit on trial	351, 470		
Open day	778		
Perplexing Crown Court cases	340-2		
Power of the Crown Court on appeal against sentence	558		
Repeat calls for Supreme Court	350		
Security in the courts	280-3		
Txt msgs in court	151		
Unhappy returns	797		
Virtual reality	415		
<b>COURTS-MARTIAL</b>			
Court-martial system under fire	181		
<b>COWCUMBER</b>			
Bagwig among the baronesses	330-2		
<b>CRIME PREVENTION</b>			
Action on the streets	231		
Business partnership beats crime	974		
Business partnerships to fight crime	328		
Cash for shops	623		
Cash to fight crime	612		
Communities and the fight against crime	328		
Consultation called for	94		
Crime on the buses	690		
Crime-busting funds	972		
		CRIMINAL CASES REVIEW COMMISSION	
		Appeal - reference by CCRC - whether appellant entitled to advance additional grounds of appeal	963
		Appointments	431
		<b>CRIMINAL DAMAGE</b>	
		Criminal damage	98
		Criminal damage: Caldwell recklessness not incompatible with Article	6 578
		Mode of trial: value of damage	439
		Sentencing	75, 194, 878, 917
		Sentencing for assault and criminal damage	534
		Sentencing for theft and criminal damage	614
		Whether criminal damage is a summary offence or an either way offence	294-5
		<b>CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM</b>	
		Achieving criminal justice	860
		Bad character and the truth: part	1 961
		Bad character and the truth: part	2 981
		Bringing offenders to justice	834
		Building public confidence in CJS	530
		Children and the internet - issues for the criminal justice system	722-4
		CJS: male bias under investigation	516
		Clouds and silver linings	861
		Committee reports on Bill	955
		"Compare and contrast..."	773-5
		Correspondence	572, 796
		Criminal justice IT dream	853-4
		Criminal justice system - an alternative view	307-9
		(Darren's) "route to justice" 477	
		"Delivering justice - fairer, more effective trials"	637
		Dumbing down of the Lord Chief Justice	665
		Effective justice	491
		"Enhancing the public's engagement"	697
		"Focusing the CJS on fighting and reducing crime and delivering justice"	717
		Getting it right from the start	617

Home Affairs Committee to conduct prelegislative scrutiny of the Criminal Justice and Sentencing Bill	799	Electronic curfews	896
Improving criminal justice	446	Home detention curfew - does it work?	950-1
Interview: Lord Falconer of Thoroton	751-4	Home detention curfews	850
Joining up the CJS	733	Validity of "presenting" condition	802
Justice for all?	577	<b>CUSTODY TIME-LIMITS</b>	
Justice for all: outline of the government's White Paper "Justice for all": "punishment and rehabilitation"	573	Custody time-limits - due diligence	359
Justice for all : victims	597	<b>CUSTOMS AND EXCISE</b>	
Leading the Bar's response	667	Alcohol and tobacco smuggling	881
Legislating to excess	921	Alcohol and tobacco smuggling: a consultation (Sentencing Advisory Panel)	868-74
Overhaul of CJS	491	Customs and excise - drug trafficking - whether sums of money below the prescribed sum carried by several individuals may be aggregated to justify lawful seizure and detention	294
PM's analysis	915	Customs and excise - forfeiture proceedings	270
Putting the sense back into sentencing	320-2, 657	Customs and excise - forfeiture - whether justices retain discretion not to order condemnation of vehicle when ordering forfeiture of goods carried in it	954
Queen's speech	2002 895	Customs and excise - forfeiture - whether part-owner's failure to contest seizure of dutiable goods entitles justices to hold that when another part-owner's goods are "mixed, packed or found with" those goods the latter's are for that reason alone liable to forfeiture	588-9
Question of balance	765	Customs' powers of seizure and forfeiture	843
Racism and the CJS	784-8	Customs' procedures failed to accord with EC law and ECHR	618
Redressing the balance	915	Obscene articles - condemnation proceedings - when goods are "seized" within meaning of Customs and Excise Management Act	180
Rethinking justice for all	952-3	<b>DAMAGES</b>	
Route to justice: government response	491	Bereavement damages	225
Route to justice: part	2 497	<b>DATA PROTECTION</b>	
Search for the truth	953	Data protection - all change?	891
Snapshot of the system	371	EU Data Protection and Electronic Communications Directive and other IT developments	587-8
White paper and the rules of evidence	893-4	Local authority failing to renew registration under the Data Protection Act 1984 and using personal information - recklessly used the information	438
<b>CRIMINAL RECORDS BUREAU</b>		New guidelines for employers on data protection and privacy - employment records	388-9
Back to school?	689	Privacy and DPA protection from disclosure of sensitive personal data	278-9
Strengthening CRB management	728	<b>DEATH PENALTY</b>	
<b>CRIMINAL STATISTICS</b>		Abolition of death penalty	352
Caller con crime on the increase	850	Death penalty	833
Clouds and silver linings	861	<b>DEATHS</b>	
Crime levels are stable	574	Carman controversy	33
Crime on the street	815	Circuit bench death in service	665
On the streets	745	Helen Gaskell and her time in court	914
Rising crime in capital	312	Skyrme, Sir Thomas	91
Rural crime figures	231	Thompson CBE JP DL, Rosemary	209
Snapshot on crime	469	<b>DEBT</b>	
Spiralling crime and failed policies	157	Cyber-court for debt recovery	112
UK is western crime capital	574		
What is <i>really</i> happening to crime?	642-3		
<b>CROWN PROSECUTION SERVICE</b>			
Appointment	401		
Appointment of Chief Crown Prosecutor for London	306		
CPS inquiry dropped	745		
CPS listening to Londoners	889		
CPS reports racism	510		
CPS: time for a breathing space	377		
Discretion to prosecute	58		
Hunting for scapegoats	337		
Inspectorate report on CPS performance	371		
Lawyers to tackle street crime	371		
Pilot on charging defendants	208		
Pilot scheme update	432		
Specialist "rape case" lawyers	352		
<b>CURFEWS</b>			
Combining community punishment orders and curfews	196		
Court curfews	328		

**DECEPTION**

Sentencing 75, 273, 594, 858  
 Sentencing for obtaining property by deception 153, 750  
 Sentencing for theft and criminal deception 254

**DETENTION AND TRAINING ORDERS**

Detention and training order - breach 656  
 DTO tagging 432  
 Sentencing for arson; court had power to impose a detention and training order on a defendant aged 15 at the time of conviction, if it considered him to be a persistent offender 114

**DIRECTIONS**

Directions that may be made on making an interim care order 59  
 Orders at directions hearings: costs in cases involving children 39

**DISABILITY**

Disability discrimination 95

**DISCLOSURE**

Auld on preparing for trial: Part 21  
 Care proceedings: disclosure and the right to a fair trial 579  
 Children and family reporter does not need permission to disclose allegations to social services 638  
 Coroner's law - advance disclosure of witness statements 390  
 Disclosure in care proceedings 903  
 Disclosure of confidential information in care proceedings to the police 499  
 Disclosure of defence case statements of co-accused 942  
 Disclosure of findings of sexual abuse to landlords... 457-8  
 Disclosure of findings of sexual abuse to other members of the family 458  
 Disclosure of medical reports in care proceedings to the police 903  
 Human rights and disclosure in care proceedings 906-7  
 Privacy and disclosure of confidential information 823  
 Privacy and DPA protection from disclosure of sensitive personal data 278-9  
 Privacy from disclosure of sexual relations 278

**DISCRIMINATION**

Anti-terrorism: discrimination permissible 862  
 CJS: male bias under investigation 516  
 Disability discrimination 95  
 Equal club rights 228  
 Equal tenancy rights 877  
 Europe lays down the law for transsexuals 887-9  
 Irvine hearing refused 271  
 Race discrimination 272  
 Tackling discrimination 880

**DISHONESTY**

Fair trial - dishonesty and unreasonable beliefs 299  
 Sentencing 233

**DOMESTIC VIOLENCE**

Anonymity for victims of domestic violence 510

Contact: need to resolve disputed allegations of domestic violence 59

Correspondence: just another domestic? 93, 150  
 Domestic abuse reports 112  
 Domestic violence register 974  
 Domestic violence strategy 28  
 Ministerial visits 151  
 Tackling domestic violence in Asian communities 799  
 Tough on domestic violence 833

**DRUGS**

Anti-drugs pitch 183  
 Arrest referral schemes 574  
 Breaking the cycle 132  
 Breaking the link between drugs and crime 391  
 Cannabis-based medicines 877  
 Club owners take steps to reduce drug casualties 208  
 Cocaine use rising 788  
 Combating drug mules 905  
 Commitment to drug strategy 352  
 Communities' crack cocaine challenge 510  
 Communities share in anti-drugs funding 528  
 Controlled drugs: recent changes in the law 159-62  
 Customs and excise - drug trafficking - whether sums of money below the prescribed sum carried by several individuals may be aggregated to justify lawful seizure and detention 294  
 Dangers of cannabis 889  
 Doubt cast over urine testing for drugs 667  
 Drug figures down 450  
 Drug testing service 391  
 Drug trafficking: confiscation order - standard of proof 18, 37  
 Drug trafficking: confiscation orders 319  
 Drug treatment therapies 732  
 Drugs agenda 551  
 Drugs and diversion 357  
 Drugs charges dropped 820  
 Drugs overhaul 415  
 Drugs update 231  
 Drugs, users and death 681-5  
 Facing the facts 444-6  
 Failing to face the facts 67-9  
 Fuelling the drugs debate 208  
 Getting there slowly 628-9  
 Guns versus drugs 556  
 Hellawell resigns 551  
 Huff about puff 557  
 Knowledge and possession 199  
 Law and cannabis - where are we now? 580-2  
 Methadone - the cure that kills 9-11  
 Misuse of drugs - destruction of drugs defence under s.5(4)(a) of the Misuse of Drugs Act 1971 796  
 Naming and shaming offenders 896  
 On the road 222  
 Opiate-based medicines produced in UK 533  
 Opposition to legalization 432  
 Police line on drugs 350  
 Prescription cannabis? 151  
 Sale by retail of prescription only items: evidence required to establish nature of contents 802

Sentence of eight years' imprisonment imposed for drugs possession offence was manifestly excessive since defendant was a courier and, as such, had small part as regards the organization of the operation	373
Sentencing	314, 354, 373, 393, 513, 730, 817, 899, 976
Sentencing: cultivating Class B drugs	379
Sentencing; in drug possession case a custodial sentence was justified, but a sentence of 12 months' imprisonment was excessive in view of the exceptional mitigating factors which existed	780
Sentencing; in drug possession case, where judge had taken too high a starting point and where defendant had not been given sufficient credit for his guilty plea, sentence of 14 years' imprisonment was manifestly excessive	653
Short and long-term effects of using ecstasy	603-10
Smugglers to be halted	450
Smuggling drugs into prison	903
Sniffing out trouble	432
Softly softly approach encouraging drug use	87
Some more facts to be faced: a reply on the legalization of drugs	226-8
Spiralling crime and failed policies	157
Suitable case for treatment	206-8
Supplying, and possession with intent to supply, ecstasy	863
Tackling drugs	955
Targeting chronic drug users	471
Targets exceeded	415
Travel restrictions on convicted drug traffickers - an overview	440-2
Welsh police receive funding to fight drug crime	851
Where drug trafficking confiscation proceedings are postponed there must be strict compliance with legislation	518-19
<b>DTTO</b>	
Adjournment for DTTO assessment	358
DTTO may be made even for large-scale offending	678
Sentencing without prior DTTO assessment	378
<b>DUPLICITY</b>	
Conspiracy and the rule against duplicity	59
Harassment and duplicity: information referring to "employees" of a company	538
<b>DURESS</b>	
Necessity, duress and killing - "alone on a wide, wide sea"	544-7
<b>DUTY OF CARE</b>	
Duty of care may be owed to co-participant in criminal enterprise	678
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>	
Appointment to Employment Tribunals	367, 892
Care in the employer role	897
Fair dismissal for pornography - <i>Thomas v. Hillingdon</i>	890
Fixed-term contracts of employment	253
Fixed-term employment contracts	172
Gas fitter jailed	379
IR35 in a nutshell	266-7
Jobs can stop offending	33
Minor shareholding did not disqualify a lay member of the employment tribunal	418
New guidelines for employers on data protection and privacy - employment records	388-9
Relief from work stress liability	211
Sackings for e-mail abuse	892
<b>ENFORCEMENT</b>	
Enforcing community based orders: the breach unit	847-9
Fair enforcement of regulations	55
National standards for enforcement agencies	369
Not an abuse of process to prosecute only one of two joint owners of land for failure to comply with an enforcement order	903
<b>ENVIRONMENTAL LAW</b>	
Crime and the environment	109-11
Custodial sentence and activated suspended sentence justified for serious environmental health offences	173
End of the road	530
Environmental protection	912
Sentencing for environmental health offences	35
Sentencing for environmental offences	917
Sentencing the environmental offender	924-6
Tyre mountains	508
<b>EUROPE</b>	
186m EU internet users	891
Customs' procedures failed to accord with EC law and ECHR	618
Domain names - EU	892
EU Data Protection and Electronic Communications Directive and other IT developments	587-8
Eurojust president	533
Europe lays down the law for transsexuals	887-9
European arrest warrant	132
European Court ruling in Pretty case	339
International Co-operation and dual proceedings	963
Lord Irvine in central Europe	721
New EU VAT rules	892
Organized crime in the Balkans	834
Permitting contraventions of the community rules and analysis of recent case-law	290-2
Speeder heads for Europe	302
UK supports cross-border crime fighting body	466
<b>EVENTS, CONFERENCES, SEMINARS</b>	
Conference dates	131, 302
Conference diary	2002 34
Conference line-up	450
Conference reminder	271, 530, 745
Conference report: Managing Dangerous Offenders	937-8
Course programme	586
Festival begins	91
Howard League annual conference	649
Howard League spring conferences	73
Law conference	662
Local authority events diary	150

NACRO conference	271, 328	Evidence - where evidence not a defence to charge, whether such evidence can be used as a special reason	813
NACRO conference date	593	Evidence: where information relied upon did not constitute fresh or new evidence, convictions could not be considered unsafe	614
RSA debate	745	Evidence; where victim described sexual assaults carried out upon her by two defendants in similar terms, the coincidence would not of itself constitute a reason for the court to intervene	817
Seminars	814	Evidence - whether partner of accused is a compellable witness	190
<b>EVIDENCE</b>		Expert evidence and privilege	79, 982
Abuse of process: destruction of exhibits	519	Failure to call evidence of good character did not render conviction unsafe	735
Abuse of process: discussions between witnesses outside court	962	Failure to call material witness - adverse comment from judge	398-9
Abuse of process: loss of exhibits	378, 982	Fair trial: surveillance of suspect whilst in detention - placing informant in cell with suspect	882
Adequacy of identification evidence	963	Fair trial - witness not fit to attend - admissibility of video recording of interview	630
Admissibility of dock ID	803, 1002	Fresh evidence	766
Admissibility of evidence obtained by covert listening device	379	“Fresh evidence” does not include evidence that the defendant must have known about at the time, but had failed to give his legal advisors	719
Admissibility of intoximeter printout to establish reliability of the device	862-3	Good character direction	718
Admissibility of partial identification evidence	698	Goods vehicle: evidence of vehicle weight	943
Admissibility of video evidence	378-9	Hearsay and the <i>res gestae</i> exception	419
Admission of evidence of street identification did not have such adverse effect on fairness of proceedings as to be excluded under s.78 of PACE	35	ID on parade	283
Admissions made without caution rightly admitted	734	Identification and the revised Code D	720-1
After Makin, after Smith: aftermath	757-8	Identification from video by person purporting to recognize defendant	803
Auld on the trial: Part	2 37	Identification in breach of the code of practice, but still admissible	358-9
Bad character and the truth: part	1 961	Identification: no need for a special direction where defendant admitted presence at the scene	698-9
Bad character and the truth: part	2 981	Inappropriate to encourage jury to review video interview	734
Breath test: need to obtain medical evidence	319	Inferences from silence: interview continuing after sufficient evidence to charge	398
Breathalyser: reliability of device and whether approval valid	538	Inferences from silence: meaning of “fact relied on”	882-3, 962
Carr's hearing via video-link	690	Intercepted letter by defendant incriminating him in offence was rightly admitted in evidence	782
Compellability of witness	18	Judge entitled to leave jury to decide accuracy of identification evidence where a separate identification was erroneous	734
Confession influenced by allegedly negligent legal advice: whether “unreliable”	519	Judge erred in refusing to accept the submission of no case to answer where there was insufficient evidence to go before the jury	836
Coping in court: the role of the witness service	323-4	Judge was entitled to admit certain evidence at trial in order to demonstrate defendant's state of mind	332
Coroner's law - advance disclosure of witness statements	390	Local authority failing to renew registration under the Data Protection Act 1984 and using personal information - whether evidence that the authority knowingly or recklessly used the information	438
Credibility of expert evidence	699	Lord Chancellor Herschell: the wizard of Oz?	661-2
Criminal evidence - dock identification	1002	Magistrates' court witness service - one year on	601-3
Criminals hold their breath	283	Magistrates' courts - fairness - application to authorize screens for witnesses - should justices considering also sit on trial	351, 470
Defence witnesses having sight of prosecution witness statements: judge entitled to let jury decide whether their evidence was thereby tainted	734-5		
Discretion to admit expert evidence served out of time	558		
Dudley and Stephens revisited and updated	40-3		
Evidence; absence of specific direction to jury that mistaken identification could be made in cases where defendant was previously known to victim did not render conviction unsafe	653		
Evidence at public inquiries	74		
Evidence by live television link	718		
Evidence; court prepared to accept fresh psychiatric evidence where contemporary evidence supported fact that there had been deterioration in defendant's mental health during trial	534		
Evidence: in case where witness had severe learning difficulties, judge was correct in admitting video evidence of testimony	554		
Evidence: in rape case where psychiatric evidence did not show that complainant had suffered from an abnormality of mind that would affect her reliability as a witness, evidence was therefore inadmissible	672		

Need for reasonable explanation for failing to adduce evidence at the trial	719	Arranged marriage annulled	327
On parade	271	Cash for babies: family judge issues warning	171
Payments to witnesses	246	Celebrating nuptials	131
PCC condemns witness payment ban	351	Changing the registered birth forename	99
Photograph and video evidence in court	488-90	Children and family reporter does not need permission to disclose allegations to social services	638
Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 - Code A: some proposed changes	542-3	Children Order Advisory Committee Report	268-9
Police service to make better use of evidence	471	Child's voice: seen but not heard?	932-3
Practical Point: admissibility of previous convictions	576	Cohabitees and financial obligations	462-3
Prevalence of perjury	700-1	Confiscation of assets jointly owned by husband and wife - concurrent matrimonial proceedings	638
Psychiatrists - do they have a place in the courtroom?	704-7	Contact: need to resolve disputed allegations of domestic violence	59
Questionnaires inadmissible	718	Court wrong not to make a parental responsibility order	458
Reasonableness of decision to allow evidence by live television link	138	Disclosure of findings of sexual abuse to landlords...	457-8
Request for legal advice not a "reasonable excuse" for failing to provide	538	Disclosure of findings of sexual abuse to other members of the family	458
Retention of DNA/fingerprint samples: a fair and proportionate response	968-71	Extending parenting orders	832
Retention of fingerprints and DNA samples	258	Family: judge entitled to use discretion and impose 10 months' imprisonment in case where mother removing child from jurisdiction had deliberately breached court order and provided false evidence thereafter	632
Retrospective authority to retain DNA and fingerprints not contrary to the Convention	766	Family law: adoption by single, unmarried parent	19, 982
Road traffic - failing to provide a specimen of breath for analysis - whether evidence of breath test procedure should be excluded	973	Family law: living like its litigants	468-9
Sale by retail of prescription only items: evidence required to establish nature of contents	802	Family proceedings: allegations of child abuse/depth of analysis required	58-9
Searching for evidence for use in a foreign jurisdiction - the power of justices to issue search warrants	420-3	Family support funds	151
Self-defence and expert evidence in the light of <i>R. v. Martin</i>	368-9	Launch of parenting plan	231
Sexual offence - cross-examination of complainant on alleged abuse by a third party should have been allowed	38	Making contact work	132, 630
"Speaking up for justice"	94, 590	Milestones removed - regression in the trajectory of child care law	303-6
Statutory nuisance: evidence necessary to establish nuisance by noise	378	Parenting orders	551
Three dead "wives" of George Joseph Smith	707-9	Private family proceedings - appointment of a guardian <i>ad litem</i> unusual	2
Time and gravity: grave crimes and previous convictions	964-7	Problems suffered by children due to the effects of Parental Alienation Syndrome (PAS)	464-6
Unlawful DNA samples	228	Recognition of cohabitantes	582
Use of screens and appearance of bias	38	Road to divorce	728
White paper and the rules of evidence	893-4	Split trial only appropriate if not accompanied by long delay and if measures had been taken to restore father's relationship with child in the interim	273
Whose evidence is it anyway?	523-6	Suspension of contact unjustified	459
Witness - legal professional privilege	311	Treating families in turmoil	442-4
Witness payments	112, 690	Truanting: parental fines	974
Witness refreshing his memory from his statement	119	Value of mediation in child custody disputes (recent research 1996-2001)	739-44
Witness service expands	312	<i>White v. White</i> an analysis and update of recent cases	184-90, 346-7
Witness - young person - evidence by live television link - approach	895	Who has the right to marry?	460-2
<b>EXTRADITION</b>			
Extradition rejected	328	<b>FINANCIAL OFFENCES</b>	
Modern extradition	509	Sentencing	632
<b>FALSE INFORMATION</b>			
Sentencing: communicating false information	379	<b>FINES</b>	
<b>FAMILY LAW</b>			
Anonymity for victims of domestic violence	510	£125,000 e-commerce fines	890
Appointment of Family Division judge	611	Climbie social worker fined	690
		Collection of fines	231
		Competition fines for Nintendo	890
		Council fined	850
		Feet fine	576

Fined in euros	778	<b>FORGERY</b>	
Fixed penalty fines	246	Elements of forgery	559
Mobile drivers facing fines	667		
Putting offenders on the spot	650	<b>FORTHCOMING PUBLICATIONS</b>	356, 819-20
Record fine	450		
Speeding fines soar	875	<b>FRANCE</b>	
Truanting: parental fines	974	French Judge and <i>les affaires</i>	223-5
“Voluntary” fines	935		
<b>FIREARMS</b>		<b>FRAUD</b>	
Airgun law reform	728	Advertising working for cheats?	710
Capital gun crime	933	Entitlement cards and identity fraud	526
Firearms operations	551	Fuel fraud	772
Gun laws under review	650	Fraud Office recommendation	641
Guns versus drugs	556	Law Commission urges reform	612
Increase gun sentences	830	Meaning of accounting documents s.17 of the	
London gun crime	73	Theft Act	1968 99
Sentences for firearms offence and robbery should run		Sentencing	75, 114, 212, 233, 254
concurrently	858	Sentencing for conspiracy to defraud	153
Sentencing for firearms offence	435		
Taking up arms	726	<b>FREEDOM OF INFORMATION</b>	
		Freedom of information	840
<b>FOOD</b>		<b>GRAFFITI</b>	
Food safety prosecutions: in whose name the case should		Writing on the wall	371
be brought	806-7		
Food safety - whether delay in issuing proceedings		<b>GAMING</b>	
amounted to abuse of process	252	Statutory Instrument	533
Food safety - whether summonses under Food Safety Act		<b>GENETICS</b>	
1990 can be issued in name of local authority or only one		Genetic aspect of criminality	767-72
name of individual	728		
<b>FOOTBALL</b>		<b>GRIEVOUS BODILY HARM</b>	
Correspondence	326	Sentencing	134, 194, 273, 712
Floating Japanese jail	450	Sentencing in case of grievous bodily harm, six-year	
Football banning order scheme complies with the		prison sentence manifestly excessive where element	
Convention	238	of situation had not been of defendant's own making	354
Football bodyguard jailed	432		
Football hooliganism: stopping it and punishing it	426-7	<b>GUARDIANS <i>Ad Litem</i></b>	
Hooligans detained	130	Private family proceedings - appointment of a	
Sentencing for football-related offences	899	guardian <i>ad litem</i> unusual	2
Special orders of exemption: world cup football	318, 983		
<b>FORENSIC SCIENCE SERVICE</b>		<b>GUILTY PLEA</b>	
Forensic Science Service review	582	Credit for pleading guilty and for time spent in custody	
		on remand: guidance on plea bargains	178
<b>FORFEITURE</b>		Despite guilty plea and personal mitigation, sentence	
Customs and excise - forfeiture proceedings	270	of four years for arson was not manifestly excessive	15
Customs and excise - forfeiture - whether justices retain		Despite Newton hearing, defendant not given credit for guilty	
discretion not to order condemnation of vehicle when		plea; sentence deemed to be manifestly excessive	474
ordering forfeiture of goods carried in it	954	Discount for pleading guilty	98, 982
Customs and excise - forfeiture - whether part-owner's		Sentencing; 16-month custodial sentence for sexual	
failure to contest seizure of dutiable goods entitles		offences committed against children was manifestly	
justices to hold that when another part-owner's goods		excessive in light of young offender's intention	
are "mixed, packed or found with" those goods the		to plead guilty at earliest stage possible	153
latter's are for that reason alone liable to		Sentencing: in sex offence case recognition should be given	
forfeiture	588-9	to guilty plea which spared victims from having to give	
Customs' powers of seizure and forfeiture	843	evidence	976
Forfeiture of jointly owned goods	539	Sentencing for road traffic offences; aggravating	
Forfeiture of vehicle used to commit crime	943	features of offence, lack of insight into offending and risk	
Trading without a licence: power of forfeiture	883	presented to other drivers all justified custodial sentence,	
		despite defendant's guilty plea	153

Sentencing: in drug possession case, where judge had taken too high a starting point and where defendant had not been given sufficient credit for his guilty plea, sentence of 14 years' imprisonment was manifestly excessive	653	Law lords decide on "homes for votes" scandal	74
Sentencing in rape case, 12 years' imprisonment was manifestly excessive as defendant's guilty plea should have been taken into account	134	Local authorities' diminishing role in housing	392
<b>HANDLING STOLEN GOODS</b>			
Criminal law - handling stolen goods - whether a <i>Lucas</i> direction that proof of lying is not proof of guilt is necessary in every case	449	Neighbours from hell	271
Handling stolen goods: consecutive sentences	842	Nuisance neighbours	352
Police Property Act - court should have considered whether purchasers of stolen goods could become owners	638		
Sentencing for conspiracy to handle stolen goods	614		
Sentencing: in case of handling stolen goods where goods represented proceeds of serious burglary	493		
<b>HARASSMENT</b>			
Conduct likely to cause harassment - defacing American flag in protest against star wars	111		
Harassment and duplicity: information referring to "employees" of a company	538		
Harassment: "course of conduct"	518		
Protection from Harassment Act 1997 does not apply to conduct directed to a limited company	689		
<b>HOAX CALLS</b>			
999 hoaxers called to justice	834		
Sentencing for making hoax bomb calls	817		
Sentencing for making malicious hoax calls	314		
<b>HOME OFFICE</b>			
Announcement: new HQ	270		
Appointment to Home Office Board	225		
Criminal Justice Act 1988 (Offensive weapons) Order	2002 715-16		
Home Affairs Committee	762		
Home Affairs Committee: evidence	593		
Home Affairs Committee notice	543		
Home Affairs Committee to conduct prelegislative scrutiny of the Criminal Justice and Sentencing Bill	799		
Howard League challenges the Home Office	612		
Investigation of child abuse: lead responsibility for investigating cases which transcend force boundaries	715		
Oral evidence session	529		
<b>HONG KONG</b>			
Legal aid and the Hong Kong Bill of Rights	242-6, 269		
Self-incrimination in company inspections	145-9		
<b>HOSTELS</b>			
Hostels for offenders - the developing role	192-3		
<b>HOUSING</b>			
Extra funding for homeless accommodation	216		
Housing: local authority, not the court, was responsible for decision as to whether applicant was in need of care and attention	212		
Law lords decide on "homes for votes" scandal	74		
Local authorities' diminishing role in housing	392		
Neighbours from hell	271		
Nuisance neighbours	352		
<b>HUMAN RIGHTS</b>			
Adequacy of investigations and the right to know	583-6		
Administrative recall to prison for breach of licence not in breach of arts.5 and	6 339, 983		
Anti-terrorism and derogation	904-5		
Anti-terrorism: discrimination permissible	862		
Article 6: reasonable time requirement	98		
Article 6(3)(c) not violated by lack of representation order (save in exceptional circumstances) for renewed applications for permission to appeal	339		
Article 8 and the concept of personal identity	658		
Campaigner dies after legal battle	391		
Child's voice: seen but not heard?	932-3		
Compatibility of final warning scheme with the Convention	943		
Convention does not require legalization of complicity in suicide	358, 983		
Conviction not "unsafe" despite ECHR ruling	902		
Coroner's law - European Convention on Human Rights, art.2 - requirements of European Convention	529		
Customs' procedures failed to accord with EC law and ECHR	618		
Equal tenancy rights	877		
Europe lays down the law for transsexuals	887-9		
European Court ruling in Pretty case	339		
Failure to protect from inhuman or degrading treatment - availability of effective remedy	942-3		
Fair trial: surveillance of suspect whilst in detention - placing informant in cell with suspect	882		
Final plea	229		
Football banning order scheme complies with the Convention	238		
Human rights and disclosure in care proceedings	906-7		
Human rights; human wrongs	144-5		
Human rights issue	171		
Human rights: mother having to conduct adoption proceedings in person	578-9		
Human rights ruling for "sectioned" patients	319		
Human rights - whether irrebuttable presumption in Road Traffic legislation incompatible with Convention Rights	813		
Immigration penalty regime contravenes Article	6 238		
Jails breaching rights?	649		
Local authority decision-making and the Human Rights Act	987-91		
Meaning of "life"?	844-7		
Priority for Pretty case	93		
Prison disciplinary offence proceedings were "criminal"	579		
Prisoners have no right of access to the internet	98		
Prisoners' rights: mandatory lifers, the Home Secretary and the European Court of Human Rights	540-1		
Prisoners' rights: prison discipline, legal representation and the European Convention on Human Rights	679-80		
Privacy and disclosure of confidential information	823		

Privacy, press freedom and the Human Rights Act	829-30	Children and the internet - issues for the criminal justice system	722-4
Reduction in sentence may be an adequate remedy for breach of art.6	678	Communications access provisions: new timetable	487
Refusal by police to grant special order of exemption did not breach art.6	803	Communications Bill	486-7
Retrospective authority to retain DNA and fingerprints not contrary to the Convention	766	Competition fines for Nintendo	890
Right of access to social services records	783	Cookies and spam	891
Right to a fair hearing within a reasonable time: when time commences	883	Copyright directive	892
Right to an interpreter: art.6(3)(e)	783	Criminal justice IT dream	853-4
Right to die	342	Cyber-court for debt recovery	112
Right to die case	239	Data protection - all change?	891
Right to marry	974	Defamation action against shareholders - chat room	890
Right to peace and enjoyment of one's possessions	822	Delays in the Libra project	727
Right to peaceful enjoyment of possessions	862	Domain names - EU	892
Rights of criminals	623	E-commerce directive	309-10
Transsexual wins ruling in Strasbourg	543	Electronic signature	309
Transsexuals, human rights and the European Convention on Human Rights	569-71	Electronic signatures - latest on implementation	167-8
Withdrawal of legal aid breached art.6	782-3	Elements of offence of making indecent photographs	199, 983
Young offenders - remand to custody - different provisions for boys and girls	209	EU Data Protection and Electronic Communications Directive and other IT developments	587-8
<b>IDENTITY CARDS</b>		Fair dismissal for pornography - <i>Thomas v. Hillingdon</i>	890
Entitlement cards and identity fraud	526	Fighting cybercrime	687-8
ID on the cards again	112	Filing lawsuits	892
<b>IMMIGRATION</b>		Freeserve ads are misleading	891
Appointment of Immigration Adjudicators	915	Government response to crime on the net	429-30
Appointment of Permanent Salaried Part-time Immigration Adjudicator	799	High-tech anti-crime drive	432
Entitlement cards	974	Information Commissioner new enforcement strategy	890
Entitlement cards and identity fraud	526	Intellectual property and the internet - key risks	43-5
Home Affairs Committee	762	Interception and e-privacy	891
Home Affairs Committee: evidence	593	Interception of e-mails by ISPs	646-9
Immigration adviser jailed	302	IR35 in a nutshell	266-7
Immigration penalty regime contravenes Article 6	238	IT and computer law update	128-30
Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Bill restrictions on the provision of social care: what will it mean for local authorities?	643-6, 664	Jail for pirates and new act	891-2
New immigration hearing centres	833	Jurisdiction	892
Organized immigration crime crackdown	510	Lion worm virus - man held	890-1
People smugglers	55	Local authority failing to renew registration under the Data Protection Act 1984 and using personal information - whether evidence that the authority knowingly or recklessly used the information	438
Sangatte closing doors	772	Lockerbie trial on screen	72
<b>IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION</b>		Net porn	833
Permission to offend? Prospective and retrospective immunities from prosecution	402-7	New e-commerce regulations	775-7
<b>INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (IT)</b>		New EU VAT rules	892
£125,000 e-commerce fines	890	New guidelines for employers on data protection and privacy - employment records	388-9
186m EU internet users	891	New security guidelines for e-commerce	892
Application service providers and local government	971-2	Offence of making an indecent photo could be committed by opening e-mail attachment or downloading image that could be converted into a photo where computer stored that image	233
Are you using illegal software?	548-9	Online offenders	576
<i>BCT Software Solutions Ltd v. Arnold Laver &amp; Co Ltd</i>	811-12	Prisoners have no right of access to the internet	98
BT abandons hyperlink patent case	891	Prudential sues Unisys	891
Buying by e-mail and internet - legal issues	309	Robbie Williams wins name	892
Changes in government attitudes to encryption	292-4	Sackings for e-mail abuse	892
		Sentencing for computer hacking	899
		Software patent directive consultation	890
		UK targets online paedophiles	574
		Updating the Computer Misuse Act	874-5
		Visas and IT	892

**INFORMATIONS**

Validity of information

118

**INSTITUTE OF LEGAL EXECUTIVES**

ILEX: new president

630

**INSURANCE**

Improving third parties' rights

541

Insurance: scope of exemption for an "electrically assisted pedal cycle"

558-9

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**

Defences to trade mark infringements

118

Intellectual property and the internet - key risks

43-5

IT and computer law update

128-30

Intellectual property rights

89-91

**INTERNATIONAL CRIME**

Time for action

745

**ITALY**

When in Rome

371

**JAPAN**

Floating Japanese jail

450

**JUBILEE**

Some jubilee lines

437

**JUDICIAL REVIEW**

Crown Court local Practice Direction susceptible to judicial review

399, 983

Judicial review rarely appropriate to challenge recall to prison

478

Meaning of "public authority" - availability of judicial review

298

**JUDICIARY**

Appointment of Judge in Charge of Commercial List

270

Appointments of Circuit Bench

306, 367, 401, 504, 528,

551, 611, 665, 756,

799, 810, 851

Appointments of District Court judges

55, 73, 190,

252, 367, 582, 656, 756, 857, 892

Appointment of Family Division judge

611

Appointments of High Court judges

55, 756, 835, 931

Appointments of Presiding judges

132, 611

Circuit bench death in service

665

Clubbing together

680

Consultation published

271

Cost of lodgings

12

Dancing with Woolf

120-2

Extent of duty of justices to give reasons for decisions

12

Failure to call material witness - adverse comment from judge

398-9

French judge and *les affaires*

223-5

Good character direction

718

High Court appointment

914

How judges should treat litigants in person

18

Judge erred in refusing to accept the submission of no case to answer where there was insufficient evidence to go before the jury

836

Judge's forty winks costs case

12

Judicial appointment ages

352

Judicial appointments: new trends?

856

Judicial appointments report

799

Judicial appointments system failing women

533

Judicial scrutiny of care plans

104-8

Justices' reasons

79, 98, 982

Lay magistracy after Auld: safe as the rock of Gibraltar?

240-2

Lay magistracy: no time for complacency

624-8

Magistrates - whether under a duty to give reasons for rejecting a submission of no case to answer

550

Minority of one

797

Newspeak of the noughties

229

Powers for judges

122

Professionalizing lay justice

295

Retirements

55, 463, 777, 799, 931

Where judge decided to give some form of direction to jury regarding special need for caution when considering identification issues, such direction was not essential

693

**JURIES**

And at the last count...

73

Confidentiality of jury deliberations

418

Correspondence

193

Defence witnesses having sight of prosecution witness statements: judge entitled to let jury decide whether their evidence was thereby tainted

734-5

Good character direction

718

Inappropriate to encourage jury to review video interview

734

Judge entitled to leave jury to decide accuracy of identification evidence where a separate identification was erroneous

734

Judge erred in refusing to accept the submission of no case to answer where there was insufficient evidence to go before the jury

836

Juror discharged

279

The jury

70-2

Where judge decided to give some form of direction to jury regarding special need for caution when considering identification issues, such direction was not essential

693

JURISDICTION

IT developments

892

Jurisdiction of Crown Court to deal with summary offence when offence triable either way substituted for offence triable on indictment on which defendant sent for trial

327, 470

Jurisdiction to make a confiscation order

519

Searching for evidence for use in a foreign jurisdiction - the power of justices to issue search warrants

420-3

Young offenders: proper approach to declining jurisdiction

518

Youth court - absence of power to impose custodial sentence - right to decline jurisdiction in favour of trial on indictment

573

<b>JUSTICES' CHIEF EXECUTIVE</b>		<b>LEGAL EDUCATION</b>	
Appointments	401, 431, 504	Honours signing	689
		New MA in law and society	745
<b>JUSTICES' CLERKS</b>		<b>LEGAL SERVICES</b>	
Appointments	132, 190, 491, 611, 799	Appointment of Director of Legal Services	190
		Appointment to Legal Services Consultative Panel	82
<b>KENNEDY, LUDOVIC</b>		Pro bono challenge	630
Ludo and the game of justice	639-41	Publicly funded legal services	630
		Regulation of legal services	612
<b>KIDNAP</b>		<b>LEGAL SERVICES OMBUDSMAN</b>	
Kidnapping in the royal family	759-61	Annual report	552
Sentencing	173, 332	Appointment of Acting Legal Services Ombudsman	875
<b>LAND REGISTRY</b>		<b>LICENSING</b>	
Land Registry competition for new recruit	530	Another round for extended drinking hours	33
New land registration rules	716	Correspondence	326
		Costs in licensing applications	198
<b>LANDLORD AND TENANTS</b>		Criteria for general order of exemption	498-9
Anti-social behaviour and possession orders	794-5	Golden licensing	270
Disclosure of findings of sexual abuse to landlords...	457-8	Hackney carriage licences: legality of geographical conditions - evidence of unmet demand	782
Equal tenancy rights	877	Identity of shareholders need not be revealed in liquor licence transfer application	498
		Karaoke and the need for an entertainments licence	178, 983
<b>LANGUAGE</b>		No TV licence: failure to caution	963
Law for free	935	Policy regarding entertainments' licences	438
Management jargon	591	Private hire vehicle - suspension of vehicle and driver licences - matters that may be taken into account	419
Newsppeak of the noughties	229	Protection of wild birds - attempting to shoot starlings	92
Not guilty?	618	Public house for which no public entertainment licence in force - karaoke session	431
Use a bit of common	13	Refusal by police to grant special order of exemption did not breach art.6	803
<b>LAW COMMISSION</b>		Relaxation of licensing	328
Appointment of Chairman	149	Special orders of exemption: world cup football	318, 983
Consultation: regulatory reform orders	727	Taxi testing	328
Law Commission review	590	Time please	877
Law Commission urges reform	612	Trading without a licence: power of forfeiture	883
		Unlicensed street trading: the exemption of pedlars	929-31
<b>LAW OFFICERS</b>		<b>LOCAL AUTHORITIES</b>	
The law officers: do they still have a role?	249-51	£15m for local transport schemes	762
		Accountability of councillors	711
<b>LAW REPORTS</b>		And so it goes on and on ...	798
Double jeopardy	372	Application service providers and local government	971-2
Law reporting: maintaining a literate common law	284-90	Appointment of Local Government Association Executive	629
		Assessment system concerns	549
<b>LEGAL ADVICE</b>		Authority sued over adopted son	820
Access to legal advice	111	Breach of good relationship	531
Advice services for patients	5	Call for autonomy	798
Confession influenced by allegedly negligent legal advice: whether "unreliable"	519	Call for local government bill in Queen's speech	710
Improving access to legal advice	856	Can it really be so?	329
Off-the-shelf advice	94	Care in the employer role	897
Request for legal advice not a "reasonable excuse" for failing to provide	538	Caught short	778
		Changing character of a local authority's top job	746
<b>LEGALAID</b>		Code of conduct for social workers	133
Legal aid and the Hong Kong Bill of Rights	242-6, 269		
Legal aid on the medical agenda	667		
Public/private debate	749		
Withdrawal of legal aid breached art.6	782-3		
<b>LEGAL BURDEN</b>			
Legal burden complies with the Convention	198		

Concern over police bill	329	Local authority may regulate parking without making by-law	418-19
Confusion over "religious belief"	956	Local collection of household rubbish	613
Council fined	850	Local government White Paper	74
Council tax	469	Management jargon	591
Council tax referendums	531	Meaning of "public authority"	238-9
Council workers' pay claim	631	Meaning of "public authority" - availability of judicial review	298
Delivering improvement in public service	313	Misleading generalizations	232
Democratic services officers	975	Monarchy and local government	433
Deterioration in library services	591	More power for local authorities - but not just yet	511
Disability discrimination	95	Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Bill restrictions on the provision of social care: what will it mean for local authorities?	643-6, 664
Disillusion evident in public service	729	New enquiry under way	253
Dispute, dissension and discord	691	New executive arrangements to be studied	591
Dispute on one front and controversy on another	651	New investment options	150
Dissension over improvement in public services	313	New standards committees	392
Diversity that is local government	956	New training organisation	172
Doing without a Chief Executive	897	Newly-introduced Education Bill	95
Elected mayors' political assistants	691	No compulsion over elected regional assemblies	492
Election dates to converge	936	Office-holders are not employees	613
Electoral process	472	Officer/member protocol	451, 531
Equal pay comparators	492	Officers' role under executive arrangements	353
Events diary	150	Open-minded employee consultation	711
Everyone needs a holiday	691	Outbreak of lawlessness?	835
Evidence at public inquiries	74	Overhauling measures for child protection	763
Exit interviews	763	Overloading the executive's cabinet	975
Fair enforcement of regulations	55	Pension scheme changes	763
Firefighters	779	Perils of publication	668
Firefighters' pay dispute	897, 975	Planning revamp	553
Fixed-term contracts of employment	253	Political appointments	211
Fixed-term employment contracts	172	Political impartiality	816
Food safety - whether summonses under Food Safety Act 1990 can be issued in name of local authority or only one name of individual	728	Postscript	472
Footnote on council-workers' strike	668	Powers of local authority to institute and prosecute criminal proceedings	72
Future for local democracy	511	Preserving probity - and much else	1003
Getting to grips with the scrutiny system	936	Privacy: prima donnas and parish councillors	257
"Happy Christmas councillor" - but no card	1003	Private roads: how private is private?	804-5
Hope in a cold climate	631	Promises to pay and "culpable neglect"	478-9
Housing; local authority, not the court, was responsible for decision as to whether applicant was in need of care and attention	212	Prospect of a latesummer period of discontent	553
Imposing a mayoral referendum	711	Provision of services for children in need	458-9
Improving management performance	798	Publicizing career opportunities	353
Inscribed on vellum	916	Public service pay at the top	816
Improving public services	611	Queen's speech	916
Is teaching a profession?	492	Race discrimination	272
Islington's new chief executive	651	Recording proceedings at meetings	133
Jeopardizing public services improvement	392	Referendum powers mooted for local authorities	816
Job specifications for councillors	746	Reinvigoration of human resource management	272
Law lords decide on "homes for votes" scandal	74	Relationship managers	631
Lawyers favour local government	852	Relief from work stress liability	211
LEAs back in favour	852	Reorganizing government	955
Legislative agenda	916	Retention or otherwise of a committee clerk's notebook	172
LGA response to consultation	283	Select committee thinks executive arrangements have failed	779
Local authorities' diminishing role in housing	392	Separation of political leadership and executive management	451
Local authority decision-making and the Human Rights Act	987-91	Some thoughts on the White Paper	113
Local authority failing to renew registration under the Data Protection Act 1984 and using personal information - whether evidence that the authority knowingly or recklessly used the information	438	Strategic partnerships	956

Strength in unity	613	<b>MARRIAGE</b>	
Strike threat from firefighters	729	Arranged marriage annulled	327
Suspension notices and an authority's right to prosecute outside its area	949-50	<b>MEDIATION</b>	
There's really no glass ceiling	591	Raising of mediation standards	450
This year's local elections	472	<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>	
Top of the range prospects	956	Codifying the law on mental incapacity	991
Two-version electoral register	691	Concern that detainee's behaviour would cause some disturbance at trial was insufficient reason to pass sentence without first convicting	75
Uneasy early years of single-status	329	Dangerous people with severe personality disorders	592-3
Value of intervention	451	Evidence; court prepared to accept fresh psychiatric evidence where contemporary evidence supported fact that there had been deterioration in defendant's mental health during trial	534
Value - or not - of intervention	232	Evidence: in case where witness had severe learning difficulties, judge was correct in admitting video evidence of testimony	554
Victoria Climbié inquiry	798	Excessive delay did not prevent the court from making a hospital order	718-19
Way ahead	905	Failing offenders	415
"Weak" council	852	Fight for new legislation	547
What is the truth about PFI?	95	Fitness to plead: appropriate procedure in the Youth Court	318
What need is there for a Deputy Chief Officer?	253	Guidance for mentally incapacitated adults	295
What of the CPA?	779	Human rights ruling for "sectioned" patients	319
When things become "dysfunctional"	253	Interview: Marjorie Wallace - The Mental State	926-9
Where objection raised against public parr. diversion order, council was not under duty yet had discretion to refer order to Secretary of State for Environment, Transport and the Regions	15	Management and treatment of psychopathically disordered offenders	500-3
Words of precision and clarity	113	Mental health needs neglected	650
<b>LONDON</b>		Nearest relative can be gay or lesbian	823
Appointment of Chief Crown Prosecutor for London	306	Offenders suffering from mental health problems	400-1
Awards for bravery	25	Prisoners with mental illness	228
Capital gun crime	933	Psychiatrists - do they have a place in the courtroom?	704-7
Carnival bail conditions	675	Psychopathy and predicting behaviour of offenders	692-3
CPS listening to Londoners	889	Youth court - defendant with mental illness affecting his ability to plead - procedure	778
London gun crime	73	<b>MERCY KILLINGS</b>	
Pigeon damage	907	Mercy killings ...	649
Rising crime in capital	312	<b>MOBILE TELEPHONES</b>	
<b>LORD CHANCELLOR'S DEPARTMENT</b>		Don't call me, please. Or, at least, not yet!	814
Consultation: regulatory reform orders	727	Mobile drivers facing fines	667
Irvine hearing refused	271	Mobile measures	87
LCD minister on Isle of Man	629	Mobile phone theft bill	371
Lord Chancellor's son in court	732	Mobile phones - distinction between thieves and robbers	822
Lord Irvine in central Europe	721	Motorists and mobiles	590
Lord Irvine praises silk list	295	<b>MODE OF TRIAL</b>	
Lord Irvine visits Isle of Man	972	Jurisdiction of Crown Court to deal with summary offence when offence triable either way substituted for offence triable on indictment on which defendant sent for trial	327, 470
<b>MAGISTRACY</b>		Mode of trial: value of damage	439
Magistrates' Association AGM	851	Reopening of mode of trial election	862
Order to foreign magistrates	210	Reverting from summary trial to committal proceedings	598
<b>MAGISTRATES' COURTS COMMITTEES</b>		Whether criminal damage is a summary offence or an either way offence	294-5
Corporate governance and Magistrates' Courts Committees	20-5		
<b>MANSLAUGHTER</b>			
Burglary manslaughter case	744		
Never ending problem of corporate killings	259-62		
Self-defence and the duty to retreat - part one	179-81		
Self-defence and the duty to retreat - part two	263-5		
Sentencing	35, 134, 254, 393, 493, 594, 632, 712, 958, 976		
Sentencing: in manslaughter case involving cruelty to child, there was danger that defendant would be sentenced for same conduct twice	493		

<b>MONARCHY</b>	
Monarchy and local government	433
Queen's speech	2002 895, 916
Queen's speech debate	913
Questioning the monarch's role	877
<b>MONEY LAUNDERING</b>	
Cash seizure and laundering	690
In the money	132
Money laundering	507-8
<b>MURDER</b>	
Defences to a charge of murder: provocation - part three	203-6
<i>Dudley and Stephens</i> revisited and updated	40-3
Hindley: additional charge plan	915
Necessity, duress and killing - "alone on a wide, wide sea" 544-7	
Perplexing Crown Court cases	340-2
Power to set tariffs	935
Psychologist cleared	875
Rethink of life sentences	551
Self-defence and expert evidence in the light of <i>R. v. Martin</i>	368-9
Self-defence and the duty to retreat - part one	179-81
Self-defence and the duty to retreat - part two	263-5
Sentencing	653
Sentencing for attempt	173, 212, 233
Stephen Downing	55
Strasbourg intervenes	432
<b>MUSIC</b>	
Hitting the wrong note	372
<b>NECESSITY DEFENCE</b>	
<i>Dudley and Stephens</i> revisited and updated	40-3
Necessity, duress and killing - "alone on a wide, wide sea"	544-7
<b>NEWTON HEARINGS</b>	
A basis of plea, once accepted, should not later be rejected; full Newton hearing necessary to resolve factual disputes	398
<b>NOISE</b>	
Sentencing for failing to comply with noise abatement order	212
Statutory nuisance: evidence necessary to establish nuisance by noise	378
<b>NORTHERN IRELAND</b>	
Children Order Advisory Committee report	268-9
<b>NORTHERN IRELAND ACTS</b>	176, 236, 396, 919
<b>NORTHERN IRELAND ASSEMBLY PUBLICATIONS</b>	156, 215, 236, 276, 635, 818-19, 840, 859
<b>NORTHERN IRELAND OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS</b>	396, 496, 748
<b>NORTHERN IRELAND STATUTORY RULES</b>	56, 176, 214-15, 236, 256, 276, 296, 315, 356, 375, 396, 455, 495, 515, 536, 555, 654-5, 675, 695, 714, 839, 859, 919, 939, 978
<b>NUISANCE</b>	
Fee fine	576
Nuisance neighbours	352
Sentencing: in public nuisance offence case, a significant custodial sentence was entirely justified and yet numerous mitigating factors should have been taken into account, including the fact that the defendant had voluntarily stopped offending	917
Statutory nuisance: evidence necessary to establish nuisance by noise	378
<b>OFFENSIVE WEAPONS</b>	
Criminal Justice Act 1988 (Offensive weapons) Order	2002 715-16
New sentencing guidelines for possession of offensive weapons	842
Reverse burden of proof - possession of bladed weapon	130
Sentencing for possession	173
Statement: disguised knives	510
<b>OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS</b>	156, 215, 236, 316, 336, 396, 456, 496, 514, 675, 714, 731, 819, 840, 880, 980
<b>ORGANIZED CRIME</b>	
Organized crime in the Balkans	834
Organized immigration crime crackdown	510
Tackling organized crime	312
<b>PARLIAMENTARY PUBLICATIONS</b>	16, 56, 76, 96, 135-6, 154-5, 175-6, 196, 215, 234-5, 256, 275-6, 296, 316, 335-6, 356, 375-6, 396, 436, 455-6, 476, 494-5, 514, 535-6, 555, 575, 595-6, 615-16, 634-5, 655, 674-5, 695, 731, 748, 780, 800, 819, 839, 860, 879-80, 919-20, 939-40, 960, 978-9
<b>PAROLE</b>	
Parole Board decision whether to re-release prisoner recalled to prison does not amount to determination of a criminal charge	902-3
<b>PENSIONS</b>	
Pension scheme changes	763
Statutory Instrument	
<b>PERJURY</b>	
Prevalence of perjury	700-1
<b>PERVERTING THE COURSE OF JUSTICE</b>	
Ingredients of offence of doing an act tending or intended to pervert the course of justice	399, 983
Obstructing/perverting the course of justice - <i>mens rea</i>	823
Sentencing; where defendant had deliberately perverted the course of justice, aggravated by the fact that an innocent person had been charged as a result, a sentence of nine months' imprisonment was not manifestly excessive	712

**PLANNING**

Not an abuse of process to prosecute only one of two joint owners of land for failure to comply with an enforcement order 903  
Role of estoppel in planning law 908-10

**PLEA**

A basis of plea, once accepted, should not later be rejected; full Newton hearing necessary to resolve factual disputes 398

**PLEA BARGAINING**

Credit for pleading guilty and for time spent in custody on remand: guidance on plea bargains 178

**POLAND**

Profile in Poland 94

**POLICE**

Access to lists 701  
Adequacy of investigations and the right to know 583-6  
Appointment of HM Inspectors of Constabulary 149, 450, 528  
Appointment to Central Police Training and Development Authority Board 225  
Appointment to Police Complaints Authority 401  
Appointment to Police Information Technology Organization 504  
Assaulting a police constable in the execution of his duty 343-6  
Baton guns revealed 675  
Bill on track 352  
Budget boost announced 351  
Clear abuse but unclear consequences 97  
Community support officers 762  
Community support officers: their powers and limitations 944-8  
Concern over police bill 329  
Cross accusations 197  
Custody deaths under scrutiny 166  
Deaths in custody review 391  
Disclosure of confidential information in care proceedings to the police 499  
Disclosure of medical reports in care proceedings to the police 903  
Entrapment: from mitigation to abuse 984-7  
Firearms operations 551  
Frontline fund 471  
HM Constabulary annual report 974  
Home Secretary meets officers 696  
Home Secretary's Whitehall message 108  
Hunting for scapegoats 337  
Identification and the revised Code D 720-1  
Increase gun sentences 830  
Investigation of child abuse: lead responsibility for investigating cases which transcend force boundaries 715  
Justice for corrupt officers 696  
Magistrates - disposal of stolen property seized by police from persons who were unconnected with the theft 876  
Missing the targets 696  
MPA builds borough partnerships 814

National policing forum 512  
New dimension in policing 864-8  
New police measures 641  
New York, New York 127  
Non-emergency contact with public 830  
Obligation to provide information to police as to identity of driver 934  
Offending officers disciplined 696  
On the buses 530  
Pilot on charging defendants 208  
Pilot scheme update 432  
Plastic bullets 550  
Police action on kerb-crawling 391  
Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 - Code A: some proposed changes 542-3  
Police assault: need to identify particular contact that was intentional or reckless 678  
Police Bill receives Royal Assent 590  
Police blamed for delays 533  
Police checks 432  
Police contact for Martin 662  
Police figures inflated 948  
Police Foundation: change of address 506  
Police hunt sparks controversy 696  
Police line on drugs 350  
Police Property Act - court should have considered whether purchasers of stolen goods could become owners 638  
Police protest 208  
Police Reform Bill defeat 299  
Police service to make better use of evidence 471  
Police unit pilot 352  
Police vote against reforms 166  
Policing standards 528  
Power madness 237  
Power of search under section 18 of PACE 26-8  
Prisoners in police cells 574  
Radical reform for the bill 94  
Reasonable suspicion and the power of arrest 702-4  
Record police numbers 229  
Red tape review 415  
Reduction in complaints to Met 830  
Reform bill 389  
Refusal by police to grant special order of exemption did not breach art.6 803  
Retention of DNA/fingerprint samples: a fair and proportionate response 968-71  
Statutory Instrument 532, 669  
Stop and search proposals 210  
Third reading for Bill 543  
Tipping off police 974  
Turning crime around 151  
Unlawful DNA samples 228  
Wardens and community safety 505-6  
Welsh police receive funding to fight drug crime 851  
What need is there for a Deputy Chief Officer? 95  
Wilfully obstructing a police officer in the execution of his duty 364-7

**PRESS**  
Double jeopardy 372

Newspaper rewards review	710	No release: "life means life"	450
PCC condemns witness payment ban	351	Offenders suffering from mental health problems	400-1
Prejudicial reporting and its effects on the fairness of a criminal trial: should justice be cloistered virtue?	360-3	Official obstruction or official complicity? A gaol break from Castle Rushen in the Isle of Man	1730 995-1000
Prejudicial reporting claims	1000	On the straight and narrow	510
Privacy, press freedom and the Human Rights Act	829-30	Overcrowded jails	710
<b>PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE</b>			
Self-incrimination and the presumption of innocence	258, 983	Overcrowding crisis	312
<b>PRISON</b>			
Administrative recall to prison for breach of licence not in breach of arts.5 and	6 339, 983	Parenting not prison	34
All in the mind	452-3	Parole Board decision whether to re-release prisoner recalled to prison does not amount to determination of a criminal charge	902-3
Alternatives to custody	530	Payback - four years on	992-4
... and more prison trouble	710	Preventing self harm in prisons	88-9
Announcement: new HQ	270	Prison chief replaced	423
Annual Report of HM Inspectorate of Prisons	967	Prison disciplinary offence proceedings were "criminal"	579
Appointments to Prison Service	756	Prison health	778
Budget boost announced	351	Prison overcrowding: the inside story	884-7
Child jail condemned	415	Prison progress reports are very valuable in appeals	39
Counterfeit goods turn to gold	14	Prison riot at Lincoln	833
Criminal justice IT dream	853-4	Prison riots warning	516
Crowded prisons	551	Prison service fails to meet targets	650
Custody threshold	198, 983	Prison was rude awakening	423
Dangerous people with severe personality disorders	592-3	Prisoners have no right of access to the internet	98
Decade of private prisons	352	Prisoners in police cells	574
Defence of early prison releases	229	Prisoners on air	239
Don't lock up your women	177	Prisoners' rights: mandatory lifers, the Home Secretary and the European Court of Human Rights	540-1
Egg thief jailed	721	Prisoners' rights: prison discipline, legal representation and the European Convention on Human Rights	679-80
Evidence sessions	834	Prisoners with mental illness	228
Faith inside	34	Prisons crisis	423
Floating Japanese jail	450	Private investigations	171
Full house	812	Protecting the young in jail	313
Howard League annual conference	649	Psychopathy and predicting behaviour of offenders	692-3
Howard League challenges the Home Office	612	Public opinion on prisons	574
Howard League spring conferences	73	Redesignated prisons	55
Inside story	745	Reducing reoffending	812
Jail break	171	Rehabilitation of Offenders Act	1974 685-6
Jail for pirates and new act	891-2	Release risk	415
Jails breaching rights?	649	Research findings	32
Jobs scheme for prisoners	690	Resettlement agenda	112
Joint working required	271	Right to die	342
Judicial review rarely appropriate to challenge recall to prison	478	Sentencing: assault offences committed by prison officers constituted a breach of trust and undermined the operation of the prison system	254
"Justice for all": "punishment and rehabilitation"	677	Serving prisoner - relevance of effect of sentence on prisoner's category	863
Key changes	485	Smuggling drugs into prison	903
Lawrence suspects jailed	721	Strasbourg intervenes	432
League urges action	656	Talking up the numbers	793-4
Length of prison sentence: relevance of effect on short-term/long-term category	99	Transforming prisons	112
Losing rights to raise sentences	568	US prison study	710
Management and treatment of psychopathically disordered offenders	500-3	"Virtual imprisonment - the way ahead?"	854-6
NACRO challenge	222	Young behind bars	551
NACRO conference	271, 328	Young mothers and prison	358
NACRO conference date	593	<b>PRIVACY</b>	
Narey names supplier	5	Correspondence	390
New advice service	423	New guidelines for employers on data protection and privacy - employment records	388-9

Privacy and disclosure of confidential information	823	Questions and answers	427-9
Privacy and DPA protection from disclosure of sensitive personal data	278-9	Reverting from summary trial to committal proceedings	598
Privacy and legal shyness	841	Right to a fair hearing within a reasonable time: when time commences	883
Privacy and the public interest	277	Txt msgs in court	151
Privacy and the right to know	417	Trial rights curtailed	991
Privacy from disclosure of sexual relations	278	Trials in absence	139, 158, 983
Privacy, press freedom and the Human Rights Act	829-30	Video conferencing network	171
Privacy: prima donna and parish councillors	257	When in Rome	371
<b>PROBATION</b>			
A complex art: managing performance in probation practice	182-3	Youth court - defendant with mental illness affecting his ability to plead - procedure	778
All in the mind	452-3	Youth - failure to attend trial - considerations before deciding whether to proceed in absence	762
Change of address	171		
Criminal justice IT dream	853-4		
Dangerous people with severe personality disorders	592-3		
Doubts about "what works"	348-50		
Enforcing community based orders: the breach unit	847-9		
Hostels for offenders - the developing role	192-3		
Joint working required	271		
Leadership, probation and the challenge of pluralism	754-6		
National Probation Service awards	834		
NPS cuts reoffending	851		
Probation funding increase	877		
Probation recruitment drive	231		
Psychopathy and predicting behaviour of offenders	692-3		
<b>PROCEDURE</b>			
Absent without leave	480-2		
Action to reduce cracked and ineffective trials	34		
Auld on preparing for trial: Part	21		
Best practice guidance	132		
Carr's hearing via video-link	690		
Civil procedure rules working well	716		
Cracked and ineffective trials	527-8		
Criminal law - whether the Crown Court can conduct a trial in the absence, from its commencement, of the defendant	431		
Discretion to proceed in absence: whet. - defendant "deliberately" absent when absence due to arrest for an unrelated offence	598		
Effect of failing to charge within the prescribed time period	479		
Excessive delay did not prevent the court from making a hospital order	718-19		
Failure to extend time-limit not fatal	498		
Improving efficiency	915		
Inappropriate for justices to convict on two charges arising from the same facts	822-3		
International co-operation and dual proceedings	963		
Magistrates - summary proceedings - prosecutor present but prosecution files missing	490		
Multiple prosecutions for similar offences - part one	140-3		
Multiple prosecutions for similar offences - part two	162-6		
Our accusatorial system and "the truth"	397		
Power to reopen proceedings	923		
Practical point: is there power to remit an offender to another magistrates' court for resentencing following breach of a community sentence?	556, 635-6, 732		
Procedure - whether proceedings to obtain an anti-social behaviour order are civil or criminal	150, 850		
<b>QUEEN'S COUNSEL</b>			
In the public interest			948
Lord Irvine praises silk list			295
QC application fee increased			689
Reform of QC system			913
Silk selection: Bar comments			34
<b>RACE AND RACISM</b>			
Barrister suspended			130
Clerk looks to High Court			312
CPS reports racism			510
Meaning of racially aggravated			79, 982
Race discrimination			272
Racially aggravated threatening, etc, behaviour			199
Racism and the CJS			784-8
Sentencing for racially aggravated abusive behaviour			173
Sentencing for racially aggravated offence			453, 672
Solicitors demand inquiry			72
Tackling discrimination			880
"Weak" council			905
<b>RAILWAYS</b>			
Just the ticket			510

<b>REASONS</b>	
Extent of duty of justices to give reasons for decisions	12
Justices' reasons	79, 98, 982
Magistrates - whether under a duty to give reasons for rejecting a submission of no case to answer	550
No need to give reasons for finding a case to answer	98-9
Reasons	398
Reasons for decisions	58
Reasons unnecessary for imposing points disqualification	238
<b>RELIGION</b>	
Confusion over "religious belief"	956
Faith inside	34
<b>RESTORATIVE JUSTICE</b>	
Juveniles and restitutory sanctions	247-8
Praise for restorative justice	391
Restorative justice	324-6
Restorative justice video	5
<b>RETIREMENTS</b>	
Judges	55, 463, 777, 799, 931
<b>RETRIALS</b>	
Should a retrial be ordered for a minor offence?	418
<b>REVERSE BURDEN</b>	
Reverse burden of proof - possession of bladed weapon	130
Reverse burdens: standard of proof	39, 982
Trade marks: Convention compatibility of reverse burden	923
<b>RIGHTS OF WAY</b>	
On the right path	5
Where objection raised against public path diversion order, council was not under duty yet had discretion to refer order to Secretary of State for Environment, Transport and the Regions	15
<b>RIOTING</b>	
Sentencing	764, 817, 878
<b>ROAD TRAFFIC</b>	
Admissibility of intoximeter printout to establish reliability of the device	862-3
Annual report: National Parking Adjudication Service	508
Appropriate sentence for provoked "road rage" assault	559
Arguing special reasons - putting together a case	789-92
Breath test: need to obtain medical evidence	319
Breathalyser: reliability of device and whether approval valid	538
Call for caution	246
Call for cut in drink-drive limit	815
Car and bike theft	951
Caught on camera	710
Crime on the buses	690
Custodial sentences imposed were entirely appropriate where offence had involved sustained bad driving, which had endangered other road users as well as defendant, and where there were numerous aggravating factors set against the defendant's mitigation	899
Dangerous driving and dangerous tendencies	599-601
Dangerous driving: defendant sole carer of children	750
Dangerous driving - meaning of "obvious"	79
Drink drive offenders and the courts	447-9
Drink driving - role of consequences (practical point)	116
Driving offence - length of custodial sentence not excessive in view of fact that defendant had driven recklessly and had demonstrated an irresponsible attitude	435
End of the road	530
Every breath you take	508
Evidence - where evidence not a defence to charge, whether such evidence can be used as a special reason	813
Factors relevant to suitability of person to hold PSV licence	882
Finding of no case to answer on dangerous driving - availability of alternative verdicts	498
Forfeiture of vehicle used to commit crime	943
Giving access to DVLA information was lawful	658
Goods vehicle: evidence of vehicle weight	943
"Handed to" does not mean "actually received"	119
Human rights - whether irrebuttable presumption in Road Traffic legislation incompatible with Convention Rights	813
Insurance: scope of exemption for an "electrically assisted pedal cycle"	558-9
Just the ticket	132
Killing speed	485
Legality of arrest for driving whilst unfit following a negative breath test	198-9
Local authority may regulate parking without making by-law	418-19
Mobile drivers facing fines	667
Motorists and mobiles	590
No insurance: special reasons	802-3
Obligation to provide information to police as to identity of driver	934
Offence of arson, combined with various driving offences, warranted a substantial custodial sentence	938
On the road	222
Parking appeals - matters that adjudicator may take into account	419
Parking up	270
Permitting contraventions of the community rules and analysis of recent case-law	290-2
Practical point: s.172 of the Road Traffic Act 1988 - burden of proof as to non-compliance	596
Private roads: how private is private?	804-5
Reasonable excuse for failing to provide a specimen	298
Reasonableness of obstruction of the highway: meaning of "advertisement"	823
Reasons unnecessary for imposing points disqualification	238
Road traffic - driving motor vehicle on road or other public place with excess alcohol - whether manmade causeway a public place	370
Road traffic - driving motor vehicle with excess alcohol in blood	509
Road traffic - driving motor vehicle with excess alcohol - choice of specimen of breath or blood	813

Road traffic - driving with excess alcohol	509
Road traffic - failing to provide a specimen of breath for analysis	414
Road traffic - failing to provide a specimen of breath for analysis - whether evidence of breath test procedure should be excluded	973
Road traffic - provision of negative roadside breath specimen - motorist arrested on suspicion of being unfit to drive through drink	833
Road traffic - substitution of alternative charge at trial capable of being dealt with by issue of fixed penalty ticket - costs - whether order to pay prosecution costs appropriate	351
Road traffic; where there was no justification for driving vehicle whilst over the legal alcohol limit	594
Road transport - failing to provide tachograph record sheet	550
Section 172 notice must be replied to in writing	658
Sentencing for dangerous driving whilst disqualified; consecutive sentences not wrong in principle due to aggravating features	114
Sentencing for drink-driving	878
Sentencing for driving offences	15, 35, 56, 134, 173, 194, 212, 233, 373, 435, 474, 493, 513, 534, 554, 594, 614, 632, 712, 730, 780, 800, 817, 836, 858, 917, 938, 976, 1004
Sentencing for road traffic offences; aggravating features of offence, lack of insight into offending and risk presented to other drivers all justified custodial sentence, despite defendant's guilty plea	153
Sentencing in cases of causing death by dangerous driving: a consultation	560-8
Setting limits	248
Speed limits	508
Speeder heads for Europe	302
Speeding fines soar	875
"Spent" convictions may remain on driving licences	882
Statutory instruments	515-16, 670, 671
Tachograph offences - <i>mens rea</i> required to be proved against employer	118-19
Trade description - false odometer reading	327
Unfitness to drive: the statutory assumption and special reasons	318, 983
Without licence	656
<b>ROBBERY</b>	
Mobile phones - distinction between thieves and robbers	822
Sentence for robbery could be reduced in light of defendant's good character and prompt admission	858
Sentences for firearms offence and robbery should run concurrently	858
Sentencing	153, 354, 435, 493, 672
Sentencing for armed robbery	712
Sentencing for attempt	332, 513, 817
Sentencing; where aggravating features of case included defendant being found in possession of proceeds of a street robbery and that offence having been committed whilst on bail, sentence of nine months' imprisonment was not manifestly excessive	712
Young offenders - use of custody for offence of robbery - sentence where involvement similar but charges different	611
<b>SCOTLAND</b>	
New rape law in Scotland	875
Scottish rape law amended	239
<b>SCOTTISH OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS</b> 635, 714, 840, 980	
<b>SCOTTISH PARLIAMENTARY PUBLICATIONS</b> 216, 316, 356, 536, 819, 980	
<b>SCOTTISH STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS</b> 216, 495, 536, 748, 939	
<b>SEARCHES</b>	
No need to record reasons for issue search warrant	923
Power of search under section 18 of PACE	26-8
Search warrants - grounds that need to be stated and use of search powers for collateral purposes	78
Searching for evidence for use in a foreign jurisdiction - the power of justices to issue search warrants	420-3
Stop and search proposals	210
<b>SECURITY INDUSTRY</b>	
Private Security Industry Act 2001: a commentary - part one	60-7
Private Security Industry Act 2001: a commentary - part two	123-7
Security Industry Authority	228
<b>SEIZURE</b>	
Customs' powers of seizure and forfeiture	843
Obscene articles - condemnation proceedings - when goods are "seized" within meaning of Customs and Excise Management Act	180
Time-limit for bringing condemnation proceedings	2
<b>SELF-INCrimINATION</b>	
Self-incrimination and the presumption of innocence	258, 983
Self-incrimination in company inspections	145-9
<b>SENTENCING</b>	
Abduction	332
Affray	114, 273, 693
Air rage	194, 554
Alcohol and tobacco smuggling: a consultation (Sentencing Advisory Panel)	868-74
Alternatives to custody	530
Animal care	56
Antisocial behaviour	393, 694, 836, 938, 1004
Appropriate sentence for provoked "road rage" assault	559
Appropriate sentencing discount for outstanding service	559
Armed robbery	712
Arrest to sentence times	252, 491
Arresting time	552
Arson	653, 800
Assault	35, 134, 233, 254, 314, 474, 493, 554, 730, 858
Assault and criminal damage	534
Attempted burglary	354
Attempted murder	354
Attempted robbery	173, 212, 233
	332, 513, 817

Auld on sentencing and appeals	57
Breach of ASBO	878
Buggery	254
Burglary	75, 254, 435, 672, 800, 899, 1004
Causing unnecessary suffering to animals	15, 173, 254, 314, 373, 653, 764, 958
Combining community punishment orders and curfews	196
Common assault	800
"Compare and contrast..."	773-5
Computer hacking	899
Concept of "legitimate expectation" within the sentencing process: a question of fairness	100-4
Concern that detainee's behaviour would cause some disturbance at trial was insufficient reason to pass sentence without first convicting	75
Consecutive sentence appropriate for an opportunistic theft that immediately followed an assault	735
Consistent sentencing	367
Conspiracy to defraud	153
Conspiracy to handle stolen goods	614
Contempt of court: whether judge should	
(a) have sentenced without hearing mitigation first, and	
(b) taken into account time spent on remand in custody	56
Correspondence	347
Credit for pleading guilty and for time spent in custody in remand: guidance on plea bargains	178
Crime and sentencing: the facts	32
Criminal damage	75, 194, 878, 917
Custodial sentence and activated suspended sentence justified for serious environmental health offences	173
Custodial sentence and extended sentence - relevant considerations	863
Custodial sentence imposed on female offender of previous good character was wrong in principle and alternative non-custodial sentence would be more appropriate	194
Custodial sentences imposed were entirely appropriate where offence had involved sustained bad driving, which had endangered other road users as well as defendant, and where there were numerous aggravating factors set against the defendant's mitigation	899
Custody neither inevitable nor necessary for low value theft in breach of trust	539
Custody threshold	198, 983
Dangerous dogs	354
Dangerous driving: defendant sole carer of children	750
Death penalty	833
Deception	75, 273, 594, 858
Defendant's sentence not disparate from younger co-defendant's sentence because different considerations applied to young offenders; personal mitigation likely to have greater effect on sentencing young offenders; therefore; sentence not manifestly excessive	354
Despite guilty plea and personal mitigation, sentence of four years for arson was not manifestly excessive	15
Despite Newton hearing, defendant not given credit for guilty plea; sentence deemed to be manifestly excessive	474
Discount for pleading guilty	98, 982
Dishonesty	233
Disparity: adult and juvenile offenders	842-3
Drink-driving	878
Driving offence - length of custodial sentence not excessive in view of fact that defendant had driven recklessly and had demonstrated an irresponsible attitude	435
Driving offences	15, 35, 56, 134, 173, 194, 212, 233, 373, 435, 474, 493, 513, 534, 554, 594, 614, 632, 712, 730, 780, 800, 817, 836, 858, 917, 938, 976, 1004
Drugs offences	314, 354, 373, 393, 513, 730, 817, 899, 976
Drunk and disorderly	194, 672
DTTO may be made even for large-scale offending	678
Effect of attaining 18 between conviction and sentence	598
Egg thief jailed	721
Eight-month custodial sentence was manifestly excessive on account of defendant's personal circumstances - in particular the fact that she had dependent children	534
Endangering the safe operation of an airport	373
Enforcing community based orders: the breach unit	847-9
Environmental health offences	35
Environmental offences	917
Excessive delay did not prevent the court from making a hospital order	718-19
Failing to keep land clear from vermin	672
Failure to comply with noise abatement order	212
Family: judge entitled to use discretion and impose 10 months' imprisonment in case where mother removing child from jurisdiction had deliberately breached court order and provided false evidence thereafter	632
Financial offences	632
Firearms offence	435
Football-related offences	899
Fraud	75, 114, 212, 233, 254
Gas fitter jailed	379
Grievous bodily harm	134, 194, 273, 712
Handling stolen goods: consecutive sentences	842
Hear no evil, speak no evil	901
Increase gun sentences	830
Indecent assault	453, 730
Indecent assault and common assault by a young offender - the custody threshold	299
Indecent photographs	938
Judge criticizes court leniency	239
Juveniles and restitutory sanctions	247-8
Kidnap	173, 332
Lawrence suspects jailed	721
Legitimate expectation as to sentence	843
Length of prison sentence: relevance of effect on short-term/long-term category	99
Longer than commensurate sentences: periodic review of detention during the additional element unnecessary	539
Losing rights to raise sentences	568
Magistrates' custodial powers	317
Making hoax bomb calls	817
Making indecent photographs	273
Making indecent photographs of children	750
Making malicious hoax calls	314
Making punishments work - a new sentencing framework	168-70
Manslaughter	35, 134, 254, 393, 493, 594, 632, 712, 958, 976
Matching the sentence to the crime	941

Mitigating factor of defendant's pregnancy, although unknown to sentencing judge, should be taken into account when considering reduction of sentence	194	Sentence of imprisonment cannot be partly consecutive or start at an uncertain future date except on the expiry of another sentence	783
Mobile measures	87	Sentence of six years' imprisonment was manifestly excessive where offences were more akin to a serious assault than rape and where defendant was 75 years of age	594
Mobile phones - distinction between thieves and robbers	822	Sentences for firearms offence and robbery should run concurrently	858
Murder	653	Sentencing: 16-month custodial sentence for sexual offences committed against children was manifestly excessive in light of young offender's intention to plead guilty at earliest stage possible	153
New community sentence	267	Sentencing: although custodial sentence justified where defendant knowingly kept weapons and ammunition, his good character and lack of intent to use weapons for criminal purposes was taken into account	212
New sentencing guidelines	446	Sentencing: assault offences committed by prison officers constituted a breach of trust and undermined the operation of the prison system	254
New sentencing guidelines for possession, etc of indecent photographs of children	922-3	Sentencing: cases with offences on the border of custodial sentencing should consider the defendant's intent and damage to the victim	233
New sentencing guidelines for possession of offensive weapons	842	Sentencing: child pornography cases	667
No release: "life means life"	450	Sentencing: communicating false information	379
Non-custodial penalty for dwelling house burglary not perverse	802	Sentencing: court had no power to order that sentence should commence at a time earlier than was imposed	273
Obtaining property by deception	153, 750	Sentencing: cultivating Class B drugs	379
Offence of arson, combined with various driving offences, warranted a substantial custodial sentence	938	Sentencing: custodial sentence not manifestly excessive when aggravating and mitigating features taken into account	554
Offences of violence	750	Sentencing: defendant disqualified from having a dog for 10 years was entitled to apply for termination of order after period of one year in accordance with the provisions of the Dangerous Dogs Act	513
One man's stand	181	Sentencing: despite mitigating factors, in case of extreme mindless violence severe custodial sentences were totally justified	878
Payback - four years on	992-4	Sentencing for arson; court had power to impose a detention and training order on a defendant aged 15 at the time of conviction, if it considered him to be a persistent offender	114
Possession of indecent photographs	817	Sentencing for dangerous driving whilst disqualified; consecutive sentences not wrong in principle due to aggravating features	114
Possession of offensive weapon	173	Sentencing for failing to answer bail	962
Power of the Crown Court on appeal against sentence	558	Sentencing for racially aggravated abusive behaviour	173
Power to magistrates	312	Sentencing for road traffic offences; aggravating features of offence, lack of insight into offending and risk presented to other drivers all justified custodial sentence, despite defendant's guilty plea	153
Power to set tariffs	935	Sentencing; in burglary case where defendant entered his plea before venue, and provided evidence by virtue of his own admission, a sentence of five years' imprisonment was excessive	672
Practical Point: is there power to remit an offender to another magistrates' court for resentencing following breach of a community sentence?	556, 635-6, 732	Sentencing in case of grievous bodily harm, six-year prison sentence manifestly excessive where element of situation had not been of defendant's own making	354
Practical Point: previous convictions for similar offences	576	Sentencing; in case of handling stolen goods where goods represented proceeds of serious burglary	493
Pre-sentence report - prejudicial information	656		
Prisoners' rights: mandatory lifers, the Home Secretary and the European Court of Human Rights	540-1		
Procedure for determining length of order of recall to prison	199		
Proper penalty for breach of a sex offender order	298-9		
Public backs community sentences	312		
Public order offences	393		
Putting the sense back into sentencing	320-2, 657		
Racially aggravated offence	453, 672		
Rape	15		
Reduction in sentence may be an adequate remedy for breach of art.6	678		
Rethink of life sentences	551		
Rioting	764, 817, 878		
Robbery	153, 354, 435, 493, 672		
Sentence for robbery could be reduced in light of defendant's good character and prompt admission	858		
Sentence of eight years' imprisonment imposed for drugs possession offence was manifestly excessive since defendant was a courier and, as such, had small part as regards the organization of the operation	373		
Sentence of four years' detention was deemed manifestly excessive in light of defendant's prison service report stating good progress	836		
Sentence of four years' imprisonment was manifestly excessive in light of all the circumstances of the case	693		

Sentencing; in case of incest a custodial sentence was justified	764
Sentencing in cases of causing death by dangerous driving: a consultation	560-8
Sentencing; in drug possession case a custodial sentence was justified, but a sentence of 12 months' imprisonment was excessive in view of the exceptional mitigating factors which existed	780
Sentencing; in drug possession case, where judge had taken too high a starting point and where defendant had not been given sufficient credit for his guilty plea, sentence of 14 years' imprisonment was manifestly excessive	653
Sentencing; in manslaughter case involving cruelty to child, there was danger that defendant would be sentenced for same conduct twice	493
Sentencing; in public nuisance offence case, a significant custodial sentence was entirely justified and yet numerous mitigating factors should have been taken into account, including the fact that the defendant had voluntarily stopped offending	917
Sentencing in rape case, 12 years' imprisonment was manifestly excessive as defendant's guilty plea should have been taken into account	134
Sentencing; in rape case judge did not err in extending the licence period where he had referred to both requirements for the passing of an extended sentence, namely the prevention and commission of further offences and the securing of the rehabilitation of the defendant	730
Sentencing in rape case; level of criminality, compounded by defendant's attempt to mislead medical examiners, meant that sentence of 13 years' imprisonment was not manifestly excessive	314
Sentencing; in sex offence case recognition should be given to guilty plea which spared victims from having to give evidence	976
Sentencing; length of sentence should be reduced in light of mitigation	976
Sentencing of offences involving child pornography: a consultation	46-54
Sentencing; offence of child abduction was sufficiently serious to justify custodial sentence and a total sentence of two years and six months' imprisonment was not manifestly excessive under the circumstances	730
Sentencing panel report	516
Sentencing rape: part	1 517
Sentencing rape: part	2 537
Sentencing; sentences equivalent to the statutory maximum term of imprisonment should be reserved for the worse kinds of affray only	958
Sentencing; serious and prolonged sexual attack resulting in grievous bodily harm to the victim justified sentence of 12 years' imprisonment	632
Sentencing; serious offence of assault occasioning actual bodily harm justified custodial sentence of four years	614
Sentencing the burglar	724-6, 828
Sentencing the burglar (correspondence)	876-7
Sentencing the environmental offender	924-6
Sentencing; three years' imprisonment for multiple sexual offences was manifestly excessive because aggravating and mitigating features had not been fully taken into account	134
Sentencing; where aggravating features of case included defendant being found in possession of proceeds of a street robbery and that offence having been committed whilst on bail, sentence of nine months' imprisonment was not manifestly excessive	712
Sentencing - where defendant had committed offences with children which involved breaches of trust	453
Sentencing; where defendant had deliberately perverted the course of justice, aggravated by the fact that an innocent person had been charged as a result, a sentence of nine months' imprisonment was not manifestly excessive	712
Sentencing; where judge had been in unique position to assess relative culpability of defendants and sentence accordingly, the Court of Appeal would accord with that assessment	878
Sentencing; where judge had not fully considered the appropriate material to pass an extended sentence and where defendant had previously made good progress on a sex offenders programme in prison, a six-year licence period would be quashed and an extended period of four years would be substituted	917
Sentencing; where young defendant intent on continuing record for violent behaviour, public were entitled to be protected and custodial sentence of seven years was not manifestly excessive	513
Sentencing without prior DTTO assessment	378
Sentencing youth who has attained	18 138, 983
Serving prisoner - relevance of effect of sentence on prisoner's category	863
Sex offenders' sentences increased	991
Sexual offences	75, 114, 153, 254, 314, 354, 513, 554, 653, 694, 858, 917
Short custodial sentence appropriate for small theft in breach of trust	735
Shorter sentence appropriate	863
Strasbourg intervenes	432
Theft	75, 114, 134, 153, 314, 493, 534, 836, 1004
Theft and criminal damage	614
Theft and criminal deception	254
Theft - the custody threshold	298
Threats to kill	594
Tough on domestic violence	833
U R sentenced for longer	118
Unlawful wounding	314
Unlawful wounding and affray	534
Using threatening words or behaviour	373, 474, 730
Violent offences	958
"Virtual imprisonment - the way ahead?"	854-6
When sentencing, judge should consider date when offences committed where time had passed between commission of offences and date of conviction and sentence	393
When time spent in custody on remand counts towards a custodial sentence	618
Where defendants were aged 16 and 12, custodial sentence, imposed as a deterrent, was manifestly excessive	35

Where different cases are heard some time apart due to accidents of timing, the overall sentence should not be greater than if they had been heard together	735
Wildlife offences	976
Worth a thought	831-2
Wounding	453, 594
Wounding - the custody threshold	299
Wounding with intent	836, 878
Wounding with intent to cause grievous bodily harm	435
Young offenders - use of custody for offence of robbery - sentence where involvement similar but charges different	611
Youth - attaining age 18 between date of offence and date of sentence - approach to sentence	744
Youth court - absence of power to impose custodial sentence - right to decline jurisdiction in favour of trial on indictment	573
Youth court - custodial sentences - power to commit to Crown Court	709
Youth court should deal with all except the most serious cases	750
<b>SEXUAL OFFENCES</b>	
Attitudes to sex offences	821
Cash to fight paedophiles	896
Changes overdue for rape victims	295
Changes to sex laws	912
Child pornography	801
Compatibility of final warning scheme with the Convention	943
Correspondence	934-5
Crackdown on paedophiles	536
Disclosure of findings of sexual abuse to landlords...	457-8
Disclosure of findings of sexual abuse to other members of the family	458
Elements of offence of making indecent photographs	199, 983
Evidence: in rape case where psychiatric evidence did not show that complainant had suffered from an abnormality of mind that would affect her reliability as a witness, evidence was therefore inadmissible	672
Evidence: where victim described sexual assaults carried out upon her by two defendants in similar terms, the coincidence would not of itself constitute a reason for the court to intervene	817
Fair dismissal for pornography - <i>Thomas v. Hillingdon</i>	890
Family proceedings: allegations of child abuse/depth of analysis required	58-9
Government addresses low reporting and conviction rates for rape	590
Home affairs schedule	467
Home Office: oral evidence session	529
Human rights; human wrongs	144-5
Indecent assault and common assault by a young offender - the custody threshold	299
Making indecent photographs of children	750
Net porn	833
New rape law in Scotland	875
New sentencing guidelines for possession, etc of indecent photographs of children	922-3
No charge	55
Obscene publications	258
Offence of making an indecent photo could be committed by opening e-mail attachment or downloading image that could be converted into a photo where computer stored that image	233
Online offenders	576
Overhaul of sexual offences	94
Paedophile inquiries delayed	877
Police action on kerb-crawling	391
Prison service fails to meet targets	650
Proper penalty for breach of a sex offender order	298-9
Public protection network strengthened	933
Punishing pornographers	808-10
Rehearing sex offenders' cases	33
Review of child abuse convictions	590
Safeguards in child abuse cases	851
Scottish rape law amended	239
Sentence of six years' imprisonment was manifestly excessive where offences were more akin to a serious assault than rape and where defendant was 75 years of age	594
Sentencing	75, 114, 153, 254, 314, 354, 513, 554, 653, 694, 858, 917
Sentencing; 16-month custodial sentence for sexual offences committed against children was manifestly excessive in light of young offender's intention to plead guilty at earliest stage possible	153
Sentencing: child pornography cases	667
Sentencing for buggery	254
Sentencing for indecent assault	453, 730
Sentencing for indecent photographs	938
Sentencing for making indecent photographs	273
Sentencing for possession of indecent photographs	817
Sentencing for rape	15
Sentencing; in case of incest a custodial sentence was justified	764
Sentencing in rape case, 12 years' imprisonment was manifestly excessive as defendant's guilty plea should have been taken into account	134
Sentencing; in rape case judge did not err in extending the licence period where he had referred to both requirements for the passing of an extended sentence, namely the prevention and commission of further offences and the securing of the rehabilitation of the defendant	730
Sentencing in rape case; level of criminality, compounded by defendant's attempt to mislead medical examiners, meant that sentence of 13 years' imprisonment was not manifestly excessive	314
Sentencing: in sex offence case recognition should be given to guilty plea which spared victims from having to give evidence	976
Sentencing of offences involving child pornography: a consultation	46-54
Sentencing rape: part	1 517
Sentencing rape: part	2 537
Sentencing: serious and prolonged sexual attack resulting in grievous bodily harm to the victim justified sentence of 12 years' imprisonment	632

Sentencing: three years' imprisonment for multiple sexual offences was manifestly excessive because aggravating and mitigating features had not been fully taken into account	134	252
Sentencing - where defendant had committed offences with children which involved breaches of trust	453	954-5
Sentencing: where judge had not fully considered the appropriate material to pass an extended sentence and where defendant had previously made good progress on a sex offenders programme in prison, a six-year licence period would be quashed and an extended period of four years would be substituted	917	732
Sex and the law	781	94
Sex offender order - definition of "the latest date on which he has been convicted" (ss.2(1), 3(2) CDA 1998)	863	896
Sex offender orders: research published	491	72
Sex offender registration: no offence committed until expiry of 14 days	902	536
Sex offenders' sentences increased	991	1117
Sexual offence - cross-examination of complainant on alleged abuse by a third party should have been allowed	38	2 137
Specialist "rape case" lawyers	352	
Therapy centre closes	629	
Traffic cone sex	820	
UK targets online paedophiles	574	
<b>SILENCE</b>		
Inferences from silence: interview continuing after sufficient evidence to charge	398	358, 983
Inferences from silence: meaning of "fact relied on"	882-3, 962	339
<b>SMUGGLING</b>		
Alcohol and tobacco smuggling	881	93
Alcohol and tobacco smuggling: a consultation (Sentencing Advisory Panel)	868-74	415
People smugglers	55	342
Smugglers to be halted	450	239
Smuggling endangered species	59	
<b>SOCIAL EXCLUSION</b>		
Law Society tackles social exclusion	151	469
New charity to tackle social exclusion	73	531
Resettlement agenda	112	266-7
<b>SOLICITORS</b>		
Benchmarking project	550	775-7
Call for more female lawyers	896	
Costs from central funds: reasonable hourly rates	58, 982	
Dressing down	371	
Forthcoming president	295	
In the public interest	948	
Law Society appoints commissioner	530	
Law Society tackles social exclusion	151	
Law Society to improve self-regulation	832	
Law Society welcomes reform	108	
Lawyers and the Bard	183	
Off-the-shelf advice	94	
<b>On the market</b>		
Party time again		99
Queen's award for enterprise		951
SCC post for non-lawyer		
So you want to be a lawyer ...		
Solicitors demand inquiry		
Solicitors getting greedy?		
Still living in the past: part		
Still living in the past: part		
<b>STANDARD OF PROOF</b>		
Drug trafficking: confiscation order - standard of proof		18, 37
Reverse burdens: standard of proof		39, 982
<b>STATIONERY OFFICE PUBLICATIONS</b>		
	16, 155, 235, 555, 839	
<b>SUICIDE</b>		
Convention does not require legalization of complicity in suicide		358, 983
European Court ruling in Pretty case		339
Priority for Pretty case		93
Release risk		415
Right to die		342
Right to die case		239
<b>TAXATION</b>		
Council tax		469
Council tax referendums		531
IR35 in a nutshell		266-7
New EU VAT regulations		775-7
<b>TELEVISION</b>		
Communications Bill		486-7
Lockerbie trial on screen		72
No TV licence: failure to caution		963
Views on crime		745
<b>TERRORISM</b>		
Access to lists		701
Anti-terrorism and derogation		904-5
Anti-terrorism: discrimination permissible		862
Anti-terrorist force		466
Lockerbie trial on screen		72
Woolf voices concern over detention law		25
<b>THEFT</b>		
And finally ... thief swallows loot		99
Car and bike theft		951
Consecutive sentence appropriate for an opportunistic theft that immediately followed an assault		735
Custody neither inevitable nor necessary for low value theft in breach of trust		539
Egg thief jailed		721
Magistrates - disposal of stolen property seized by police from persons who were unconnected with the theft		876
Meaning of accounting documents s.17 of the Theft Act		1968 99
Mobile measures		87

Mobile phone theft bill	371	Justice for all : victims	597
Mobile phones - distinction between thieves and robbers	822	Keeping victims informed	130
Naming and shaming offenders	896	Redressing the balance	915
Sentencing	75, 114, 134, 153, 314, 493, 534, 836, 1004	Sentencing: cases with offences on the border of custodial sentencing should consider the defendant's intent and damage to the victim	233
Sentencing for theft and criminal damage	614		
Sentencing for theft and criminal deception	254		
Short custodial sentence appropriate for small theft in breach of trust	735	Sentencing: in sex offence case recognition should be given to guilty plea which spared victim from having to give evidence	976
Theft and intention permanently to deprive	178		
Theft - the custody threshold	298	Victim patrol	467
U R sentenced for longer	118	Victim support: review	951
<b>THREATENING TO DAMAGE PROPERTY</b>		Victim support volunteers drop out	850
Ingredients of threatening to damage property belonging to another	138-9	Victims' needs ignored	151
<b>THREATENING WORDS OR BEHAVIOUR</b>			
Racially aggravated threatening, etc, behaviour	199	<b>VIOLENCE</b>	
Sentencing	373, 474, 730	Anonymity for victims of domestic violence	510
Sentencing for threats to kill	594	Contact: need to resolve disputed allegations of domestic violence	59
<b>TRADE DESCRIPTION</b>		Correspondence: just another domestic?	93, 150
False trade description - effectiveness of disclaimer	118	Domestic abuse reports	112
False trade descriptions and economy of truth	380-6, 409-14	Domestic violence register	974
Remortgage of property - representation that costs of remortgage would be refunded by means of insurance backed cash-back	230	Domestic violence strategy	28
Trade description - false odometer reading	327	Ministerial visits	151
<b>TRANSSEXUALS</b>		Offences of violence	750
Europe lays down the law for transsexuals	887-9	Public protection network strengthened	933
Legal recognition for transsexuals	73	Sentencing: despite mitigating factors, in case of extreme mindless violence severe custodial sentences were totally justified	878
Transsexual wins ruling in Strasbourg	543	Sentencing for violent offences	958
Transsexuals, human rights and the European Convention on Human Rights	569-71	Sentencing: where young defendant intent on continuing record for violent behaviour, public were entitled to be protected and custodial sentence of seven years was not manifestly excessive	513
<b>TRAVELLERS</b>		Tackling domestic violence in Asian communities	799
Legal action wasted on gypsies	719	Tough on domestic violence	833
Traveller camp changes	572	Violence and the sports field	386-8
<b>TRESPASS</b>			
Aggravated trespass - need for persons engaged in lawful activity to be present at time of trespass	33	<b>VOLUNTARY BILLS OF INDICTMENT</b>	
<b>UNITED STATES OF AMERICA</b>		Voluntary bills of indictment	299
New York, New York	127		
US prison study	710	<b>WALES</b>	
<b>VEXATIOUS LITIGANTS</b>		Welsh police receive funding to fight drug crime	851
Correspondence	666		
Vexatious litigants	619-22	<b>WARRANTS</b>	
<b>VICTIMS</b>		Practical point	920
Anonymity for victims of domestic violence	510		
Bill of rights for victims	246	<b>WILLS</b>	
Changes overdue for rape victims	295	Where there's a will ...	112
Correspondence	796		
Evidence; where victim described sexual assaults carried out upon her by two defendants in similar terms, the coincidence would not of itself constitute a reason for the court to intervene	817	<b>WOUNDING</b>	
		Sentencing	453, 594
		Sentencing for unlawful wounding	314
		Sentencing for unlawful wounding and affray	534
		Sentencing for wounding with intent	836, 878
		Sentencing for wounding with intent to cause grievous bodily harm	435
		Wounding - the custody threshold	299

**YOUNG OFFENDERS**

Abuse of process - co-defendants - different approach between juveniles and adults - whether justified	913	Protecting the young in jail	313
Age of criminal responsibility: statement from NACRO	815	Punishment poll	401
Arrest to sentence times	252, 491	Referral order: some observations	300-2
ASBOs and other remedies: legislative changes	910-12	Report on youth panels	267
Breach proceedings and the Youth Court	622-3	Reverting from summary trial to committal proceedings	598
Budget boost announced	351	School-age law-breakers	295
"Child crime" grant	415	School discipline in order	190
Child jail condemned	415	Sentencing: 16-month custodial sentence for sexual offences committed against children was manifestly excessive in light of young offender's intention to plead guilty at earliest stage possible	153
Committing youths to the Crown Court	598	Sentencing for arson: court had power to impose a detention and training order on a defendant aged 15 at the time of conviction, if it considered him to be a persistent offender	114
Conference reminder	271	Sentencing: where young defendant intent on continuing record for violent behaviour, public were entitled to be protected and custodial sentence of seven years was not manifestly excessive	513
Correspondence	210, 347	Sentencing youth who has attained	18 138, 983
Court tags 12-year-old	414	Starters' orders: referral orders - a user guide	80-2, 210
Defendant's sentence not disparate from younger co-defendant's sentence because different considerations applied to young offenders; personal mitigation likely to have greater effect on sentencing young offenders; therefore; sentence not manifestly excessive	354	Steering clear of crime with summer schemes	582
... and delegation of duty to consult	478	Strengthening youth justice	312
Delivering youth justice	728	Tagging along	171
Detention and training order - breach	656	Targeting the young	834
Disparity: adult and juvenile offenders	842-3	Time and gravity: grave crimes and previous convictions	964-7
DTO tagging	432	Too young for court	744
Duties owed to under-18 detainees in young offender institutions	962	Turning young people away from crime	371
Effect of attaining 18 between conviction and sentence	598	Visit to YOT	370
"Engagement" in the Youth Court - a year after Warwick	571-2	Where defendants were aged 16 and 12, custodial sentence, imposed as a deterrent, was manifestly excessive	35
Effect of crossing an age threshold between the commission of the offence and the date of conviction	963	YJB annual convention	896
Evience sessions	834	YJB annual review	556
Extending parenting orders	832	Young behind bars	551
Factors relevant to order preventing identification of child the subject of anti-social behaviour order proceedings...	478	Young offenders: proper approach to declining jurisdiction	518
Failing offenders	415	Young offenders - remand to custody - different provisions for boys and girls	209
Feltham improves	820	Young offenders - use of custody for offence of robbery - sentence where involvement similar but charges different	611
Final warning	32	Young persons - order prohibiting publication of identifying details	92-3
Fitness to plead: appropriate procedure in the Youth Court	318	Youth - attaining age 18 between date of offence and date of sentence - approach to sentence	744
Indecent assault and common assault by a young offender - the custody threshold	299	Youth court - absence of power to impose custodial sentence - right to decline jurisdiction in favour of trial on indictment	573
Juveniles and restitutory sanctions	247-8	Youth court - custodial sentences - power to commit to Crown Court	709
Lord Warner: in pursuit of youth	520-2	Youth court - defendant with mental illness affecting his ability to plead - procedure	778
Mental health needs neglected	650	Youth court should deal with all except the most serious cases	750
Minister visits YOT	229	Youth - failure to attend trial - considerations before deciding whether to proceed in absence	762
NACRO briefing reveals UK's punitive approach to youth crime	73	Youth inclusion programmes	834
New community sentence	267	Youth justice pledge	974
New inspection programme for YOTs	1000		
New secure training centre	593		
Notice: YJB annual convention	650		
On the other foot	267		
Perplexing Crown Court cases	340-2		
Problem with youth justice	297		
Prosecution followed by ASBO proceedings - same facts may be relied on	138		

## CASES

800-Flowers Trade Mark (2002) FSR 191	647	Attorney-General v. Ebert [2001] EWHC Admin 695	620
Re A [1995] 2 FLR 86	825	Attorney-General v. English [1983] AC 116	361
Re A (child)(breach of court order: committal)(2002) July 29, CA Civ Div	632	Attorney-General v. Foley (Frank) and Foley (Harry) [2000] EWCA Civ 62 CO/565/96	620-1
Re A (children: 1959 UN Declaration)[1998] 1 FLR 354	825	Attorney-General v. Guardian Newspapers Ltd (1999) Case No. CO/4505/98	361
Re A (children)(conjoined twins: surgical separation) [2000] 4 All ER 961	40, 405, 544, 546-7, 844	Attorney-General v. ITN [1995] 2 All ER 370	361
Re A (children)(shared residence)[2001] EWCA Civ 1795: [2002] 1 FCR 177, CA	824	Attorney-General v. Jones [1990] 1 WLR 859	619
Re A (children)(shared residence)(2002) judgment delivered July 26, CA Civ Div	638	Attorney-General v. The Leveller Magazine Ltd [1979] AC 440	360
A v. A (2002) judgment delivered April 18, Admin Ct	319	Attorney-General v. Low CO/1871/97	619
A v. A (minors: shared residence order)[1994] 1 FLR 669	824	Attorney-General v. MGN [1997] 1 All ER 456	361
A v. B [2002] EWCA Civ 337	841	Attorney-General v. News Group Ltd [1987] 1 QB 1	361
A v. B (a company) and another (2002) judgment delivered March 11, CA	277, 278	Attorney-General v. Price [1997] EWCA Civ 2129: CO/3390/96	619-21
A v. B plc and another [2002] 3 WLR 542	829-30	Attorney-General v. Williams (1996) COD 368	620
A v. Liverpool City Council [1982] AC 363	105-6	Attorney-General of Hong Kong v. Ng Yuen Shiu [1983] 2 AC 629	100
A and others v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [2002] EWCA Civ 1502, judgment delivered October 25, CA	862	Attorney-General of Trinidad v. Phillips [1995] 1 All ER 93	404
A, X, Y and others (2002) EWCA Civ 1502, judgment delivered October 25	904	Attorney-General's Reference (No.4 of 1989)(1989) 11 Cr App R(S) 517	102
Abbott v. R (1976) 3 All ER 140	545-6	Attorney-General's References (Nos.29-31 of 1994) - R. v. Ribbans and others (1995) 16 Cr App R(S) 698	784-5, 787
Adams v. Bradley [1975] RTR 233	790	Attorney-General's Reference of 1996 (Robinson) (1997) 1 Cr App R(S) 357	102
Adams v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) judgment delivered March 11, Div Ct	199	Attorney-General's Reference (No.50 of 1997) [1998] 2 Cr App R(S) 155	52-3
Adams v. Lewis [2001] WLTR 493	188, 347	Attorney-General's Reference (Nos.8, 9 and 10 of 1998) and Attorney-General's Reference (No.82 of 2000)(2001) 2 Cr App R(S) 60	101
Adamson v. Waveney District Council [1997] 2 All ER 898	686	Attorney-General's Reference (No.17 of 1998) (Stokes)(1999) 1 Cr App R(S) 407	102-3
Agnew v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1991] RTR 144	791	Attorney-General's Reference (No.2 of 1999)[2000] 3 All ER 182	259-63
Airedale NHS Trust v. Bland [1993] AC 789: [1993] 2 All ER 821	405-6, 547, 684, 844	Attorney-General's Reference (No.3 of 1999)[2001] AC 91	766, 968
Akumah v. Hackney Borough Council (2002) judgment delivered April, CA Civ Div	418-19	Attorney-General's Reference (No.26 of 1999)(2000) Cr App R(S) 394	565-6
Albert v. Lavin [1981] 3 All ER 878	344, 483-4	Attorney-General's Reference (Nos.80 and 81 of 1999) (Thompson & Rogers)(2000) 2 Cr App R(S) 138	103
Aldis v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) judgment delivered February 11, Admin Ct	138, 983	Attorney-General's Reference (Nos.86 and 87 of 1999) (Webb & Simpson)(2001) 1 Cr App R(S) 141	102-3
Alexander v. Latter [1972] RTR 441	790	Attorney-General's Reference (No.4 of 2000)[2001] RTR 415, CA	600
Alexander v. Mackenzie (1947) JC 155	287	Attorney-General's Reference (No.44 of 2000) (Robin Peverett)(2001) 1 Cr App R(S) 416	102-3
Allan v. UK (Application No.48539/99)(2002) judgment delivered November 5	882	Attorney-General's Reference (No.1 of 2001)[2002] EWCA 1768, judgment delivered July 11, CA	559
Allen v. Westley (1629) Het 97	701	Attorney-General's References (No.4 of 2001) and (No.7 of 2002) judgment delivered January 29	118, 598
Alphacell Ltd v. Woodward [1972] AC 824	926	Attorney-General's Reference (No.35 of 2001)(2002) 1 Cr App R(S) 44	724
Ambad v. Attorney-General of Trinidad [1936] AC 133	360	Attorney-General's Reference (No.94 of 2001)[2002] EWCA Crim 95	724
Anderson [1972] RTR 113	791-2	Attorney-General's Reference (Nos.144, 145, and 146 of 2001)[2002] EWCA Crim 708	724
Anderton v. Anderton [1970] RTR	791-2		
Anderton v. Cooper (1981) 145 JP 128	164		
Apodaca v. Oregon (1972)	71		
Artico v. Italy (1981) 3 EHRR 1	989		
Ashingdane v. UK (1985) 7 EHRR 528	149		
Associated Provincial Picture Houses Ltd v. Wednesbury Corporation [1948] 1 KB 223	905		
Atkins v. Director of Public Prosecutions; Goodland v. Director of Public Prosecutions [2000] 1 WLR 1427	47		
Attorney-General v. Able [1984] 1 All ER 277	403-4		
Attorney-General v. Birmingham Post and Mail [1999] 1 WLR 361	361		

Attorney-General's Reference (No.1 of 2002)(2002) judgment delivered October 14, CA	823	Re Berkeley Securities (Property) Ltd [1980] 3 All ER 513	285
Attorney-General's Reference (No.2 of 2002) judgment delivered October 7, CA	803	Billam (1986) 8 Cr App R(S) 48	537
Attorney-General's Reference (No.12 of 2002) judgment delivered May 2, CA	358, 983	Birch v. Hales Containers (1996) PIQR 307, CA	489
Attorney-General's Reference (No.22 of 2002) EWCA Crim 1500, judgment delivered May 16, CA	559	Bobin v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1999] RTTR 375	792
Attorney-General's Reference (Nos.31 and 32 of 2002); R. v. LPG and CRM (2002) June 18, CA Crim Div	611	Bolliston v. Gibbons [1985] RTR 176	792
Attorney-General's Reference (No.68 of 2002)(2002) 1 Cr App R(S) 406	566	Boss v. Measures [1990] RTR 26	934
Attrill (deceased) v. Wighlink Ltd (2002) judgment delivered July 4, EAT	782	Bowden [2000] 2 Cr App R(S) 26	46, 48
B (adult: refusal of medical treatment)[2002] 2 All ER 449	406	Bradford v. McLeod (1986) SLT 244	362
Re B (a child: interim care order)(2002) judgment delivered January 14, CA	59	Brewer v. MPC [1969] 1 All ER 513	790
Re B (a child: non-accidental injury)(2002) judgment delivered April 24, CA	338-9	Briffet and Bradshaw v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2001) November 6, QBD	92-3
Re B (a child: order restricting applications) judgment delivered April 22, CA	339	Brighton and Hove City Council v. Woolworths plc (2002) November 11, Div Ct	949-50
Re B (disclosure to other parties)[2002] 2 FCR 32	906	British Airways Board v. Taylor [1976] 1 All ER 65	381-2
In re B (minor)(adoption: natural parent)[2001] 2 FLR 717; [2001] 1 FLR 600, CA; [2001] UKHL 70 (2001) <i>The Times</i> , December 19;	19, 200, 202, 982	British Oxygen Case [1971] AC 610	970
[2002] 1 FCR 150, HL	19, 200, 202, 982	Broadwith v. Chief Constable of Thames Valley Police Authority [2000] Crim LR 924	425
Re B (minors)(care or supervision order)[1997] 1 FCR 309	305	Bronnier Media Ltd v. Greg Lloyd Smith and another (2002) July 1; (2002) <i>The Times Law Report</i> , July 10	647
Re B and others (children)(care proceedings: disclosure) (2002) judgment delivered November 12, CA	903	Brown v. Dyerson [1969] 1 QB 45	790
B v. B (minors)(residence and care disputes)[1994] 2 FCR 667	932	Brown v. Ridge [1978] RTR 136	792
B v. Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset [2001] 1 WLR 340	270	Brown v. Scott [2001] 1 WLR 817	968
B v. France (1992) 16 EHRR 1	569	Brown v. Stott [2001] SLT 59	145, 148-9
B v. NHS Trust [2002] 2 All ER 449	682	Browne v. Browne [1989] 1 FLR 291	186
B v. W (wardship: appeal)[1979] 1 WLR 1041	201	Brutus v. Cozens [1973] AV 854	221
Baines [1970] RTR 455	790	Buck v. Bell (1927) 275 US 200	284
Baker MP (Norman) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department (2001) October 1	128	Bugg v. Director of Public Prosecutions; Percy v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1993] 2 All ER 815	220
Barnes v. Chief Constable of Durham (1997) 2 Cr App R 505	1002	Bui Thi Chin v. DLA [1994] 1 HKC 441	243-6
Barton v. Director of Public Prosecutions [2001] EWHC Admin 223	165-6	Bullen v. Keay [1974] RTR 559	791
Bassick and Osborne v. Commissioners of Customs and Excise (1993) 161 JP 377	270	Burgess v. West [1982] RTR 269	792
Re Baxter (2002) Div Ct	99	Burton v. Director of Public Prosecutions (1998) June 25	367
Baynton v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) judgment delivered May 10, Admin Ct	418	Butt v. HM Customs and Excise (2001) December 12, QBD Div Ct	18, 37, 270
BCT Software Solutions Ltd v. Arnold Laver & Co Ltd (2002) LTL May 28	811-12	Re C (care proceedings: disclosure of local authority's decision making process)[2002] EWHC (Fam) judgment delivered July 1, Fam Div	579
Beard v. United States 15 S Sup Ct 962	180	Re C (sexual abuse: disclosure)[2002] EWHC 234 (Fam) judgment delivered February 15	457-8
Beatty v. Gillbanks [1882] 9 QBD 308	263	C v. C [1972] 1 WLR 1335; [1972] 3 All ER 577	488
Beauchamp-Thompson v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1989] RTR 54	790	C and another v. S and others [1987] 1 All ER 1230	845
Bellinger v. Bellinger [2001] 2 FLR 1048; [2002] 1 All ER 311	461, 569, 887-9	Callender v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) judgment delivered July 10, Admin Ct	558
Bentham (23/10/1985) ECHR	243-4	Campbell case (1924)	249
Bentley v. Brudzinski (1982) 75 Cr App R 217	343-4	Campbell v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) judgment delivered May 31, Admin Ct; [2002] EWHC Admin 1314	538, 973

Carter v. Surrey County Council (1989) <i>The Times</i> , June 2	805	Cynthia D v. Superior Court (1993) 851 P 2d 1307	87
Carter-Pascoe v. Birmingham Justices and another [2002] EWHC 1202 (Admin) judgment delivered June 18, Admin Ct	498-9	Re D (care: natural parent presumption)[1999] 1 FLR 134; 2 FCR 118	826-7
Castenada v. Partita (1977)	70	Re D (care or supervision order)[2000] Fam Law 600	305
CCSU v. Minister for Civil Service [1985] AC 374	100	Re D (a child: contact)(2001) judgment delivered November 14, CA	39
Re CH (care and interim care order)[1998] 1 FLR 402	303	Re D (a child: guardian)(2001) judgment delivered November 8, CA	2
Chahal v. United Kingdom [1996] 23 EHRR 413	904	In re D (a child)(interim care order)(2001) judgment delivered December 5, Fam Div	2
Chan Man-lok and another v. HKSAR (2002) <i>South China Morning Post</i> , February 1	242	Re D (child)(residence: natural parent)[2000] 1 FCR 97	827
Chatters v. Burke [1986] RTR 396	789, 791	Re D (children)(shared residence orders)[2001] 1 FCR 147	824-5
Chester-Nash v. Crown Prosecution Service (2000) April 18	289	D v. D (2001) 1 FLR 633	347
Chichester District Council v. Wood [1997] COD 240 929, 931		D v. D (2002) March 22, CA Civ Div	273
Chief Constable v. County Council and others [2002] EWHC 2198 (Fam), judgment delivered November 4	903	D v. D (lump sum: adjournment of application)[2001] 1 FLR 633	187
Chief Constable of Humberside v. McQuade [2001] EWCA Civ 1330; (2001) 165 JP 729	286, 483	D v. Yates (1986) <i>The Times</i> , December 3, CA	686
Chief Constable of Kent v. V [1983] QB 34	343	Dallal v. Bank Mellat [1986] QB 441	902
Clarke v. Crew (1999) May 28, CA	703	Dallison v. Caffrey [1964] 2 All ER 610	525
Clingham v. Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea [2002] UKHL 39; October 17, HL	822, 850	Daniels v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1992] RTR 140	789, 792
Coca Cola v. Gilbey [1996] FSR 23	226	Dart v. Dart [1996] 2 FLR 286	184, 186
Codispoti v. Pennsylvania (1974)	70	Davis v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2001) December 18, Admin Ct	35
Collins v. Wilcock [1984] 3 All ER 374	26, 344, 346	Davy v. Leeds Corporation [1964] 1 WLR 1218	285
Commissioners of Customs and Excise v. Plantiflor (2002) <i>The Times</i> , July 31	797	de Freitas v. Permanent Secretary to Ministry of Agriculture and others (1998) 4 BHRC 563; [1999] 1 AC 69	207, 968
Concentrated Foods Ltd v. Champ [1944] 1 KB 342	380	Dear v. Reeves [2001] 3 WLR 662	289
Conran v. Conran [1997] 2 FLR 615	186	Defrenne v. Sabena (No.2)(1976) ECR 155, EC	492
Conway v. Rimmer [1967] 1 WLR 1031	30	Delaware Mansions Ltd v. Lord Mayor and Citizens of the City of Westminster [2001] UKHL 55	285
Conwy County Borough Council v. Jones (2002) judgment delivered November 4, Div Ct	883	DeMunthe v. Stewart [1982] RTR 27	792
Cook v. Billings [2001] STC 16	287	Denneny v. Harding [1986] RTR 350	792
Coombs v. Kehoe [1972] RTR 224	789, 791	Department of the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs v. Atkinson and another [2002] EWHC 2029 (Admin) judgment delivered October 9, Div Ct	802
Cooper v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) judgment delivered July 31, Admin Ct	678	Department of Health and Social Security v. Evans [1985] 2 All ER 471	31
Corbett v. Corbett (otherwise Ashley)[1971] P83; [1970] 2 WLR 1306; [1970] 2 All E 33	460, 569	Devon County Council v. DB Cars Ltd (2002) 166 JP 38	412
Corfield v. Starr [1981] RTR 380	412-13	Devonshire, Duke of v. O'Connor (1890) 24 QBD 468	287
Cossey v. United Kingdom [1991] 2 FLR 492; (1990) 13 EHRR 622	461, 569	DFT v. Proprietary Association of Great Britain [2001] 1 WLR 700	363
Cottee v. Douglas Seaton (Used Cars) Ltd [1972] 3 All ER 750	410-11, 414	Dharamshi v. Dharamshi [2001] 1 FLR 736, CA	187-8, 347
Coulson v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) judgment delivered January 25, Admin Ct	79	Dibble v. Ingleton [1972] 1 QB 480	367
Courtman v. Masterman [1978] RTR 457	792	Digby v. Essex County Council (1993) 15 BMLR 34, CA	489
Cowan v. Cowan [2001] 2 FLR 192, CA	188-90, 347	Dillon v. The Queen [1982] AC 484	27
Cowen v. Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions [1999] 3 PLR 108	804	Director of Public Prosecutions v. Armstrong Braun (1999) 163 JP 271	264-5
Cranston v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) judgment delivered November 15, Div Ct	902	Director of Public Prosecutions v. Baillie [1995] Crim LR 426	425
Credit Suisse v. Allerdale Borough Council [1996] 4 All ER 129, CA	852	Director of Public Prosecutions v. Barker [1990] RTR 1	790
Crook v. Howells Garage (Newport) Ltd [1980] RTR 434 413		Director of Public Prosecutions v. Billington (1998) 87 Cr App R 68	973
Cross v. Kirkby (2000) <i>The Times</i> , April 5	264	Director of Public Prosecutions v. Boardman [1975] AC 421	709, 757, 894
Croydon London Borough Council v. Burdon (2002) judgment delivered August 6	658	Director of Public Prosecutions v. Bristow [1998] RTR 100	789, 791
Cuscini v. UK (2002) Application No.32771/96, judgment delivered September 24, ECHR	783		

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Broomfield (2002)		
August 8, [2002] EWHC Admin 1962	658, 934	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Brown (2002)	166 JP	290
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Camplin [1978]		
2 All ER 1182	369	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Cheshire Justices		
(2002) judgment delivered March 7, Div Ct	198	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Clark (1991)		
94 Cr App R 359	221	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Corcoran [1991]		
RTR 329	791	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Cox [1996]	RTR 123	790
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Daley (No 2)		
[1994] RTR 107	792	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Doyle [1993]		
RTR 369	791	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Dziurznski (2002)		
June 28, Div Ct; [2002] EWHC Admin 1380	538, 689	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Enston [1996]		
RTR 324	791	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Fruer, Siba and		
Ward [1989] RTR 29	791	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Gibbons [2001]		
EWHC Admin 385; (2001) 165 JP 812	286	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Goddard [1998]		
RTR 463	791	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Hawkins [1988]		
3 All ER 673	702	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Heritage (2002)		
judgment delivered October 4, Admin Ct	802-3	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Hicks (2002)		
July 19, CA Crim Div	594	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Humphries [2000]		
RTR 32	791	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Hutchinson [1990]		
2 All ER 836	425	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Hynde (1988)		
716		
Director of Public Prosecutions v. J and others		
(2002) judgment delivered February 20, Admin Ct	178	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Jones [2002]		
EWHC 110 Admin January 22, Div Ct	78-9, 424-5	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Jordan [1976]		
3 All ER 775	809	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Kinnersley [1993]		
RTR 105	791-2	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Kitching [1989]		
154 JP 293	736	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Knight [1994]		
RTR 374	791	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. L [1999]		
Crim LR 752; (2000) 164 JP 522	27	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. McFarlane (2002)		
judgment delivered March 7, Div Ct;		
EWHC Admin 485	199, 787, 982	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Meller (2002)		
judgment delivered April 11, Admin Ct	298	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Memery (2002)		
judgment delivered July 4, Div Ct	538	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Newbury and Jones		
[1976] 2 All ER 365	681	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. O'Connor [1992]		
RTR 73	789-90	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. O'Meara [1989]		
RTR 24	790	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Orum (1989)		
153 JP 85	785	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. P [1991] 2 AC 447		
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Pal [2000]		
CLR 756	785, 894	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Park (2002)		
judgment delivered June 12, Admin Ct	479	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Robertson (2002)		
judgment delivered March 4, Admin Ct; [2002]		
EWHC Admin 542	198-9, 833	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Short [2001]		
EWHC Admin 885, October 26, QBD	509	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Shuttleworth		
(2002) March 8, QBD; [2002] EWHC 621 (Admin)	490	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Smith (2002)		
judgment delivered May 28, Admin Ct	498	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Texeira (2002)		
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Tilly and others;		
Tilly v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2001)		
October 16, QBD	33	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Tweddell [2001]		
EWHC Admin 188; [2002] 1 FCR 438	468	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Upchurch [1994]		
RTR 366	791	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. White [1988]		
RTR 267	790	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Whittle [1996]		
RTR 154	791	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Whyte [1972]		
3 All ER 12	809	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Wilson [2001]		
EWCA Admin 198; (2001) 165 JP 715	289	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Woods (2002)		
judgment delivered January 22, Admin Ct;		
EWCA Admin 85	79, 786, 787, 982	
Director of Public Prosecutions v. Younas [1990]		
RTR 24	790	
Dixons Ltd v. Barnett (1989) 153 JP 268		
383		
Donnelly v. HM Advocate (2000) SCCR 861		
488		
Donnelly v. Jackman [1970] 1 All ER 987		
344		
Donnelly v. Rowlands [1971] 1 All ER 9		
380-1, 385		
Donoghue v. Stevenson [1932] AC 562		
8		
Donohue v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1993]		
RTR 156	790	
Douglas v. Hello! Ltd [2001] QB 967; [2001]		
2 WLR 992	277, 829	
Downey v. United Kingdom (2001) ECHR		
(Application No.67110)	268	
Doyle v. Leroux [1981] RTR 483		
792		
DSG Retail Ltd v. Oxfordshire County Council [2001]		
1 WLR 1765; (2001) 165 JP 409	289	
Dudley and Stephens [1881-5] All ER 61		
40-3		
Duncan v. Jones [1936] 1 KB 218		
367, 483		
Duncan v. Louisiana (1968)		
70		
Durham Trading Standards v. Kingsley Clothing Ltd		
(1990) 154 JP 124	385	

Dyke v. Taylor Implement Manufacturing Co (1968)	70	Garret & Co v. Ewing [1991] 1 WLR 1356	619
E and others v. UK (App No.33218/96) judgment given November 26, ECHR	942-3	Gateway Foodmarkets Ltd v. Devon County Council [1989] COD 342	140, 164, 166
Ealing Borough Council and others v. Jan (2002) judgment delivered February 7, CA	119, 664	Gibson v. Wales (1983) 76 Cr App R 61	682
East Devon DC v. Farr (2002) judgment delivered January 30, Admin Ct	98	Gillick v. West Norfolk and Wisbech AHA [1985] 3 All ER 402; (1986) AC 112; [1986] 1 FLR 224	42, 846, 932
Re Ebert (Gedaljahu)[2001] EWHC Ch 457	621	Gluckstein v. Barnes [1900] AC 240	380
Ebert v. Official Receiver [2001] EWCA Civ 340	620	Gojkovic v. Gojkovic [1990] 1 FLR 140	186
Ebert v. Venvil [1999] 3 WLR 670	619	Golder (21/2/1975) ECHR	243
Eden Council v. Braid [1999] RTR 329	544	Goldsmith v. Laver [1970] RTR 162	789
Edwards v. Director of Public Prosecutions (1993) 97 Cr App R 301	367	Goodman v. Gallant [1986] Fam 106	463
Elliott v. Elliott [2001] 1 FCR 476	188, 347	Goodwin v. UK (Application No.28957/95); [2002] 2 FLR 487	887-9
Empress Car Co (Abertillery) Ltd v. National Rivers Authority [1998] 1 AC 22	682-3	Gordon v. Smith [1971] RTR 27	791
Engel v. Netherlands (1979-80) 1 EHRR 647	679	Gough v. Avon and Somerset Police Licensing Bureau (2002) judgment delivered April 12, Div Ct	318, 983
English v. Emery Reimbold Strick Ltd (2002) judgment delivered April 30, CA	398, 983	Gough and another v. Chief Constable of the Derbyshire Constabulary [2001] 3 WLR 1392; (2001) EWHC Admin 554; (2002) judgment delivered March 20, CA Civ Div	238, 289, 426
English Exporters (London) Ltd v. Eldonwall Ltd [1973] Ch 415	287	Gouriet v. UPW [1978] AC 435	249, 251
Environment Agency v. ME Foley Contractors Ltd and another (2002) judgment delivered January 18, Div Ct	78	Great Western Railway v. Bunch (1888) 13 App Cas 31	284
Escola v. Coca-Cola Bottling Co of Fresno (1944) 150 P 2d 436	86	Gregory v. Director of Public Prosecutions [2002] EWHC Admin 385, February 19, QBD	509
ET (1999) 163 JP 349	46	Grepe v. Loam [1887] 37 Ch D 168	619, 621
Euromarket Designs Inc v. Peters and Trade and Barrel Ltd (2001) FSR 288	647	Griffiths v. Brown (1998) <i>The Times</i> , October 23	684
Evans v. Bray [1977] RTR 24	790	Griffiths v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) EWHC Admin 792, April 18, Admin Ct	318, 813, 983
Ex parte Ewing [1991] 1 WLR 388	621	Griggs v. Duke Power (1971) Supreme Ct of America	969
Ezeh v. UK (App No.9665/98) and Connors v. UK (App No.40086/98)(2002) judgment delivered July 15, ECHR	579, 679-80	Griswold v. Connecticut (1965) 381 US 479	86
Re F (1990) 2 AC 1	41	Grix v. Chief Constable of Kent [1987] RTR 193	792
Re F (mental patient sterilization)[1989] 2 All ER 545	844	Gross v. Southwark Crown Court (1998) CO/1759/98 (unreported)	421-3
Farrand v. Lazarus and others (2002) February 8, QBD Div Ct; [2002] EWHC 226, Admin	118, 327, 380, 409-11, 413	Re H [2002] 3 FCR 277	826
Re Fehily, Re Clarke and Re McCadden (2002) judgment delivered June 19, Div Ct	498	Re H (child)(adoption: disclosure)[2001] 1 FCR 726	907
Feldbrugge (29/5/1986) ECHR	244	Re H (a child: forename) judgment delivered January 29, CA	99
Ferriby v. Sharman [1971] RTR 163	790	Re H (a child: parental responsibility)(2002) judgment delivered April 15, CA Civ Div	458
Field v. Leeds CC [2000] 17 EG 165	7	Re H (child: residence)[2002] 3 FCR 277	827, 828
Flewitt v. Horvath [1972] RTR 121	789-90	Re H (children)(residence order: condition)[2001] EWCA 1338; [2001] 3 FCR 182	828
Flockhart v. Robinson [1950] 2 KB 498	424	Re H (minor)(interim custody)[1991] FCR 985	824, 827-8
Foulkes v. Chief Constable of the Merseyside Police [1998] 3 All ER 705	484	Re H (minor)[1993] 1 FCR 671	824
Fox v. Central Criminal Court (2002) judgment delivered June 28, Div Ct	538	H v. H [2001] EWCA Civ 653; [2001] 3 FCR 628	468, 825
Fox v. HM Customs and Excise [2002] EWHC Admin 1244; (2002) judgment delivered July 3, Admin Ct 539, 588-9		H v. United Kingdom (1985) 45 D&R 281	620
G (2001) <i>The Times</i> , November 12	48	Haime v. Walklett [1983] RTR 512	789, 791
Re G (children: contact)(2002) EWCA Civ 761 judgment delivered May 20, CA Civ Div	459	Hale v. Tanner [2000] 3 FCR 62	468
Re G (social worker: disclosure)[1996] 1 FLR 276	303	Haley v. Chief Constable of Northumbria Police [2002] EWHC Admin 1942; (2002) July 29, QBD	638, 876
G v. F (s...ared residence - parental responsibility) [1998] 3 FCR 1	824	Hamilton v. Oades and Another (1989) 166 CLR 486	147
G v. G (minors: custody appeal)[1985] S WLR 647	19, 201-2, 982	Handyside v. UK [1976] 1 EHRR 737	222
Gapper v. Chief Constable of Avon & Somerset Constabulary [1998] 4 All ER 248	736	Hanlon v. The Law Society [1981] AC 124	287
		Hannigan v. Hannigan [2000] 2 FCR 650	7
		Harding v. Oliver [1973] RTR 497	792
		Haringey Council v. Al-Azzawi (2002) IDS 703	272
		Haringey London Borough Council v. Piro Shoes Ltd [1976] Crim LR 462	382

Hashman v. United Kingdom (1994) 8 BHRC 104	290	Isaac v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002)	
Hazell v. Hammersmith and Fulham London Borough Council [1992] 2 AC 1	908	judgment delivered October 11, Admin Ct	822-3
Heaton v. Costello (1984) 148 JP 688	164	Islington London Borough Council v. Jordan (2002)	
Helstrip v. Helstrip [2000] November 14	187, 346	judgment delivered November 6, Admin Ct	883
Hendriks v. The Netherlands (1982) 5 EHRR 223 ECHR	469, 907	Re J (minor)(1992) <i>The Times</i> , May 14	932
Herbage v. Pressdrum [1984] 1 All ER 769, CA	686	Re J (minors)(care: care plan)[1994]	
Hills v. Ellis [1983] 1 All ER 667	365-6	1 FLR 253	105-6, 304, 306
Hinchliffe v. Sheldon [1955] 3 All ER 406	364-5	Jackson (1996) 2 Cr App R(S) 175	102
Hindson v. Ashby [1896] 2 Ch 1, 21, CA	488	Jackson & Hart [1970] RTR 165	789
Hinz v. Berry [1970] 2 QB 40	284	Jacobs v. Reed [1973] RTR 81	789-91
HKSAR v. Gary Cheng Kai-nam (2001) <i>South China Morning Post</i> , December 20 and 21	243	James v. Hall [1972] RTR 228	791
HKSAR v. Lee Ming Tee and another (HKCFA)	145, 149	James v. Morgan [1988] RTR 85	790
HM Customs and Excise v. Duffy, Gunning and Attawia (2002) March 1, QBD; [2002] EWHC Admin 425	294	Jarvis v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2001) 165 JP 15	789
HM Customs and Excise v. Helman (2002) judgment delivered October 18, Admin Ct	843	Jemmison v. Priddle [1972] 1 All ER 539	164
HM Customs and Excise v. Venn, Mather and Marquis (2001) December 11, QBD Admin Court	2, 170	Jersild v. Denmark [1995] 19 EHRR 1	785, 830
HM Customs and Excise and another v. A and another [2002] EWCA Civ 1039, judgment delivered July 22, CA Civ Div	638	Johansen v. Norway [1997] 23 ECHR 33	269, 825
Hockin v. Weston [1972] RTR 136	791-2	Johnson and Phillips [1975] 3 All ER 682	41, 367
Hokkanen v. Finland [1996] 1 FLR 289	306	Jones v. English [1952] 2 KB 853	789-90
Hone and McCartan v. Maze Prison Board of Governors [1988] 1 AC 379	679	Jordan v. United Kingdom (2001) <i>The Times</i> , May 18	584-6
Hopson v. Chief Constable of North Wales Police (2002) judgment delivered October 25, Admin Ct	863, 934	Jowett-Shooter v. Franklin [1949] 1 All ER 730	789
Hosein v. Edmunds [1970] RTR 51	792	Jubb v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002)	
Hough v. Chief Constable of the Staffordshire Constabulary (2001) <i>The Times</i> , February 15, CA	702-4	judgment delivered October 25, Admin Ct	862-3
Howell v. Falmouth Boat Construction Co [1951] AC 837	909	K & T v. Finland (application no.25702/94)(2000)	
Howorth v. UK (2000) No 3808/97	101	31 EHRR 484; [2000] 3 FCR 248; [2001] 2 FCR 673	826, 990
Hubbard v. Pitt [1975] 3 All ER 1	220	Kajala v. Noble (1982) 75 Cr App R 149, DC	488
Hughes and others v. Abbey Life Assurance Co Ltd and others (2002) judgment delivered February 28, EAT 418		Karia v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002)	
Hussain and Singh v. United Kingdom (1996) 22 EHRR 1	540	judgment delivered October 10, Admin Ct; [2002] EWHC Admin 2175	803, 1002
Hussian v. Lancaster City Council (1999)	794	Karpinski v. City of Westminster [1993] Crim LR	509
Hyam v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1975] AC 352	42	Re Kashamu [2001] All ER(D) 367	216
Hyde v. Hyde (1866) LR 1 P&D 130	460	Kaya v. Turkey (1998) 28 EHRR 98	584
Re I (disclosure: police investigation)(2002) judgment delivered May 23, Fam Div	499	Re KD (minor)(ward: termination of access)[1988] FCR 657	827
I v. United Kingdom and Goodwin v. United Kingdom (2001) <i>The Times</i> , July 12; (Application No. 25680/94);[2002] 2 FLR 518	569, 571, 887-9	Keily (1989) 11 Cr App R(S) 273	102
Imperial Tobacco Ltd v. Attorney General [1980] 1 All ER 866	403	Kelly v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002)	
Information Commission v. Islington Borough Council (2002) judgment delivered May 24, Div Ct	438	judgment delivered June 24, Admin Ct	518, 611
International Transport Roth GmbH and others v. Secretary of State for the Home Department (2002) judgment delivered February 22, CA; EWCA Civ 158	238, 969	Kelly Communications Ltd and another v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) judgment delivered November 26, Admin Ct	943
IRC v. Hinchy [1960] AC 748	287	Kenlin v. Gardiner [1967] 2 QB 510	26
Irvine v. Talksport (2002) <i>The Times</i> , March 26	489	Kensington and Chelsea BC v. Simmonds (1996)	795

L v. Finland (Application no.25651/94)[2000]		
3 FCR 219	825	
L and another v. Director of Public Prosecutions		
(2001) judgment delivered December 19, Admin Ct	38	
Lamb v. Munster (1882) 10 QBD 110	146	
Lambeth LBC v. Howard	795	
Landy (1995) 16 Cr App R(S) 908	52	
Laskey, Jaggard and Brown v. United Kingdom (1997)		
24 EHRR 39	406	
Lawal v. Northern Spirit and another [2002] EWCA Civ		
1218, judgment delivered August 9, CA Civ Div	698	
Le Foe v. Le Foe and Woolwich plc; Woolwich plc v.		
Le Foe and Le Foe [2001] 2 FLR 970	463	
Leeds City Council v. Hussain (2002) judgment		
delivered May 23, Admin Ct	419	
Legal Aid Board v. Adshead (1999) November 26,		
unreported	619	
Leonard's Carrying Company Ltd v. Asiatic Petroleum		
Company Ltd [1915] AC 705	260	
Lester v. Balfour Williamson Merchant Shippers Ltd		
[1953] 2 QB 168	909	
Lever Finance Ltd v. Westminster Council [1971]		
1 QB 222	702	
Lewis v. Chief Constable of the South Wales		
Constabulary [1991] 1 All ER 206	366	
Lewis v. Cox [1984] 3 All ER 672		
Lewisham London Borough Council v. Hall (2002)		
judgment delivered May 7, Admin Ct	378	
Lightbody v. Jacques [1997] 1 FLR 748, HL	185	
Lightfoot v. Lightfoot [1989] FCR 305	468	
Lincolnshire County Council v. RJ [1998] 1 WLR 1679	685	
Lincolnshire County Council and another v. Hopper		
(2002) <i>The Times</i> , June 17, EAT	613	
Linehan v. Director of Public Prosecutions (1999)		
October 8 (unreported)	27	
Lingens v. Austria (1986) 8 EHRR 407	830	
Lipman [1969] 3 All ER 410	227	
Lister v. Quaife [1983] 2 All ER 29	524	
Littleton v. Prange (1999) 9 SW 3d 223 (Tex.App.)	460	
Liverpool City Council v. Pleroma Distribution [2002]		
EWHC 2467 Admin, judgment delivered		
November 21	923	
Lloyds Bank Ltd v. Rosset and another [1991] 1 AC 107	463	
Locabail (UK) Ltd v. Bayfield Properties [1999]		
2 All ER: [2000] QB 451	363, 663-4	
Lodge v. Director of Public Prosecutions (1988)		
<i>The Times</i> , October 26	221	
Ludwig v. Brow [1984] RTR 394	790, 792	
Logan v. UK (1996) 22 EHRR CD 178	468	
London Borough of Croydon v. Burdon [2002] EWHC		
Admin 1961	929, 931	
London Borough of Newham v. Singh and Sandhu (1988)		
152 JP 239	384, 410	
London Borough of Southwark v. Williams [1971]		
2 All ER 175	41	
London County Council v. Director of Public Prosecutions		
[2001] EWCA Admin 453; (2001) 165 JP 567	289-90	
Ludi v. Switzerland (1993) 15 EHRR 173	986	
Lunt v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1993]		
Crim LR 534	367	
Lynch v. Director of Public Prosecutions for		
Northern Ireland [1975] 1 All ER 913	545-6	
Re M (2001) June 29 (unreported)	304	
Re M (child)(disclosure: children and family reporter)		
(2002) judgment delivered July 31, CA Civ Div	638	
Re M (minors)[1993] 2 FCR 721	932	
Magill (joined cases C-241/91 P and C-242/91 P		
RTE and ITP v. Commission [1995] ECR I-743)	128	
Magill v. Weeks [2002] 2 WLR 37	362	
Makin v. Attorney-General of New South Wales [1894]		
AC 57	661, 707-8, 757-8	
Malik and another v. BCCI SA (in liquidation)		
[1998] AC 20	245	
Mandla v. Dowell Lee [1983] All ER 1062	786	
Marks v. West Midlands Police [1981] RTR 473	790	
Marshall v. Cottingham [1982] Ch 82	287-8	
Mathews v. Tarmac (1999) 54 BMLR 139	7	
Mathewson v. Scottish Ministers (2001) <i>The Times</i> ,		
October 24	679	
Maxwell v. Department of Trade and Industry [1974]		
QB 523	147	
McConnell v. Chief Constable of Greater Manchester		
Police [1990] 1 All ER 423;		
[1990] 1 WLR 365	26, 286, 483	
McCormack v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002)		
judgment delivered February 7, Admin Ct	119	
McGrogan v. Chief Constable of Cleveland Police (2002)		
EWCA Civ 86, February 12, CA	139, 484-5	
McGuiness v. Kellogg Company of Great Britain [1988]		
2 All ER 902; [1988] 1 WLR 913	489	
McIntosh v. Lord Advocate [2001] 3 WLR 107, PC	726	
McIntyre [1976] RTR 330	792	
McKenzie v. McKenzie (1970) 3 All ER 1034	621	
McKnight v. Northern (2001) December 17, CA Civ Div	56	
McLorie v. Oxford [1982] QB 1290	26	
McNamara v. Television Licensing Region Centre (2002)		
judgment delivered December 5, Div Ct	963	
Mear v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002)		
judgment delivered December 3, Admin Ct	963	
Re Medicaments and Related Goods (No.2)[2001]		
WLR 700	664	
Mepstead v. Director of Public Prosecutions (1996)		
160 JP 475	26, 344, 346	
Messom [1973] RTR	790	
MFI Warehouses Ltd v. Nattrass [1973] 1 All ER 762	380	
MG v. UK (2002) Application No.39393/98, judgment		
delivered September 24	783	
Re MH (a child); Re SB and MB (children)(FD)		
(2001)	303, 305	
Michaels v. Taylor Woodrow Developments Ltd		
[2001] Ch 493; [2001] 2 WLR 224	6, 29-30, 83	
Middlesbrough Borough Council v. Safeer and others		
(2001) June 26, QBD; [2001] 4 All ER 630 72, 143, 806		
Middlesbrough Borough Council v. TGWU (2002)		
IRLR	332 711	
Midland Bank plc v. Cooke [1995] 2 FLR 915	463	
Miles v. Wakefield Metropolitan District Council		
1987/85 LGR 640	613	
Millar v. Dickson (2001) SLT 988	362	
Milliner v. Thorne [1972] RTR 279	791	

Mills v. HM Advocate and another [2002] UKPC D2, judgment delivered July 22	678	Re P (minors)(wardship)(1992) <i>The Times</i> , May 11	932
Modern Building Wales Ltd v. Limmer & Trinidad Co Ltd [1975] 1 WLR 1281	811	P, C and S v. UK (2002) Application No.56547/00, judgment delivered July 16, ECHR; [2002] 2 FLR 631	578-9, 987-91
Monks v. East Northamptonshire District Council [2002] EWHC 473 (Admin)	806	Page v. Page [1981] 2 FLR 198	185
Monnell v. United Kingdom (1987) 10 EHRR 205	339	Palmer v. The Queen [1971] AC 814; [1971] 2 WLR 831	181, 226-7, 263-5, 660
Montgomery v. Loney [1959] NI 171	370	Park v. Hicks [1979] RTR 259	790
Moore v. Green (No.2) [1983] 1 All ER 663	365	People v. Dee (1990) 272 Cal Rptr 208	85
Moran v. Director of Public Prosecutions [2002] EWHC Admin 89, January 30, QBD	98-9, 550, 982	People v. Johnson (1972) 130 Cal App 2d 553	85
Morris v. Bank of America [2000] 1 All ER 954	7	People v. Laury (1989) 209 Cal Rptr 480	85
Mortgage Corporation v. Shaire and others [2000] 1 FLR 973	463	People v. McClandahan (1991) 281 Cal Rptr M847	85
Moss v. McLachlan [1985] IRLR 76	483	People v. Saunders (1993) 853 P 2d 1093	85
Mullarky v. Prescott [1970] RTR 296	791	People v. Turner (1990) 789 P 2d 887	87
N v. N (financial provision: sale of company)[2001] 2 FLR 69	188, 347	Pepper v. Hart [1993] 1 All ER 42, CA	61
Nagarajan v. London Regional Transport [1999] 3 WLR 425	786	Percy v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1995] 3 All ER 124	220
Naviera de Canarias SA v. Nacional Hispanica Aseguradora SA [1977] 2 WLR 442	31	Percy v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2001) judgment delivered December 21, QBD Div Ct; (2002) 166 JP 93	18, 111, 220-2
NDC Health/IMS Health: interim measures (Case COMP D3/38.044)(2001) July 3	128	Percy v. Hall [1996] 4 All ER 523	220
Newbury District Council v. Secretary of State for the Environment, Newbury District Council v. International Synthetic Rubber Co Ltd [1980] 1 All ER 731	909	Re Pergamon Press [1971] Ch 388	146
Newcastle upon Tyne City Council v. Morrison (2000)	795	Perka v. R 13 DLR (4th) 1	547
Newnham v. Trigg [1970] RTR 107	789-90	Pettitt v. Pettitt [1970] AC 777	463
Newton (David)[1974] RTR 451	789-90	PG and JH v. UK (2001)(44787-98) ECHR	969
Noor Mohammed v. R [1949] 1 All ER 365	757	Phillips v. Director of Public Prosecutions [2002] EWHC 2093 Admin, judgment delivered October 28	862
Norman v. Bennett [1974] 3 All ER 351	383, 385, 409, 412-13	Pickstone v. Freemans plc [1988] 1 AC 66	105
Norris v. Alabama (1931)	70	Planton v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2001) June 6, QBD	370
North Yorkshire Trading Standards Service v. Coleman (2001) October 12, QBD; [2001] EWHC Admin 818; (2002) 166 JP 76	45, 141-2, 166	Poe v. Ulman (1971) 367 US 497	86
Nottingham City Council v. Amin (2000) 1 Cr App R 416985		Poitrimol v. France (1993) 18 EHRR 130	158, 482
Nottingham City Council v. Zain (a minor)[2001] EWCA Civ 1248; (2001) <i>The Times</i> , August 29	143	Polar Housing and Regeneration Community Association Ltd v. Donoghue [2001] 3 WLR 183	238-9
Re O (minors)(care or supervision order)[1997] 2 FCR 17	305	Police v. Reid [1987] Crim LR 702	425
Re O and N (children)(non-accidental injury: burden of proof)(2002) judgment delivered July 26, CA	658	Ponting (Clive)(1985) Crim LR 318	42
O v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) April 26, Admin Ct	373	Porter v. Magill and Weeks v. Magill (1997) 96 LGR 157; (2001) <i>The Times</i> , December 14; [2001] 2 WLR 1420, CA	74
O'D v. O'D (1976) Fam 83	185	Powell v. Gliha [1979] RTR 126	790
Official Solicitor to the Supreme Court v. K [1965] AC 201	907	Power v. Provincial Insurance (1998) RTR 60, CA	686
Ogur v. Turkey 31 EHRR 912	585	Powers v. Sissoev (1974) 39 Cal App 3d 865, 114 Cal Rptr 868	86
O'Hara v. Chief Constable of the RUC [1997] 1 All ER 129	703	Prentice v. Normand (1994) SLT 1296	930
Olgiersson v. Kitching [1986] 1 WLR 304	413	Prestatyn Urban District Council v. Prestatyn Raceway Ltd [1970] 1 WLR 33	806
O'Loughlin v. Chief Constable of Essex [1998] 1 WLR 374	345	Preston [1986] RTR 136	789
Olsson v. Sweden (1988) 10 EHRR 259	990	Preston v. Preston (1982) Fam 17	186
Omar v. France (1998) 29 EHRR 210	482	Pretty v. United Kingdom (2002) ECHR April 29	358, 983
Orange County Social Service Agency v. Anita G (In re Anita G)(1992) 12 Cal Rptr 2d 265	85	Pridige v. Gant [1985] RTR 196	789-90
O'Reilly v. Mackman [1983] AC 237	908	Priestland v. Cornish [1979] Crim LR 310	263
Owino (1995) 2 Cr App Rep 128	265	Priestley v. Harrogate Health Care NHS Trust (2002) judgment delivered February 7, CA Civ Div	119
		Procurator Fiscal, Linlithgow v. Watson and another and HM Advocate v. JK (2001) judgment delivered January 29, PC	98
		Property Guards v. Taylor and Kershaw (1982) IRLR 175, EAT	686
		Pugsley v. Hunter [1973] RTR 284	790
		Re R (2002) judgment delivered July 29, Admin Ct	719

R. v. A (2001) <i>The Times</i> , May 24, HL	306	R. v. Bradshaw [1878] 14 Cox CC 83	386
R. v. A (No.2)[2001] 2 WLR 1546	968-9	R. v. Brent Justices ex parte Ward (1992) <i>The Times</i> , September 18	636, 732
R. v. Adomako (1994) 99 Cr App R 362; [1994] 3 All ER 79	259, 683-4	R. v. Brewster (1988) 1 Cr App R(S) 181	724
R. v. Agbonyin [2002] EWCA Crim 988, judgment delivered May 9, CA	718	R. v. Bristol Crown Court ex parte Willets (1985) 149 JP 416	164, 166
R. v. Ahluwalia [1992] 4 All ER 889	369	R. v. Brooks (2002) judgment delivered August 29, CA	699
R. v. Alden (2002) January 28, CA Crim Div; [2002] EWCA Crim 421	98, 294-5	R. v. Brown (1841) Car & M 314	366
R. v. Ameer and Lucas [1977] CLR 104	984	R. v. Brown [1954] Crim LR 494	287
R. v. Anderson (1988) 152 JP 373	382	R. v. Brown [1993] 2 WLR 566	387
R. v. Aramah (1982) 4 Cr App R 407	206-8	R. v. Brown (1993) <i>The Times</i> , March 3	701
R. v. Arif (2002) March 27, CA Crim Div	273	R. v. Brown (2002) 1 Cr App R(S) 504	566
R. v. Arodride (1999) 2 Cr App R(S) 406	102	R. v. Brown (Daniel and Matthew)(1997) 1 Cr App R 112	525
R. v. Aspinall [2002] EWCA Crim 2198, judgment delivered October 1, CA	863	R. v. Brown (Winston)[1997] 3 All ER 769	525
R. v. Atkins (2001) judgment delivered November 28	39	R. v. Brownlow (2001) judgment delivered December 21, CA	38
R. v. B (2002) May 7, CA Crim Div	393	R. v. Bryce [1992] 4 All ER 567	985
R. v. Baba (2000) 8 <i>Archbold News</i> 2	720	R. v. Bull (1996) 160 JP 240	380, 384-6, 409, 412
R. v. Backshall (1999) Cr App R 35	41	R. v. Burcher (1987) <i>The Times</i> , July 21	40
R. v. Badham [1987] Crim LR 202	27	R. v. Burke (2002) August 30, CA Crim Div	712
R. v. Baker and Ward (1999) 2 Cr App R 335	544	R. v. Burns (2001) 1 Cr App R(S) 63	163
R. v. Ball (2002) judgment delivered November 26, CA	943	R. v. Cairns (1998) 1 Cr App R(S) 434	102
R. v. Barber [2001] EWCA Crim 2267; [2001] Crim LR 998, CA	98, 102, 982	R. v. Cairns and others (2002) judgment delivered November 22, CA	942
R. v. Barnes (2002) July 31, CA Crim Div	764	R. v. Cakmak and others (2002) judgment delivered February 8, CA	138-9
R. v. Barnes Borough Council ex parte Conlan [1938] 3 All ER 226	172	R. v. Calderdale Justices ex parte Donahue and Cutler [2001] CLR 141	524
R. v. Barnett [2002] EWCA Crim 454, February 7, CA Crim Div	449	R. v. Caldwell and Dixon (1994) Cr App R 73	362
R. v. Bateman (1925) 19 Cr App R 8	684	R. v. Callender [1992] 3 All ER 51	686
R. v. Belmarsh Magistrates Court ex parte Watts (1999) 2 Cr App R 188	216	R. v. Cambridge [1994] 2 All ER 760	41
R. v. Benjafield [2001] 3 WLR 75; [2001] 2 All ER 609, CA; (2002) HL	78, 726, 982	R. v. Cambridge Magistrates' Court ex parte Wong [1992] RTR 382	790
R. v. Bentley (2001) 1 Cr App R 307	480	R. v. Campbell [1994] Crim LR 357	488
R. v. Bhogal (2002) judgment delivered September 11, CA	734	R. v. Canavan; R. v. Kidd; R. v. Shaw [1998] 1 Cr App R 79	50, 53
R. v. Bianco (2002) 1 <i>Archbold News</i> 2	546	R. v. Cannan (1990) 92 Cr App R 16	363
R. v. Bibi [1980] 1 WLR 1193	626	R. v. Carass (2001) judgment delivered December 19, CA	39, 982
R. v. Biggs [2002] EWCA 418, judgment delivered February 14, CA	719	R. v. Carlton (1999) 2 Cr App R(S) 64	386
R. v. Bigley (2001) judgment delivered December 17, CA	38	R. v. Carmichael (2002) judgment delivered July 29, CA	735
R. v. Billam [1986] 2 WLR 350	808	R. v. Carter (Eula)(1993) 98 CAR 106	481
R. v. Bird [1985] 1 WLR 816	263	R. v. Cato (1976) 62 Cr App R 41	682
R. v. Bishop (1999) No.992467	102	R. v. Central Criminal Court ex parte Propend Finance Ltd and another [1996] 2 Cr App R 26	420
R. v. Blackledge and others (1996) 1 Cr App R	985-6	R. v. Central Criminal Court ex parte Telegraph (1994) 98 Cr App R 91	362
R. v. Bleakley [1993] Crim LR 203, CA	488	R. v. Central Independent Television [1994] Fam 192	360
R. v. Blenkinsop (1995) 1 Cr App R 7	488	R. v. Chalkley [1998] 2 All ER 155	984-5
R. v. Boal (1992) 95 Cr App R 272	260	R. v. Chapman and Denton (1989) 11 Cr App R(S) 222	987
R. v. Booth (2002) judgment delivered September 19, CA	750	R. v. Charles and R. v. Tucker (2001) 2 Cr App R 15	481
R. v. Boswell (1984) 6 Cr App R 257	561-5	R. v. Chenia [2002] EWCA Crim 2345 judgment delivered November 1, CA	882-3
R. v. Bow Street Magistrates ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions (1992) 95 Cr App R 9	361	R. v. Cheshire [199] 3 All ER 670	681
R. v. Bowen (1996) 2 Cr App R 157	369	R. v. Christie [1914] AC 545	708
R. v. Boyd and Merchant [1914] 3 KB 339	708	R. v. Christou and Wright [1992] 4 All ER 559	985
R. v. Boylan and others (2002) October 8, CA Crim Div	878	R. v. Church [1965] 2 All ER 72	681
R. v. Bradfield (2002) November 8, CA Crim Div	958	R. v. Clare (1995) 2 Cr App R 333	488
		R. v. Clark (2002) judgment delivered April 10, CA	298-9

R. v. Clarke (2002) judgment delivered October 21, CA 842  
 R. v. Clegg [1995] 1 All ER 334; (1995) 1 Cr App R 507 368, 660  
 R. v. Coady (2002) June 26, CA Crim Div 672  
 R. v. Colchester Justices ex parte North Essex Building Co Ltd [1977] 3 All ER 567 964-6  
 R. v. Collins (Lezlie) [1997] RTR 439; [1997] Crim LR 578, CA 600  
 R. v. Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police ex parte Blackburn (1968) 2 QB 118 405  
 R. v. Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police ex parte Blackburn [1973] QB 241 405  
 R. v. Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis ex parte Rottman [2002] May 16, HL 420  
 R. v. Commissioners of Inland Revenue ex parte Bishop and ex parte Allan (2000) Tax Cases vol 72 403  
 R. v. Conibeer [2002] EWCA Crim 2059, July 29, CA Crim Div 693, 698-9  
 R. v. Cook [1987] QB 417, CA; (1987) 84 Cr APP R 369 488  
 R. v. Cotter and others (2002) judgment delivered May 10, CA 399, 983  
 R. v. Coughlan (1976) 63 Cr App R 33 363  
 R. v. County of London Quarter Sessions ex parte Commissioner of Metropolitan Police [1948] 1 All ER 72 483  
 R. v. Cousins [1982] 2 All ER 115 659  
 R. v. Cowan [1995] 4 All ER 939 41  
 R. v. Craine [1981] Crim LR 727 656  
 R. v. Croydon Youth Court ex parte Director of Public Prosecutions (1997) 2 Cr App R 411 480  
 R. v. D (2002) judgment delivered May 3, CA Crim Div 378-9, 630  
 R. v. D and another [2002] EWCA Crim 1460, judgment delivered May 15, CA 718  
 R. v. Davies (1974) 59 Cr App R 311 700  
 R. v. Davies (2002) 1 Cr App R(S) 579 564  
 R. v. Davies (2002) January 23, CA Crim Div; [EWCA] Crim 85 79, 311, 982  
 R. v. Davies (Keith) (2002) *The Times*, March 4 526  
 R. v. Dawson (2002) July 26, CA Crim Div 693  
 R. v. Dervish [2001] EWCA Crim 2789 289  
 R. v. Devon CC ex parte Baker [1999] 1 All ER 73 100  
 R. v. Dias (2001) EWCA Crim 2986; [2002] CLR 490 682, 685  
 R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions ex parte C (1995) 1 Cr App R 136 403  
 R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions ex parte Kebilene [1999] 4 All ER 801 404, 407  
 R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions ex parte London Borough of Merton (1998) October 27, unreported; CO/3019/1998 403, 786  
 R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions ex parte Taussik [2001] AC 59 805  
 R. v. Director of Serious Fraud Office ex parte KM (1997) CO/3263/97/4287/97 (unreported) 423  
 R. v. Director of Serious Fraud Office ex parte Smith [1993] AC 1 146  
 R. v. Dixon (2000) 164 JP 721 362  
 R. v. Dixon [2002] EWCA 1464, judgment delivered May 24, CA 734  
 R. v. Dodson (1984) 79 Cr App R 220 488  
 R. v. Donoghue (2002) November 7, CA Crim Div 899  
 R. v. Dosanjh (1999) 1 Cr App R(S) 107 870, 871  
 R. v. Dover Magistrates Court ex parte Pamment (1994) 15 Cr App R(S) 778 101  
 R. v. Downey (1995) 1 Cr App R 547 488  
 R. v. Doyle [2002] EWCA Crim 1176, judgment delivered May 9, CA 734  
 R. v. Drummond (2002) judgment delivered March 7, CA 198  
 R. v. Dudley and Stephens [1881] 85 All ER 61 544-5  
 R. v. Dunham (2002) July 15, CA Crim Div 594  
 R. v. Dunmow Justices ex parte Nash (1991) 155 JP 709 524  
 R. v. E (2002) November 8, CA Crim Div 976  
 R. v. East Sussex County Council ex parte Reprotech (Pebsham) Ltd, Reprotech (Pebsham) Ltd v. East Sussex County Council [2002] 4 All ER 68 908, 910  
 R. v. Edward Books and Art Ltd (1986) 2 SCR 713 207  
 R. v. Edwards (1996) *The Times*, January 31 701  
 R. v. Edwards (2000) *The Times*, September 22 894  
 R. v. Elliott (2002) judgment delivered April 24, Courts Martial Appeal Court 398  
 R. v. Elliot and another (2002) judgment delivered May 9, CA 378, 982  
 R. v. Emery [1993] 14 Cr App R 394 369  
 R. v. Evans (1992) 156 JP 539 685  
 R. v. F (2002) November 6, CA 917  
 R. v. Faieta (2002) judgment delivered October 21, CA 843  
 R. v. Farquharson 875  
 R. v. Fennion (2002) July 22, CA Crim Div 614  
 R. v. Field [1972] Crim LR 435 263  
 R. v. Fitzpatrick [2002] EWCA Crim 2221, judgment delivered October 4, CA 842-3  
 R. v. Flounders and another (2002) judgment delivered May 31, CA 438-9  
 R. v. Flower (E) and others [1965] 3 All ER 669 481  
 R. v. Forbes (Anthony) (2001) 16 JP 61; 1 Cr App R 430 720-1  
 R. v. Ford Motor Co Ltd [1974] 3 All ER 489 382, 411  
 R. v. Forsyth (Elizabeth) (1997) 2 Cr App R 299 481  
 R. v. Foster [2000] CLR 1030 788  
 R. v. Fowden [1982] Crim LR 588 488  
 R. v. France [2000] EWCA Crim 1419 564-5  
 R. v. Fresha Bakeries and another (2002) judgment delivered May 27, CA 479  
 R. v. Fryer and others (2002) March 19, CA Crim Div 254  
 R. v. G (2002) January 11, CA Crim Div 153  
 R. v. G (2002) judgment delivered April 26, CA 398-9  
 R. v. G and another (2002) judgment delivered July 17, CA 578  
 R. v. Galbraith 57  
 R. v. Galfreti [2002] EWCA Crim 1916, CA 718-19  
 R. v. Garner [2002] EWCA Crim 1166, judgment delivered April 29, CA 735  
 R. v. George (2002) July 29, CA 698  
 R. v. Ghafoor [2002] EWCA Crim 1857, judgment delivered July 19, CA Crim Div 598, 744  
 R. v. Gibbons (1987) 9 Cr App R(S) 21 568  
 R. v. Gilfoyle (2001) 2 Cr App R 5 970  
 R. v. Gillam (1980) Cr App R(S) 267 102  
 R. v. Gitau (2002) November 8, CA Crim Div 938

R. v. Gooch [1998] 4 All ER 402	482	R. v. Holliman (2001) December 13, CA	15
R. v. Gordon (2002) judgment delivered February 7, CA	119	R. v. Holloway (1982) 4 Cr App R(S) 128	809-10
R. v. Gorman (97/4529/X3)	163	R. v. Home Secretary ex parte Hargreaves [1997]	
R. v. Gotts [1992] 1 All ER 832	41, 546	1 WLR 906	100
R. v. Gough [1993] AC 646	362, 663-4	R. v. Hopkins (2002) July 9, CA Crim Div	632
R. v. Governor of Dartmoor Prison ex parte N (2001)		R. v. Horseferry Road Magistrates Court ex parte	
<i>EWHC Admin 93; (2001) The Times</i> , March 20	686	Bennett (1993) 157 JP 713	216
R. v. Governor of Wandsworth ex parte Sorhaiando		R. v. Horseferry Road Magistrates Court ex parte	
(1998) CO/4038/98	103	Rugless (2000) 164 JP 311	101
R. v. Graham [1982] 1 WLR 294	368	R. v. Howe [1986] 1 All ER 833; [1987]	
R. v. Graham (2002) February 22, CA Crim Div	233	1 All ER 771	40-2, 544, 546-7
R. v. Green (2002) July 31, CA Crim Div	730	R. v. Howell [1981] 3 All ER 383	345
R. v. Grimer [1982] Crim LR 674	488	R. v. Howell [1982] QB 416	483-4
R. v. Guardian Newspapers Ltd (1998) 9805678	360	R. v. Howell and another (2001) judgment delivered	
R. v. Guner (1998)	362	December 17, CA	38-9, 982
R. v. Gurpinar (2002) judgment delivered		R. v. Hughes (2002) judgment delivered September 13,	
April 10, QBD	299	CA	750
R. v. H [2002] EWCA Crim 1855, July 19, CA	614, 719	R. v. Humphries [1995] 4 All ER 1008	369
R. v. H and another (2002) July 23, CA Crim Div	817	R. v. Hunt [1987] AC 352	596
R. v. Halsall [2002] EWCA Crim 1450, judgment		R. v. Hurst (1995) 1 Cr App R 82	544
delivered April 29, CA	734-5	R. v. Hussain (Abdul) and others (1999) Crim LR 570;	
R. v. Hammersmith Juvenile Court ex parte O (1987)		(2002) January 16, CA	41-2, 59, 544-5
151 JP 740	964-7	R. v. Hussey (1924) 18 Cr App R 160	659
R. v. Hammertons Cars Ltd [1976] 3 All ER 758	383, 412-13	R. v. Hutton (1999) CLR 74	720
R. v. Hancock and Shankland [1986] AC 455	42	R. v. Isleworth Crown Court ex parte Marland (1998)	
R. v. Hansel (1982) 4 Cr App R(S) 368, CA	567	162 JP 251	686
R. v. Harcourt (2002) April 23, CA Crim Div	354	R. v. Izzigil and others (2002) judgment delivered	
R. v. Hardwicke and Thwaite (2000) <i>The Times</i> ,		April 25, CA	338
November 16	986	R. v. J (2002) January 31, CA Crim Div	134
R. v. Hare (2002) judgment delivered May 8, CA	379	R. v. Jacobs (2001) 2 Cr App R(S) 174	785
R. v. Haringey Justices ex parte Director of		R. v. Jarrett (2002) judgment delivered September 17,	
Public Prosecutions [1996] 1 All ER 828	523	CA	750
R. v. Harley (2002) November 5, CA Crim Div	917	R. v. Jarrett and Steward (1997) 161 JPN 816	142, 165
R. v. Harris (2002) judgment delivered May 23, CA	419	R. v. Jeffcoate (1979) 1 Cr App R(S) 257; [1980]	
R. v. Harvey (1990) 12 Cr App R(S) 165	724	Crim LR 61	685
R. v. Hastings Magistrates' Court ex parte McSpirit		R. v. Jenkins (2001) 2 Cr App R(S) 265	566
(1997) 161 JP 1118; (1998) JPR 44	686	R. v. Jenkins (2002) 1 Cr App R(S) 7	724
R. v. Hayward, R. v. Jones and R. v. Purviss		R. v. Johnson (1986) 8 Cr App R (S) 250	386
[2001] EWCA Crim 168; (2001) 165 JP 281;		R. v. Johnson (2002) June 27, CA Crim Div	534
[2001] QB 862; [2001] 3 WLR 125; [2001]		R. v. Johnson (2002) judgment delivered September 19,	
2 Cr App Rep 156	158, 431, 983	CA	766
R. v. Hegarty [1994] Crim LR 353	368	R. v. Johnson, Davis and Rowe (2001) 1 Cr App R 8	526
R. v. Henderson (2002) February 4, CA Crim Div	194	R. v. Johnstone and others [2002] EWCA Crim 194;	
R. v. Henry (2002) judgment delivered April 11, CA	299	judgment delivered January 31, CA	118
R. v. Hereford ex parte Rowlands [1997] 2 WLR 854	100	R. v. Jones [1974] ICR 310	165
R. v. Hereford and Worcestershire County Council		R. v. Jones (1994) 158 JP 293, CA	489
ex parte Wellington Parish Council (1995)		R. v. Jones (2002) February 11, CA Crim Div	153
<i>The Times</i> , April 19	172	R. v. Jones (2002) UKHL 5, February 20, HL	158, 431, 983
R. v. Hertfordshire County Council ex parte NUPE		R. v. Jones (Anthony)(2002) <i>The Independent</i> ,	
[1985] IRLR 288	232	February 27	482
R. v. Hewlett (1858) 1 F&F 91	179	R. v. Jones (Derek) & Nelson (Gary)(1999) <i>The Times</i> ,	
R. v. Hinchcliffe (2002) October 24, CA Crim Div	878	April 21	720
R. v. HM Coroner for East Kent ex parte Spooner		R. v. Jones (Evadne)(2000) February 14, CA unreported	207
(1989) 88 Cr App R 10	260	R. v. Jones (R)(1971) 55 Cr App R 321	481-2
R. v. HM Coroner for South Inner London ex parte		R. v. Jones (R) No.2 (1972) 56 Cr App R 413	481
Douglas-Williams [1998] 1 All ER 344	681	R. v. Jordan [1998] Crim LR 351	556, 636, 732
R. v. HM Coroner for Western Somerset ex parte		R. v. Jordan (2002) judgment delivered October 20, CA	863
Middleton (2001) December 14, QBD	311	R. v. Julien [1969] 2 All ER 856	181, 263-4
R. v. Holland (2002) judgment delivered June 18,		R. v. Keane [1994] 1 WLR 746	526
CA Crim Div	499, 513	R. v. Kearley [1992] 1 AC 228	894

R. v. Kearley [1994] 3 All ER 246	480	R. v. Lusted (2002) judgment delivered September 17, CA	750
R. v. Kearns [2002] EWCA Crim 748, judgment delivered March 22, CA	258, 983	R. v. Lyons [2002] UKHL 44, judgment delivered November 14, HL	902
R. v. Kebilane [2000] 2 AC 206	968	R. v. M (2002) judgment delivered May 2, CA	358-9
R. v. Kefford (2002) judgment delivered March 5; (2002) <i>The Times</i> , March 7; [2002] CLR 432; (2002) 2 Cr App R(S) 495	198, 308, 626, 870, 901, 983	R. v. M (2002) judgment delivered May 9, CA	378
R. v. Kelly (2002) judgment delivered July 30, CA	678	R. v. M (2002) judgment delivered December 4, CA	963
R. v. Kelly & Donnelly [2001] CLR 411	788	R. v. M and R. v. C and another (2002) judgment delivered May 13, CA	418
R. v. Kelly and Holcroft (1989) 11 Cr App R(S) 127	987	R. v. McGuire (2002) judgment delivered November 7, CA	883
R. v. Kennedy (1992) 2296/Y4/90 March 20, CA	488	R. v. Mallone (1996) 1 Cr App R(S) 221	565
R. v. Kennedy [1999] CLR 65	682, 684	R. v. Manchester Crown Court ex parte H & D (2000) 1 Cr App R 262	360
R. v. Keown (1994) 15 Cr App R(S) 279	774	R. v. Manchester Magistrates Court ex parte Kaymanesh (1994) 15 Cr App R(S) 838	101
R. v. Khan (1996) 3 All ER 289; (2000) Crim LR 684	40	R. v. Mandai- (2002) January 17, CA Crim Div	173
R. v. Kidd, R. v. Canavan, R. v. Shaw [1998] 1 WLR 604; (1997) 161 JP 709	162-5	R. v. Mansfield Justices ex parte Sharkey [1985] QB 613, DC	876-7
R. v. Killian and Lang (2002) February 11, CA Crim Div	230	R. v. March (2002) judgment delivered February 15, CA	178
R. v. King [2001] EWCA 709; (2001) 2 Cr App R(S) 502	116	R. v. Marison [1997] RTR 457, CA	600
R. v. King (David)[1983] 1 All ER 929	526	R. v. Marrin (2002) <i>The Times</i> , March 5	720
R. v. Kingston [1994] 3 All ER 353	369	R. v. Marsh (2002) judgment delivered January 22, CA	79
R. v. Kitt [1977] Crim LR 220	686	R. v. Martin [1989] 1 All ER 652	42
R. v. Kray (1969) 53 Cr App R 412	42, 363	R. v. Martin (2002) March 11, CA; [2002] 2 WLR 1 199, 368-9, 659	
R. v. L (2002) July 2, CA Crim Div	554	R. v. Martin (David)(2000) 2 Cr App R 42	544
R. v. Lake Estates Watersports Ltd and others [2002] EWCA Crim 2067, judgment delivered July 19, CA	718	R. v. Mason (2002) October 15, CA Crim Div	858
R. v. Lamb [1967] 2 QB 981	681	R. v. Mason and others (2002) EWCA Crim 385	969
R. v. Lamb (1980) 71 Cr App R 198	488	R. v. Massey (2001) judgment delivered December 20, CA	39, 982
R. v. Lambert [2001] 3 WLR 203	968-9	R. v. Mattan (1998) <i>The Times</i> , May 5	480
R. v. Lawrence (1981) 145 JP 227; [1981] RTR 217, HL	600	R. v. Matthews (1987) 9 Cr App R(S) 1	568
R. v. Lawson (1990) 90 Cr App R 107	525	R. v. Mayeri (1998) July 13 (unreported)	987
R. v. Lee (2002) April 11, CA Crim Div	314	R. v. McCann (1991) Cr App R 239	362
R. v. Legal Aid Board ex parte Kaim Todner [1998] 3 All ER 541	360	R. v. McCluskey (1994) 98 Cr App R 216	787
R. v. Legal Aid Ombudsman and another ex parte Ewing [1998] EWHC Admin 220	621	R. v. McFie (2002) June 19, CA Crim Div	534
R. v. Leicester Justices ex parte Watchorn (1978)	318, 326	R. v. McInnes [1971] 1 WLR 1600; [1971] 3 All ER 295	181, 263
R. v. Leonard (2001) December 18, CA Crim Div	134	R. v. McKoy (2002) judgment delivered May 29, CA	479
R. v. Lewins (1979) 1 Cr App R(S) 246	701	R. v. McLeod [2002] WWCA Crim 989, judgment delivered May 3, CA	379
R. v. Leyland Justices ex parte Hawthorn [1979] 1 All ER 209	525	R. v. Meaden (2002) judgment delivered November 12	903
R. v. Lichniak and Pyrah [2001] 3 WLR 933	540	R. v. Mealey and Sheridan (1974) 60 Cr App R	985
R. v. Lincoln (1990) 12 Cr App R(S) 250	386	R. v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner ex parte Blackburn and another (No.3)[1973] 1 All ER 324	808-9
R. v. Linklater (2002) judgment delivered January 24, CA	99	R. v. Mills (2002) January 14, CA Crim Div	194
R. v. Liverpool City Magistrates' Court ex parte Quantrell (1999) 2 Cr App R 24	481	R. v. Mills and Poole [1997] 3 All ER 780	525
R. v. Lloyd (1989) 11 Cr App R(S) 36	386	R. v. Millward (1985) 80 Cr App R 280	701
R. v. London Borough of Islington ex parte Ewing [1998] EWHC Admin 948	621	R. v. Millward (1994) Cr App R 763; [1994] Crim LR 527, CA	599
R. v. London Borough of Newham ex parte Bibi (2001) EWCA civ 607, CA	100	R. v. Ministry of Defence ex parte Smith [1996] QB 517	360
R. v. London Borough of Wandsworth ex parte O [2000] EWCA 201	644	R. v. Mitsud (2002) judgment delivered May 2, CA	358
R. v. Looseley and Attorney General's Reference (No.3 of 2000)[2001] 4 All ER 897	17, 986	R. v. Moles [1981] Crim LR 170, DC	876
R. v. Loukes [1996] Cr App R 444; [1996] RTR 164, CA	599	R. v. Moloney [1985] 1 All ER 1025; [1985] AC 905	42
R. v. Loveridge (2001) 2 Cr App R 591	488	R. v. Moore [1998] <i>The Times</i> , February 15	386
R. v. Lowe (1997) 2 Cr App R(S) 324	564	R. v. Moore (2002) July 29, CA Crim Div	836
R. v. Lupton (2002) May 30, CA Crim Div	474	R. v. Morgan (2002) November 15, CA Crim Div	976
		R. v. Morrison (2001) 1 Cr App R(S) 11	788

R. v. Morton (2002) May 24, CA Crim Div	435	R. v. Powell [2002] EWCA Crim 1482, CA	735
R. v. Mullen [2000] QB 520	986	R. v. Presbury (2002) judgment delivered July 24, CA	735
R. v. Murphy [2002] EWCA Crim 1587; (2002) June 18, CA Crim Div	796	R. v. Price [1968] 2 All ER 282	844
R. v. Muscot (1713) 10 Mod Rep 192	701	R. v. Purcell (2002) July 9, CA Crim Div	653
R. v. Nedrick [1986] 3 All ER 1	42	R. v. Puxon (2002) February 5, CA Crim Div	173
R. v. Nembhard (2002) January 22, CA Crim Div	327, 470	R. v. Quinn [1962] 2 QB 245	489
R. v. Newcastle-upon-Tyne Justices ex parte Devine (1998) 162 JP 602	286	R. v. Quinn (Francis) (1995) Cr App R 480	720
R. v. Newham Juvenile Court ex parte F [1986] 3 All ER 17	964	R. v. R (2002) January 23, CA Crim Div	114
R. v. Noble [2002] EWCA Crim 1713	567	R. v. Rafferty (1999) 2 Cr App R(S) 449	102
R. v. Nolan (2002) July 3, CA Crim Div	554	R. v. Raihani (2002) judgment delivered October 17, CA	822
R. v. Noonan (2002) February 1, CA Crim Div	114	R. v. Reading Crown Court ex parte Woods (CO/653/98)	163
R. v. Nooy and Schyff (1982) 4 Cr App R(S) 308	810	R. v. Recorder of Leicester ex parte Gabbitas [1946] 1 All ER 615	789
R. v. North and East Devon Health Authority ex parte Coughlan [2001] QB 213	910	R. v. Reeves [1995] 4 All ER 260	526
R. v. North Devon HA ex parte Coughlin (1999)	100	R. v. Register of Births, Marriages and Deaths ex parte Ryder [2002] EWHC 191 (Admin)	569
R. v. North Sefton Magistrates Court ex parte Marsh (1995) 16 Cr App R(S) 401	101	R. v. Revzi (2002) HL	78, 982
R. v. Norwich Magistrates Court ex parte Elliot (2000) 1 Cr App R(S) 152	101	R. v. Rhodes (2002) judgment delivered May 23, CA	499
R. v. Nottingham Magistrates Court ex parte Davidson (2000) 1 Cr App R(S) 167	101	R. v. Richards [1999] Crim LR 598	142, 165
R. v. O and another (2001) December 20, CA Crim Div	35	R. v. Richards [2002] Crim LR 144	726
R. v. Oates (2002) judgment delivered April 25, CA	339	R. v. Richardson (Matthew) (1994) 98 Cr App R 174	524
R. v. Offen [2001] 1 WLR 253; [2001] 2 All ER 154	726	R. v. Riley (2002) February 26, CA Crim Div	212
R. v. O'Leary and another [2002] EWCA Crim 2055, July 25, CA Crim Div	699, 836	R. v. Roberts (2002) July 26, CA Crim Div	730
R. v. Oliva [1965] 3 All ER 116	524	R. v. Roberts, R. v. George [1997] RTR 462; [1997] Crim LR 209, CA	599
R. v. Oliver and others (2002) judgment delivered November 21, CA	922-3	R. v. Robotham (2001) Cr App R(S) 323	102
R. v. Ollerenshaw (1999) 1 Cr App R(S) 65	626, 870-1	R. v. Rooney (2001) judgment delivered December 19, CA	39, 982
R. v. Osmer (1804) 5 East 304	179	R. v. Ruck and another (2002) judgment delivered September 13, CA	750
R. v. Owino (1995)	660	R. v. Russell-Jones (1995) Cr App R 538	524
R. v. P & O European Ferries (Dover) Ltd and others (1991) 93 Cr App R 72	260	R. v. Russen [1981] Crim LR 573	656
R. v. Palmer [2002] EWCA Crim 2202, judgment delivered October 11, CA	822	R. v. S (2002) judgment delivered April 11, CA	299
R. v. Paraskeva (1983) 76 Cr App R 162	685	R. v. Sadler (2002) judgment delivered June 20, CA; [2002] EWCA Crim 1722	519, 649
R. v. Pearce (2001) December 11, CA	18, 190	R. v. Salter [2002] EWCA Crim 2257, judgment delivered October 21, CA	842
R. v. Pearson (2002) August 30, CA Crim Div	712	R. v. Sahdev (2002) judgment delivered April 30, CA	359
R. v. Perrin [2002] EWCA Crim 747, judgment delivered March 22, CA	258	R. v. Salisbury Magistrates' Court (2000) 164 JPN 84	656
R. v. Perry (2000) <i>The Independent</i> , April 28	721	R. v. Salmon [2002] EWCA Crim 2088, judgment delivered July 19, CA	783
R. v. Peterborough Magistrates' Court ex parte Dowler [1997] 2 WLR 843	100	R. v. Sandhu [1997] JPL 853	166
R. v. Pettipher (1989) 11 Cr App R(S) 321	564	R. v. Sang [1980] AC 402	147, 984, 986
R. v. Phillipson (1990) 91 Cr App R 226	525	R. v. Satvinder Singh Nijjer (1999) 2 Cr App R(S) 385	565
R. v. Pile	875	R. v. Saunders (2000) 1 Cr App R 458	788
R. v. Piscitotto (2002) judgment delivered June 27, CA	518-19	R. v. Scarlett [1993] 4 All ER 629	681
R. v. Pommell (1995) 2 Cr App R 607	42, 545	R. v. Schot & Barclay (1997) Cr App R 382	360
R. v. Popat (2000) 164 JP 65; 1 Cr App R 381	720-1	R. v. Secretary of State and other ex parte Fininvest [1997] 1 WLR 743	421, 423
R. v. Pope [2002] UKHL 26, judgment delivered June 20, HL 519		R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department ex parte Anderson and Taylor [2002] 2 WLR 1143	540
R. v. Potter (2002) judgment delivered February 12, CA	139	R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department ex parte Daly [2001] 2 WLR 1622	402
R. v. Potter (2002) May 24, CA Crim Div	453	R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department ex parte Hargreaves [1997] 1 All ER 397	910
R. v. Poulton and R. v. Celaire (2002) judgment delivered October 24, CA	842	R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department ex parte Hindley [2001] AC 410	541
		R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department ex parte Purcell (1998) <i>The Times</i> , March 5	685

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department ex parte Stafford [1999] 1 AC 38	540	R. v. Straffen [1952] 2 All ER 657	757-8
R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department ex parte Tarrant [1985] 2 QB 251	679	R. v. Strong [1995] Crim LR 428, CA	599
R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department ex parte Wynne [1995] 1 WLR 115	403	R. v. Stubbs (2002) judgment delivered October 3, CA	782
R. v. Shannon (1980) 71 Cr App R 192	179, 660	R. v. Studwick and Murry (1998) 99 Cr App R 326	970
R. v. Shannon [2000] 1 WLR 51	986	R. v. Sussex Justices ex parte McCarthy (1924) 1 All ER 256	663
R. v. Shaw (2002) judgment delivered December 6, CA	962	R. v. Sutcliffe (1981) <i>The Times</i> , May 23	41, 500
R. v. Shaw (Elvis) [1980] 2 All ER 433	480	R. v. Symonds [1998] CLR 280	544
R. v. Shayler [2002] 2 WLR 754	968	R. v. Taal (2002) July 11, CA Crim Div	653
R. v. Shepherd (Martin) (1988) 86 Cr App R 47	544	R. v. Taylor and Goodman (1999) 163 JP 169	362
R. v. Sherwood ex parte Telegraph Group (2001) EWCA Crim 1075	361	R. v. Taylor and Taylor (1994) 98 Cr App R 361	362
R. v. Simm (2002) June 13, CA Crim Div	493	R. v. Thomas (1983) 5 Cr App R(S) 354	568
R. v. Simmonds [1999] 2 Cr App R 18	116	R. v. Thompson (2000) 1 Cr App R(S) 85	563
R. v. Simpson (1983) 148 JP 33	682	R. v. Thompson Holidays [1974] QB 592	45, 140-2
R. v. Sin Yau-ming [1992] 1HKCLR 127	148	R. v. Thompson (Robert) and Venables (John) (1993)	340-2
R. v. Sinclair, Johnson & Smith (1997) (97/8400 Y4) unreported	683-4	R. v. Thornton, Sara (1992) <i>The Times</i> , October 30	204-5
R. v. Singh (Gurphal) [1999] CLR 582	683-4	R. v. Todorovac (2002) May 2, CA Crim Div	780
R. v. Smallman [1982] Crim LR 175	685	R. v. Togher (2001) 1 Cr App R 457	100
R. v. Smethurst [2001] EWCA Crim 772; [2001] Crim LR 657; (2001) 165 JP 377	49, 290	R. v. Tolera (1999) 1 Cr App R(S) 29	102
R. v. Smethurst (2002) 1 Cr App R 6	489	R. v. Tolson (1864) 4 F and F 103; 176 ER 488	488
R. v. Smith [2001] 1 AC 146	368-9	R. v. Tonnesson (1998) <i>The Times</i> , March 3	987
R. v. Smith (2002) judgment delivered November, CA	883	R. v. Toomer and others [2001] 2 Cr App R(S) 30	46-8, 50, 52
R. v. Smith (2002) judgment delivered November 28, CA	963	R. v. Tracy Andrews (1998) (unreported) Case No. 9705914	363
R. v. Smith (Allen) (2002) July 30, CA Crim Div	672	R. v. Treapleton (2001) judgment delivered December 19	39
R. v. Smith (George Joseph) (1916) 11 Crim App R 229, judgment delivered July 29	707-9, 757-8	R. v. Turner [1970] 2 WLR 1093	1, 102-3
R. v. Smith (Morgan James) (2002) <i>The Times</i> , August 4	203-5	R. v. Turner [1975] QB 834	368-9
R. v. Smith, R. v. Jayson (2002) March 7, CA Crim Div	199, 233, 983	R. v. Turner (1980) 60 Cr App R 80	970
R. v. Smurthwaite and R. v. Gill [1994] 1 All ER 898	985	R. v. Turner (Brian) and others (1975) 61 Cr App R 67	404
R. v. Snowden (2002) April 16, CA Crim Div	332	R. v. Turvey (2002) April 29, CA Crim Div	373
R. v. Sood (1998) <i>The Times</i> , March 24	701	R. v. Underhill (1979) 1 Cr App R(S) 270	986
R. v. South Hackney Juvenile Court ex parte RG (a minor) and CB (a minor) (1983) 77 Cr App R 294	964	R. v. Vega [1985] CLR 220	544
R. v. South Worcestershire Magistrates Court ex parte Roberts (2000) Case No. CO/2305/1999	101	R. v. Wacker (2002) judgment delivered July 31, CA	678
R. v. Southwark Crown Court ex parte Sorsky Defries [1996] Crim LR, CO-238-95	420, 422	R. v. Wahah and another [2002] EWCA Crim 1570, judgment delivered June 26, CA	519
R. v. Southwood [1987] 3 All ER 556	383-5, 409, 413-14	R. v. Wallage (2002) judgment delivered June 25, CA	559
R. v. Speight (2002) judgment delivered October 25, CA	863	R. v. Walters (2002) judgment delivered May 7, CA	379
R. v. Spencer [2002] EWCA Crim 2196, judgment delivered October 21, CA	863	R. v. Warley Justices and others (1999) 1 Cr App R(S) 156	101
R. v. Springer [1998] CLR 912	987	R. v. Warrington Crown Court ex parte RBNB (a company) [2002] UKHL 24, June 20, HL	498
R. v. Stagg (1994) (unreported)	970	R. v. Warton (2001) EWCA Crim 622	102
R. v. Starr (1983) 5 Cr App R(S) 315	412	R. v. Webber and others [2002] EWCA Crim 2782, judgment delivered December 6, CA	962
R. v. Steane (1947) KB 997	42	R. v. Wellingborough Magistrates ex parte Francois (1994) 158 JP 813	523
R. v. Steel (1993) 14 Cr App R(S) 218	116	R. v. Wernet and R. v. Shepherd (Attorney-General's References Nos 14 and 24 of 1993) (1994) 15 Cr App R(S) 640	562
R. v. Sterling (2002) June 21, CA Crim Div	513	R. v. West (1996) 2 Cr App R 374	362-3
R. v. Stevens (2002) April 22, CA Crim Div	354	R. v. Wheeler	399
R. v. Stewart (2000) <i>The Times</i> , November 2	500	R. v. White [2001] 1 WLR 1352	785
R. v. Stone (2001) EWCA Crim 297	362	R. v. White and R. v. McKinnon (2002) judgment delivered December 5, CA	962
R. v. Stone & Dobinson [1977] 2 All ER 341	259, 684	R. v. Whyte (1987) 3 All ER 416	263
		R. v. Willer (1987) 83 Cr App R 225	41
		R. v. Williams (2002) judgment delivered April 10, CA	298
		R. v. Williams (2002) judgment delivered April 22, CA	398
		R. v. Williams (2002) October 3, CA Crim Div	858

R. v. Williams (2002) judgment delivered November 13, CA	903	R. (on the application of D) v. Manchester City Youth Court (2002) Cr App R(S) 573	966
R. v. Williams and Davis [1992] 2 All ER 183	681	R. (on the application of Daly) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [2001] 2 AC 532; 2 WLR 1622	905, 968
R. v. Willis and others [1976] CLR 127	984	R. (on the application of Denson) v. Child Support Agency [2002] EWHC 154 (Admin); [2002] 1 FCR 460	468
R. v. Wirral Magistrates Court ex parte Jermyn (2001) 1 Cr App R(S) 137	101	R. (on the application of the Director of Public Prosecutions) v. Croydon Magistrates' Court (2001) EWHC Admin 552	524
R. v. Wishart (1979) 1 Cr App R(S)	656	R. (on the application of the Director of Public Prosecutions) v. Havering Magistrates' Courts (2001) 165 JP 391; [2001] 1 WLR 805, DC	876-7
R. v. Wood (1998) 2 Cr App R(S) 234	567	R. (on the application of the Director of Public Prosecutions) v. Prestatyn Magistrates' Court (2002) judgment delivered May 28, Div Ct	439
R. v. Wood (2002) judgment delivered March 22, CA	299	R. (on the application of the Director of Public Prosecutions) v. Salisbury Justices (2002) judgment delivered October 10, Div Ct	802
R. v. Woodgate and others	363	R. (on the application of Farrer) v. Secretary of State for Transport, Local Government and the Regions (2002) judgment delivered July 26, Admin Ct	658
R. v. Woodward [1995] WLR 375; (1995) Cr App R 388, CA	600	R. (on the application of Giles) v. Parole Board and another (2002) judgment delivered July 4, CA	539
R. v. Woollin [1998] 4 All ER 103	42	R. (on the application of Green) v. Police Complaints Authority (2002) <i>The Times</i> , January 16; judgment delivered March 26	583, 586
R. v. Wright (2002) June 14, CA Crim Div	493	R. (on the application of Greenfield) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [2001] 1 WLR 545	679
R. v. Wrigley (2000) May 26, CA Crim Div	47	R. (on the application of H) v. Thames Youth Court and the Crown Prosecution Service (2002) judgment delivered August 30, QBD Admin Ct	718, 895
R. v. Wylie and others (1919) 83 JP 295	405	R. (on the application of Hale) v. North Sefton Justices (2002) judgment delivered January 14, Admin Ct	58, 982
R. v. York Justices ex parte Farmey (1989) 153 JP 257	286	R. (on the application of Hargrave and another) v. Stroud District Council (2001) December 7, QBD	15
R. v. Z (2000) HL website "Judgments"	362	R. (on the application of Harvey) v. London Bus Services Ltd (2002) judgment delivered January 17, Div Ct	58
R. (on the application of A) v. Partnerships in Care [2002] EWHC 526, Admin Ct	298	R. (on the application of Heather and others) v. Leonard Cheshire Foundation and another (2002) judgment delivered March 21, CA	238-9
R. (on the application of Ali and others) v. Birmingham City Council (2002) judgment delivered May 30, Admin Ct	458-9	R. (on the application of HM Customs and Excise) v. Helman (2002) October 18, QBD	954
R. (on the application of Allis) v. Legal Services Commission (2002) judgment delivered September 25, Admin Ct	782-3	R. (on the application of Hoverspeed Ltd) v. HM Customs and Excise [2002] EWHC 1630 (Admin), judgment delivered July 31, Div Ct	618
R. (on the application of Amin) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department and HM Coroner for West London [2002] EWCA Civ 390; (2002) March 27, CA Civ Div	529	R. (on the application of the Howard League for Penal Reform) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department and another [2002] EWHC 2497 (Admin) judgment delivered November 29	962
R. (on the application of AP, MD and JS) v. Leeds Youth Court (2001) 165 JP 684	524	R. (on the application of J) v. London Borough of Enfield [2002] EWHC 432	644-5
R. (on the application of Bentley) v. HM Coroner for the District of Avon (2001) QBD March 2; [2001] EWHC Admin 170	390	R. (on the application of J and another) v. West Sussex County Council and another (2002) judgment delivered May 22, Admin Ct	458
R. (on the application of Biggs) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [2002] EWHC 1012 (Admin) judgment delivered May 20, Admin Ct	478		
R. (on the application of Boot) v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2001) EWHC Admin 982	585		
R. (on the application of Brogan) v. Metropolitan Police Service (2002) judgment delivered October 7, Admin Ct	803		
R. (on the application of the Chief Constable of the West Midlands Police) v. Birmingham Justices [2002] EWHC (Admin) judgment delivered May 30, Div Ct	478		
R. (on the application of Cooper) v. Governor of Risley Prison (2001) judgment delivered February 1, Admin Ct	98		
R. (on the application of Cronin) v. Sheffield Magistrates' Court (2002) judgment delivered November 20, Div Ct	923		
R. (on the application of the Crown Prosecution Service) v. Chorley Justices (2002) judgment delivered October 9, Div Ct	802		
R. (on the application of Customs and Excise Commissioners) v. Crown Court at Canterbury [2002] EWHC 2584 (Admin) judgment delivered November 14	963		

R. (on the application of Jeffrey) v. Warwick Crown Court [2002] EWHC 2469 Admin, judgment delivered November 7 942

R. (on the application of Johnson) v. Stratford Justices (2002) judgment delivered February 7, Admin Ct 118

R. (on the application of Kenneally) v. Snaresbrook Crown Court (2001) November 27, QBD 75

R. (on the application of Knight and another) v. West Dorset Magistrates' Court (2002) judgment delivered September 16, Admin Ct, QBD 766, 913

R. (on the application of Lee) v. Bournemouth Magistrates' Court (2002) judgment delivered March 25, Admin Ct 478-9

R. (on the application of Lenehan) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [2002] EWHC 1599 (Admin), judgment delivered July 29, Div Ct 618

R. (on the application of Lewin) v. Crown Prosecution Service (2002) EWHC Admin 1049 683-5

R. (on the application of Lord Mayor and Citizens of Westminster) v. Parking Adjudicator (2002) judgment delivered May 22, Admin Ct 419

R. (on the application of Luminar Leisure) v. Licensing Justices for the PSD of North West Essex (2002) judgment delivered March 11, CA 198

R. (on the application of M) v. Waltham Forest Youth Court and the Director of Public Prosecutions and R. (on the application of W) v. Thetford Youth Court and the Director of Public Prosecutions) (2002) June 25, QBD 518, 573, 966

R. (on the application of Marpur and another) v. Chief Constable of South Yorkshire [2002] EWCA Civ 1275, judgment delivered September 12, CA Civ Div 766, 841

R. (on the application of Maud) v. Castle Point Plymouth Council (2002) judgment delivered October 2, CA Civ Div 782

R. (on the application of McCann) v. Manchester Crown Court (2001) 165 JP 545; (2001) March 1, CA Civil Div; [2002] UKHL 39; [2002] October 27, HL 8, 150, 822, 850

R. (on the application of McGowan) v. Brent Justices (2001) October 17, QBD 12

R. (on the application of Jean Middleton) v. HM Coroner for West Somerset [2002] EWCA Civ 390; (2002) March 27, CA Civ Div 529

R. (on the application of Miller) v. Redbridge Justices (2002) judgment delivered July 4, Div Ct 538-9

R. (on the application of Mohammed and others) v. Birmingham City Council (2002) 645

R. (on the application of Murra) v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court (2002) judgment delivered May 29, Div Ct 439

R. (on the application of Odewale) v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2000) November 28 (unreported) 26-8

R. (on the application of Oiji) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department (2002) judgment delivered August 20, Admin Ct 699

R. (on the application of P) v. Barking Youth Court (2002) judgment delivered April 17, Div Ct 318, 778

R. (on the application of PACE) v. West Wiltshire Justices (2002) judgment delivered January 14, Div Ct 58

R. (on the application of Parker) v. Warrington Magistrates' Court (2002) judgment delivered June 17, Div Ct; [2002] EWHC Admin 1294 479, 666

R. (on the application of Paul da Costa & Co (a firm) and another) v. Thames Magistrates' Court and another [2002] EWHC Admin, judgment delivered January 25, Div Ct 78

R. (on the application of Pearson) v. DVLA (2002) judgment delivered November 6, Admin Ct 882

R. (on the application of Pretty) v. Director of Public Prosecutions [2002] 1 AC 800; CO/332/2001 402-3, 405, 844

R. (on the application of Purnell) v. Crown Court at Blackfriars (2002) judgment delivered March 19, Div Ct 238

R. (on the application of R) v. Balham Youth Justices (2002) judgment delivered September 13, Admin Ct 750

R. (on the application of R) v. Durham Constabulary (2002) EWHC 2486 Admin, judgment delivered November 26, Div Ct 943

R. (on the application of R) v. Thames Youth Court (2002) July 24, QBD Admin Ct 598, 762

R. (on the application of Robertson) v. Wakefield Metropolitan District Council and Another (2001) November 16 128

R. (on the application of Rose and another) v. Secretary of State for Health and another [2002] EWHC 1593 (Admin), judgment delivered July 26 658

R. (on the application of Royden) v. Wirral Metropolitan Borough Council (2002) judgment delivered October 18, Admin Ct 822

R. (on the application of S) v. Chief Constable of South Yorkshire and R. (on the application of Marper) v. Chief Constable of South Yorkshire [2002] EWHC 748 (Admin), judgment delivered March 22, Div Ct; (2002) EWCA Civ 1275 258, 968, 971

R. (on the application of S) v. Sutton Youth Court (2002) judgment delivered July 23, Div Ct 258

R. (on the application of Smeaton) v. Secretary of State for Health (2002) judgment delivered April 18, Admin Ct; EWHC Admin 610 318-19, 844, 846

R. (on the application of Smith) v. Crown Court at Woolwich (2002) judgment delivered May 1, Div Ct 359

R. (on the application of Smith) v. Director of Public Prosecutions [2002] EWHC 113 Admin 366

R. (on the application of Smith) v. Wigan Magistrates' Court (2002) judgment delivered October 24, Div Ct 862

R. (on the application of Sogbesan) v. Inner London Crown Court (2002) July 4, Div Ct 539

R. (on the application of SR) v. Nottingham Magistrates' Court (2001) October 19, QBD 209

R. (on the application of Stebbing) v. Crown Court at Southampton (2002) judgment delivered July 4, Admin Ct 558

R. (on the application of Sullivan) v. Crown Court at Maidstone (2002) judgment delivered May 16, Div Ct	399, 983	Riley v. Riley (1986) 161 JP 650; [1986] 2 FLR 429	824
R. (on the application of T) v. Crown Court at St Albans and Chief Constable of Surrey Police v. H-G and another (2002) judgment delivered May 20, Admin Ct	478	Ringeisen (16/7/1971) ECHR	244
R. (on the application of T) v. Redbridge Youth Court (2002) judgment delivered February 12, Div Ct	138	Ritson v. Durham Magistrates' Court (2001) June 28, QBD	351
R. (on the application of U) v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner [2002] EWHC 2486 Admin, judgment delivered November 29, Div Ct	943	Roberts v. Severn Petroleum and Trading Co Ltd [1981] RTR 312	381
R. (on the application of W) v. Lambeth Borough Council [2002] EWCA Civ 612, CA Civ Div	459	Roberts Petroleum Ltd v. Bernard Kenny Ltd [1983] 2 AC 192	8, 29-32
R. (on the application of W) v. London Borough of Lambert [2002] EWCA Civ 613	645	Robertson v. Dicicco (1972) 70 LGR 589	383
R. (on the application of W) v. Southampton Youth Court and R. (on the application of K) v. Wirral Borough Magistrates' Court (2002) judgments delivered July 23, Div Ct	598, 709	Robertson v. Minister of Pensions [1949] 1 KB 227	909
R. (on the application of W) v. Thetford Youth Justices and another) and R.(on the application of M) v. Waltham Forest Youth Court Justices and another [2002] EWHC 1252 (Admin) Div Ct	518, 573, 598	Robinson v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1988] RTR 42	791
R. (on the application of Wahid) v. Tower Hamlets London Borough Council (2002) March 7, CA Civ Div	212	Robinson v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1991] RTR 315	291
R. (on the application of West) v. Parole Board (2002) judgment delivered April 26, Admin Ct; [2002] EWCA Civ 1641 judgment delivered November 14, CA	339, 902-3, 983	Rowe v. United States 17 S Sup Ct 172	180
R. (on the application of Westminster City Council) v. Crown Court at Westminster (2002) judgment delivered May 29, Admin Ct	438	Royal College of Nursing of the United Kingdom v. Department of Health and Social Security [1981] 1 All ER 545	403, 845
R. (on the application of Whitehead) v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court [2001] EWHC Admin 492, CO/4766/2000	158	RSPCA v. Millar [1994] Crim LR 516	31
R (children: judicial intervention in proceedings) (2001) judgment delivered December 7, CA	18	Rubin v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1990] 2 QB 80	807
Ramsden v. Dyson (1866) LR 1 HL 129	909	Rusbridge and another v. Attorney General and another [2001] EWHC Admin 529	404, 406
Rance v. Mid-Downs Health Authority [1999] 2 WLR 159	845	Ruxley Electronics v. Forsyth [1995] 3 All ER 268	285
Ravenscroft v. Rederiaktiebolaget Transatlantic [1991] 3 All ER 73	285	Re S [2001] 3 FCR 154	828
Redmond v. Parry [1986] RTR 146	791	Re S (FC); In re S and others; In re W and others (first appeal)(FC); In re W and others (second appeal)(2002) judgment delivered March 14, HL; [2002] UKHL 10	218-19, 303-6, 983
Rees v. Feltham Justices (2000) 2 Cr App R(S)	101	Re S (change of names: cultural factors)[2001] 3 FCR 648	469
Rees v. United Kingdom (1986) 9 EHRR 56; [1987] 2 FLR 111	460-1, 569, 889	Re S (child)(adoption procedure)(2002) judgment delivered May 16, CA Civ Div	478
Reeves v. Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis [1999] 3 All ER 897	682, 683	Re S (child)(residence order: condition)(2001) 165 JPN 434; [2001] 3 FCR 154	828
Revenko v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [2000] STC 16	287	Re S (minor)(adoption by step-parent) [1977] 3 All ER 671	200-1
Revill v. Newbery [1996] 1 All ER 291	660	Re S and D (children: powers of court)[1995] 2 FLR 456	305
Reynolds v. Phoenix Assurance (1978) 2 Lloyds Law Reports 22	685-6	S v. London Borough of Havering (2002) judgment delivered November 20, CA	923
Rice v. Connolly (1966) 130 JPN 322; [1966] 2 All ER 649	146, 364-5	S v. Poole Borough Council (2002) judgment delivered February 12, Div Ct	138
Ricketts v. Cox (1982) 74 Cr App R 298	367	S v. Principal Reporter and the Lord Advocate (2001) 301	301
Ridehalgh v. Horsefield [1994] 3 WLR 462	31	S v. S (financial provision: departing from equality) [2001] 2 FLR 246	188, 347
Riley v. Director of Public Prosecutions (1990) 91 Cr App R 14	27-8	S v. S (recission of decree nisi: pension sharing provision)[2002] 1 FCR 193	469
		S v. S Duxbury (calculation: rate of return) [1996] 1 FLR 833	186
		Sabin v. Germany (Application No.30943/96)[2002] 3 FCR 321, ECHR	932-3
		Salgueiro da Silva Moulta v. Portugal [2001] 1 FCR 653	825
		Santa Carina [1977] 1 Lloyd's Rep 478	29, 31
		Sasea Finance Ltd v. KPMG (2001) May 10	7
		Saunders v. UK (1996) 23 EHRR 313	147-8
		Schenk v. Switzerland (1991) 13 EHRR 242	986
		Scheuk v. Switzerland (1988) 13 EHRR 242	969
		Scoble v. Graham [1970] RTR 258	791-2

Scott [1970] RTR 173	791	Swales v. Cox [1981] 1 All ER 1115	345
Scott v. Baker [1969] 1 QB 659	27	Sykes v. Harry (2001)	795
Scott v. Scott [1913] AC 417	360	Re T (a child)(DNA tests: paternity) [2001] 3 FCR 577	469, 826
Scott v. United Kingdom [2000] 1 FLR 958	269	Re T (a minor)(care order: conditions) [1994] 2 FLR 423	106
Secretary of State for Trade and Industry v. The Queen (1998) SLT 735	686	Tanrikulu v. Turkey 30 EHRR 950	584
Secretary of State for Transport, Local Government and the Regions v. Snowdon (2002) judgment delivered November 4, Admin Ct	882	Taylor v. Chief Constable of Cheshire [1986] 1 WLR 1479, DC	488
Sees v. R (1961) <i>The Times</i>	264	Taylor v. Louisiana (1975)	70
Semayne's Case (1604) 5 Co Litt Rep 91A	180	Taylor v. Rajan [1974] RTR 304	789-91
Senior v. Holdsworth [1976] QB 23; [1975] 2 All ER 1009, CA	489	Taylor v. Williamson (a firm) (2002) judgment delivered July 17, CA	578
Shaw [1974] RTR 225	791	Taylor and another v. Lawrence and another (2002) judgment delivered February 4, CA	119, 664, 983
Shearer v. Rowe (1985) 149 JP 698	382	Taylor and Taylor v. RSPCA [2001] EWHC Admin 103; (2001) 165 JP 567	31, 289-90
Sheffield and Horsham v. UK [1998] 2 FLR 918; (1998) 27 EHRR 163	461-2, 569, 887	Taylor's Fashions Ltd v. Liverpool Victoria Trustees Co Ltd [1982] QB 133	909
Shepway District Council v. Vincent [1994] COD 451	930	Teimaz v. Borough of Wandsworth (2002) IRLR 721	897
Sherras v. De Rutzen [1895] 1 QB 918	924	Teixeira De Castro v. Portugal [1998] Crim LR 751; (1999) 28 EHRR 101	207, 986
Shippam [1971] RTR 209	790	Telford & Wrekin Council v. Jordan (2001) 165 JP 107	162
Sim v. Rotherham Metropolitan Borough Council (1986) 85 LGR 128	492	Tesco v. Nattrass [1972] AC 153	260-1
Smith v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1990] RTR 17	790	Texas v. Johnson (1989) 491 US 397	222
Smith v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2001) February 2 (unreported)	344-6	Theakston v. MGN Ltd [2002] EMLR 22	829
Smith v. Gerraghty [1986] RTR 222	790	Thomas v. Commissioners of Police for the Metropolis [1997] QB 813, CA	686
Soden v. British and Commonwealth Holdings plc [1995] 1 BCLC 686	288	Thomas v. Hillingdon London Borough Council (2002) <i>The Times Law Report</i> , October 4, EAT	890
Sorby v. The Commonwealth (1983) 152 CLR 281	146-8	Thomas v. Sawkins [1935] All ER 655	26
South Ayrshire Council v. Morton (2002) IDS 705 CS	492	Thompson v. Diamond [1985] RTR 316	790
South Tyneside Metropolitan Borough Council v. Jackson [1999] EHLR 249	931	Thomson Newspapers Ltd v. Canada (Director of Investigation and Research) (1990) 67 DLR (4th) 161	148
Southend Borough Council v. White (1992) 156 JP 463	409, 412-13	Three Rivers DC v. Bank of England [2001] 3 All ER 513	7
Southern Pacific Co v. Jenson (1917) 244 US 205	284	Three Rivers DC v. Bank of England (No.2) [1996] 2 All ER 363	61
Southwark LBS v. Long (2002)	794	Thynne, Wilson and Gunnell v. United Kingdom (1991) 13 EHRR 666	540
Sporrong and Lonnroth (23/9/1982) ECHR	244	Tolstoy Miloslavsky v. United Kingdom [1995] 20 EHRR 442	619
Stafford v. United Kingdom (2002) decision of May 28, ECHR; <i>The Times</i> , May 28, May 31	540, 569	Torr v. British Railways Board (1977) ICR 785	686
Stankovic v. City of Westminster (2001) IDS Brief 699	172	Toye v. Southwark London Borough Council (2002) judgment delivered February 21, Div Ct	178, 431, 983
State v. Bristol (1938) 53 Wyo 304	180-1	TP and KM v. United Kingdom [2001] 2 FLR 549	305
Steadman v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) judgment delivered April 15, Div Ct	319	Tunbridge Wells Borough Council v. Dunn 95 LGR 775	930
Steel v. UK [1999] 28 EHRR 603	484	Tyler v. UK (1978) 2 EHRR 1	462
Stevenage Borough Council v. Wright (1997) 161 JP 13	930	United States v. Brown (1921) 256 US 335	180, 263
Stoke-on-Trent City Council v. B&Q (Retail) Limited [1984] AC 754	806	United States v. Miller (1939) 307 US 174	180
Stokes v. Anderson [1991] 1 FLR 391	463	Uratemp Ventures Ltd v. Collins [2001] 3 WLR 15	285
Stone (Michael) (2001) <i>The Times</i> , October 5	40	US Shipping Board v. The St Albans [1931] AC 632	488
Stone v. Burn [1911] 1 KB 927	381	V and T v. United Kingdom (2000) 30 EHRR 121	540-1
Suffolk County Council v. Hillarys Blinds Ltd (2002) January 24, QBD	470-1	Vaughan v. Dunn [1984] RTR 376	792
Sunday Times v. United Kingdom (1979) EGRR 245	360	Vehicle Inspectorate v. Blakes Chilled Distribution Ltd (2002) judgment delivered February 4, Div Ct; [2002] All ER (D) 26	118-19, 292
Surrey County Council v. Burton Retail Ltd (1998) 162 JP 545	143	Vehicle Inspectorate v. Nuttall	290-2
Surrey County Council v. Clark (1992) 156 JP 798	383, 386	Venables and Thompson v. News Group Newspapers [2001] 2 WLR 1038	829
SW v. UK [1995] Series A No 355 B	399	Verrall v. Great Yarmouth Borough Council [1980] 1 All ER 838	220
Swale Borough Council v. Boulter (2002) judgment delivered October 25, Admin Ct	843		

Vodafone Cellular Ltd v. Shaw (Inspector of Taxes) [1995] STC 353	31	Westminster City Council v. Haw (2002) judgment delivered October 4, High Ct	823
Re W [1992] 2 FLR 332; [1992] 2 FCR 603	825	Westminster City Council v. NASS [2001] 4 CCLR 143	646
Re W (adult: refusal of medical treatment)(2002) <i>The Independent</i> , June 17	682	White v. White [1998] 2 FLR 310, CA; [2000] 2 FLR 981, HL	184-90, 346-7
Re W (a child)(disputed evidence: appeal)(2002) judgment delivered January 14, Fam Div	59	White (Pamela) v. White (Martin) [2001] 1 AC 596	188
Re W (a child)(sexual abuse)(2002) judgment delivered January 14, Fam Div	58-9	Whittall v. Kirby [1946] 2 All ER 552	789, 791-2
Re W (minor)[1992] 2 FCR 785	932	Whitup v. Chief Constable of Northumbria Police [2002] EWHC Admin 1942; (2002) July 29, QBD	876
Re W (minor)(residence order)[1993] 2 FCR 589; [1993] 2 FLR 625	824	Wickens (1958) 42 Cr App R 236	789
Re W (minors)(residence order)[1992] 2 FCR 461	825, 932	Wild (No.1)[2002] 1 Cr App R(S) 37	46, 48-9
Re W and B (children) and Re W (children)[2001] EWCA Civ 757; [2001] 2 FCR 450	105-8, 303, 305	Williams v. Florida (1970)	71
W v. S County Council (2001) May 1, CA	8	Williams v. Neale [1971] RTR 149	790
W v. United Kingdom (1988) 10 EHRR 29	990	Williams v. Summerfield [1972] 1 QB 512	422
Wachtel v. Wachtel (1973) Fam 72, CA	186	Williams v. Tierney [1988] RTR 118	791
Walker v. Northumberland County Council [1995] IRLR 35	211	Williams and O'Hare v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1993] 3 All ER 365	985
Walker v. Robinson [1957] CLR 523	792	Willicott v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2001) June 11, QBD; [2001] EWHC Admin 415	414
Watson v. Chief Constable of Cleveland Police [2001] EWCA Civ 1547	289	Willmott v. Attack [1977] QB 498	364-6
Watson v. Malloy [1988] 1 WLR 1026	930	Wilson (1913) 9 Cr App R 124	31
Webb v. The Queen (1994) 181 CLR 41	362	Wings Ltd v. Ellis [1985] 1 AC 272	140, 142, 166
Weeks v. United Kingdom (1991) 13 EHRR 435	540	Winter v. Director of Public Prosecutions (2002) judgment delivered July 10, Admin Ct	558-9
Wei Hai Restaurant Ltd and others v. Kingston upon Hull City Council (2001) June 21, QBD	252	Wolkind and Northcott v. Pura Foods Ltd (1987) 151 JP 492 384-5	
Weiand v. State (1999) 732 So 2d 1044	181	Woolmington v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1935] AC 462	596
Wellington (1993) Crim LR 616	227	Worm v. Austria (1997) 25 EHRR 454	361, 830
Wershof v. Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis [1978] 3 All ER 540	367	Wynne v. United Kingdom (1995) 19 EHRR 333	540-1, 569
Western Fish Products Ltd v. Penwith District Council [1981] 2 All ER 204	909	Re X (children)(adoption: confidentiality)(2002) judgment delivered May 30, CA Civ Div	459
In re Westinghouse Electric Corporation [1978] AC 547	423	X v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner [1985] 1 WLR 420	686
Westley v. Hertfordshire County Council [1995] COD 414	804	X, Y and Z v. UK [1997] 2 FLR 892; (1997) 24 EHRR 143	462, 569, 889
		Yasa v. Turkey 33 EHRR 121	584
		Yorkshire Traction Co Ltd v. Vehicle Inspectorate	291-2

## STATUTES

Abortion Act 1967	319, 845-6	Civil Aviation Act 1982	738
Access to Justice Act 1999	137, 503, 624, 849, 865	Civil Evidence Act 1995	489
Act of Settlement 1701	210	Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982	647
Administration of Justice Act 1960		Colonial Prisoners Removal Act 1884	441
s.1	850	Commonhold and Leasehold Reform Act 2002	494
s.12	638	Companies Act 1985	260
Adoption Act 1976	200-2	s.432	147
s.1	5	s.434	148, 902
s.6	200	Competition Act 1998	45, 130, 310, 486, 647
s.12	19, 202	Computer Misuse Act 1990	687, 874-5, 890-1
s.14	200	Consumer Credit Act 1974	167
s.15	19, 200-2, 982	Consumer Protection Act 1987	45, 140-3, 289
s.16	104	s.12	949
s.56A	5	s.14	949-50
s.72	478	s.20	140, 470
Adoption Act 2002	982, 987-8	s.21	470
Adoption (Inter-country Aspects) Act 1999	4-5	s.27	142-3, 949
Aggravated Vehicle Taking Act 1992	561	s.40	141
Animal Health Act 2002	977	s.45	949
Anti-Terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2000	129	Contempt of Court Act 1981	18, 122, 360-1
Anti-Terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001	315, 532, 648, 738-9, 784, 786, 904-5	s.2	360-1
s.21	862	s.4	361
s.92	721	s.8	418
Aviation and Maritime Security Act 1990	864	Control of Pollution Act 1974	805
Aviation Security Act 1982	545, 738, 864	Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988	44-5, 891
s.13	60	Copyright, etc and Trade Marks (Offences and Enforcement) Act 2002	673, 892, 977
Bail Act 1976	99, 802, 828, 876, 942	Copyright (Visually Impaired Persons) Act 2002	959
Betting, Gaming and Lotteries Act 1963	405	Countrywide and Rights of Way Act 2000	805
Bill of Rights 1689	405	Crime and Disorder Act 1971	
British Transport Commission Act 1949	945	s.2	139
Child Support Act 1991	468	Crime and Disorder Act 1998	94, 138, 159, 270, 297, 317, 427, 520, 623, 624, 721, 726, 738-9, 784-8, 794, 913
Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000	467, 849	s.1	150, 478, 850, 910-11
Children Act 1908	340	s.2	298, 863
Children Act 1989	19, 105-6, 200, 202, 218-19, 268, 303-6, 612, 824-8, 903, 932, 967, 982, 983	s.3	863
s.1	273, 304, 824, 827	s.25	532
s.3	306	s.26	532
s.7	273	s.28	79, 199, 784-7, 982
s.11	824, 827-8	s.29	79, 784
s.17	458-9, 644-5, 962	s.31	787
s.20	644-5	s.36	736
s.22	104	s.37	301, 571
s.31	339	s.51	216, 327, 470, 498, 690
s.47	578, 962, 988	s.55	210
s.91	339	s.57	690
s.97	638	s.65	943
s.98	903	s.66	943
Children and Young Persons Act 1933	360	s.73	80
s.39	92, 478	s.81	46, 560, 868, 873
s.53	340	s.82	784
Children and Young Persons Act 1963		sch.3	299
s.29	138	Crime (Sentences) Act 1997	159, 941
Children and Young Persons Act 1969		Criminal Appeal Act 1968	369, 427, 480
s.23(5A)	209	s.17	480
s.36	341	s.18	482
s.46	341	Criminal Appeal Act 1995	480

s.14	963	Criminal Justice (International Co-operation)
s.23	719	Act 1990 420-3, 440-1, 963
Criminal Attempts Act 1981	739	Criminal Justice (International Co-operation)
Criminal Damage Act 1971	544	(Amendment) Act 1998 159, 440
Criminal Evidence Act 1894	362	Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 159, 440-1, 669, 739, 866, 912, 945
Criminal Evidence Act 1898	576	
Criminal Justice Act 1948	625	s.12 945
Criminal Justice Act 1925	488	s.31 985
Criminal Justice Act 1967	56	s.38 162
s.9	524	s.77 720
s.61	340	s.82 258, 766, 968-9
s.67	56, 103	s.116 901
s.91	736, 805, 945	s.130 312
s.104	56	
Criminal Justice Act 1982	964	Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994 146, 427, 523, 532, 738, 864-5, 965
Criminal Justice Act 1988	101, 378, 508, 726, 820, 873, 982	Part I 60
s.23	338, 378, 630, 894	s.17 965
s.24	718, 802	s.34 41, 398, 883, 962
s.26	338, 378, 630	s.35 41
s.32	138	s.48 102
s.35	101	s.60 702
s.36	101-3	S.60A 532
s.40	295	s.68 33
s.41	295	s.84 46
s.71	519, 822	
s.72	822	Criminal Law Act 1967
s.72AA	165, 883	s.3 180
s.73	165	s.5 945
s.93C	59	s.10 660
s.139	130, 361, 626, 716, 738	Criminal Law Act 1977 317
s.141	682, 715-16	s.1 59
s.160	46-9, 479	s.3 659
Criminal Justice Act 1991	101, 192, 281-2, 540, 773-5, 864, 964-6	s.51 379
Part I	965	Criminal Procedure (Insanity) Act 1964 318
Part IV	60	Criminal Procedure and Investigations
s.25	965	Act 1996 41, 360, 525-6
s.29	965	s.5 399, 942
s.38	965	s.7 942
s.39	478, 902	s.49 100
s.76	282	Customs Consolidation Act 1876 170
s.77	281	Customs and Excise Management Act 1979 440, 618, 737
s.82	281	s.49 170
s.87	282	s.127 2
s.90	281	s.139 2, 170, 843
s.95	784	s.141 539, 588-9, 843, 954
Criminal Justice Act 1993	440, 560, 726, 965	s.152 843, 954
Criminal Justice Act 1996	548	s.163 618
Criminal Justice Act 2002	937	s.170 868-71
Criminal Justice and Court Services Act 2000	47-8, 53, 159, 305, 440, 736, 922, 937	Dangerous Dogs Act 1991 499, 513
s.12	303	Data Protection Act 1984 438
s.41	47	Data Protection Act 1998 128-9, 168, 277, 278-9, 388-9, 390, 587, 648, 658, 829-30
s.53	556, 636	s.2 829
s.56	943	s.7 388
s.69	182	s.13 829
s.74	726	s.32 823, 829-30
s.91	178, 598	Defective Premises Act 1972 795
s.100	598	Dogs (Fouling of Land) Act 1996 945
		Divorce (Religious Marriages) Act 2002 673
		Drug Trafficking Act 1994 78, 440, 508, 518, 638, 726, 736, 820

s.17	719	s.149	912
s.29	638	Homelessness Act 2002	355, 494, 912
s.31	638	Homicide Act 1956	629
s.42	294	Homicide Act 1957	
s.43	18, 37, 270	s.2	41, 368-9, 500, 984
s.49	59	s.3	203, 205, 984
		s.4	984
Drug Trafficking Offences Act 1986	440	Housing Act 1936	392
s.11	482	Housing Act 1985	392, 663, 912
Education Act 1996		s.21	419
s.156	835	s.32	74
s.547	138	Housing Act 1988	392
Electronic Communications Act 2000	167, 310	Housing Act 1996	644, 795, 911-12
s.7	309	s.152	911-12
Employment Act 1996		s.153	912
s.50	624	s.155	912
Employment Rights Act 1996	890	s.160	912
Environmental Protection Act 1990		Housing for the Working Classes Act 1890	392
s.33	78	Human Fertilization and Embryology Act 1990	844-5
s.80	378	s.28	201
s.88	945	Human Rights Act 1998	15, 40, 78, 97, 105-7, 120, 128, 148, 202, 206-8, 218-19, 220, 242, 252, 268-9, 281, 303-6, 345, 402, 462, 468, 483, 529, 538, 542, 644-5, 648, 663, 664, 749, 785, 795, 805, 826, 828, 829-30, 841, 902, 903, 904, 906-7, 986, 987-91
Equal Pay Act 1970	492	s.2	933
European Communities Act 1972	90, 670	s.3	218, 249, 305-6, 418, 954, 969, 983
Explosives Act 1875	945	s.4	301, 941
Extradition Act 1989	441	s.5	298
Family Law Act 1986		s.6	62, 219, 238, 304-6
s.55	461	s.7	107, 218-19, 303-6, 405
Family Law Act 1996	463	s.8	218-19, 304-6
Family Law Act (Northern Ireland) 2001	236	s.12	277, 278, 830
Finance Act 1988	869	s.19	249
Finance Act 1994	843, 954	sch.1	12, 426
Finance Act 2000	266	Immigration Act 1971	441
Fire Precautions Act 1971		Immigration and Asylum Act 1999	302, 441, 643-4, 865
s.23	260-1	Part II	238
Fire Services Act 1947	779, 945	Part VI	699
Firearms Act 1968	281, 404	Part VIII	60
Food and Drugs Act 1938	380	s.122	459
Food and Drugs Act 1955	382	Infant Life (Preservation) Act 1929	845
Food Safety Act 1990	252, 380, 728, 806-7	Inheritance (Provision for Family and Dependents) Act 1975	188
s.6	806-7	Insolvency Act 1986	
Football (Disorder) Act 2000	427	s.206	39, 982
Football (Disorder)(Amendment) Act 2001	427	s.354	258, 983
Football (Disorder)(Amendment) Act 2002	474	International Criminal Court Act 2000	441
Football (Offences) Act 1991	426, 738	Interpretation Act 1978	807
Football (Offences and Disorder) Act 1999	427	s.6	294
Football Spectators Act 1989	426-7, 738	Interpretation Act 1987	689
s.14	426	Justice (Northern Ireland) Act 2002	673, 900
s.14B	238	Knives Act 1957	179
Forgery and Counterfeiting Act 1981	559, 874	Knives Act 1997	532
Freedom of Information Act 2000	648, 840	Labouring Classes Lodging Houses Act 1851	392
Gaming Act 1968	533	Land Registration Act 2002	333, 716
Health and Safety at Work Act 1974	260, 263, 850	Late Payment of Commercial Debts (Interest) Act 1998	11-12
s.3	718	Law Officers Act 1944	620
s.33	379	Law Officers Act 1997	620
Health Services and Public Health Act 1968	644	Law of Property Act 1925	287, 462-3
Highway Act 1835	945		
Highways Act 1980	804-5		
s.32	489		
s.119	15		
s.130	143, 804		
s.137	220, 364, 823		



s.2	164, 258, 737, 810	s.66	542, 703, 720
s.4	809	s.67	542, 703, 720
Offences Against the Person Act 1861	844-6	s.74	362
s.7	660	s.76	40, 519, 984
s.18	138, 386-7	s.78	35, 40, 199, 378-9, 488, 554, 630,
s.20	387		685, 698, 734, 782, 833, 902, 969, 973, 984-6
s.31	660	s.80	18, 190
s.47	387	s.116	421, 441, 581, 736-7
s.58	319, 844	s.117	345
s.59	319, 844	sch.1	420-1
Official Secrets Act 1920	737	sch.2	736
Official Secrets Act 1989	738	sch.5	736-7
Parliament Act 1911	329	sch.6	736
Patent Act 1977	44	Police (Northern Ireland) Act 1998	584
Pedlars Act 1871	658, 929-31	Police Property Act	638
Pensions Act 1995	467	Police Reform Act 2002	713, 736, 739, 800, 864-8,
Perjury Act 1911	700-1		910-12, 944-7, 955
Personal Social Services (Preserved Rights) Act (Northern Ireland) 2002	396	s.38	944
Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990	166	s.39	944
s.9		s.40	944
Police Act 1964	343-4, 364-5	s.41	944
s.51		s.42	944
Police Act 1996	95	s.45	944
s.12		s.46	944
s.40	329	s.48	737
s.70	583	s.50	910-11, 945
s.73	583	s.59	912
s.75	583	s.60	912
s.80	586	s.61	910
s.89	26, 343-5, 364-7, 738	s.63	911
Police Act 1997	49, 427, 685	s.64	911
s.115	126	s.65	911
Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (PACE)	159, 210, 297, 343-5, 427, 441, 542-3, 617, 646, 720-1, 915	s.66	911
Code A	542-3, 703	Powers of Criminal Courts Act 1973	
Code C	737	s.6	732
Code D	35, 720-1, 1002	s.42	519
s.4	199, 542-3, 737, 766	s.43	873
s.5	543	s.44	873
s.6	199	Powers of Criminal Courts (Sentencing) Act 2000	
s.8	420-1, 737	170, 622-3, 635-6, 726, 732, 849	
s.9	421	101, 556, 636	
s.15	422-3	s.3	101
s.16	78, 422	s.4	636, 732
s.17	26-7, 345	s.10	318, 778
s.18	26-8, 170, 420, 737	s.11	48
s.19	420	s.14	80, 300
s.24	26-7, 67, 161, 345, 421, 441, 580-1, 702-3, 736-7, 739, 945	s.16	80
s.25	28, 345, 367, 581, 736, 946	s.17	81
s.26	736	s.19	81
s.28	27, 702	s.20	300-1
s.30	26	s.23	82
s.32	702	s.24	301
s.41	479	s.27	196
s.42	737	s.33	196
s.64	258, 766, 968-70	s.35	622
s.64A	721	s.36	622
		s.47	724
		s.73	539
		s.79	730
		s.80	
		s.85	

s.87	103	s.6	221-2
s.91	114, 518, 573, 750, 964, 966	s.11	425
s.100	114, 138, 518, 966	s.12	424-5
s.101	114, 289	s.14	78-9, 424-5
s.104	622, 656	s.15	424
s.105	656	s.16	424
s.109	726	s.17	786
s.110	576, 582	Public Property Act 1897	876
s.111	576, 726, 883	Race Relations Act 1965	784
s.116	950	Race Relations Act 1976	784
s.130	873	Refuse Disposal (Amenity) Act 1978	805
s.143	53, 165, 726, 871, 873	Registered Homes Act 1984	298
s.147	871, 873	Regulation of Investigatory Powers and Electronic Communications Act 2000	293, 429, 646, 648, 687-8, 969
s.151	564, 964-6	Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974	685-6, 799, 882
s.152	52, 102, 725	Repatriation of Prisoners Act 1984	441
s.153	784, 788	Representation of the People Act 2000	648
s.158	565	Road Traffic Act 1988	143, 447, 515, 599, 738, 804-5, 806
sch.1	81-2, 210	s.1	560
sch.3	556, 635-6	s.2A	560, 599-600
Prevention of Crime Act 1953	179, 716, 737, 805	s.4	414, 833
Prevention of Crimes Act 1871	364	s.5	370, 509, 594, 813
Prevention of Crimes Amendment Act 1885	364	s.7	298, 414, 973
Prevention of Offences Act 185	736	s.8	813
Prevention of Terrorism (Temporary Provisions) Act 1984	703	s.15	198, 318, 983
Prison Act 1952	282, 962	s.41	515, 671, 943
Private Hire Vehicles (Carriage of Guide Dogs, etc) Act 2002	977	s.75	412
Private Security Industry Act 2001	60-7, 123-7, 805, 867	s.112	882
Probation of Offenders Act 1907	192	s.143	72
Proceeds of Crime Act 1995	726, 873	s.163	366-7, 702
Proceeds of Crime Act 2001	129, 646-7	s.172	596, 658, 934
Proceeds of Crime Act 2002	13, 820, 837, 873	s.189	558
Prosecution of Offences Act 1879	403	s.195	515
Prosecution of Offences Act 1984	403	Road Traffic Act 1991	515, 560-1, 599-600, 671
s.3	403	s.1	560
Prosecution of Offences Act 1985	403	s.30	447
s.6	72, 403	sch.6	419
s.16	58	Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988	447
s.19	363	s.4	72, 143
s.20	403	s.15	813
s.22	359	s.16	119, 862
s.23	523	s.24	498
Protection of Aircraft Act 1973	864	s.34	882
Protection of Animals Act 1911	31	s.45	882
Protection of Children Act 1978	46-50, 53	Road Traffic Regulation Act 1984	805, 934
s.1	46-50, 233, 737	School Standards and Framework Act 1988	95
s.4	46	Scotland Act 1998	670, 678
s.5	53	Sex Discrimination Act 1975	779
s.7	199, 233	Sexual Offences Act 1956	736-7, 912
Protection of Children Act 1999	49	Sexual Offences Act 1985	102, 738
Protection from Eviction Act 1977	12	Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act 1992	360
Protection from Harassment Act 1997	427, 538, 581, 611, 689, 738, 794	Sexual Offences (Procedures and Evidence)(Scotland) Act	875
Public Entertainment Licences (Drug Misuse) Act 1997	159	Sex Offenders Act 1997	51-3, 863, 943, 950
Public Health Act 1875	613	Part I	48
Public Order Act 1936	784	s.2	298, 902
Public Order Act 1986	220-2, 427, 738, 784-7, 805	s.5	53
s.3	626	s.5A	934-5
s.4	373, 626, 680, 785, 787	s.47	935
s.5	18, 111, 220-2, 556, 680, 945	Social Security Fraud Act (Northern Ireland) 2001	176, 236

Sporting Events (Control of Alcohol) Act 1985	427	s.9	166
Suicide Act 1961	339, 682	s.11	140
s.2	402-7	s.14	140, 162, 230, 412-13
Supreme Court Act 1981	399	s.20	412
s.29	963	s.23	141, 410, 413
s.42	619-22	s.24	410, 413-14
s.48	558	s.26	142-3
s.78	690	s.27	985
Telecommunications Act 1984	945	Trade Marks Act 1994	89, 163, 165, 647
Terrorism Act 2000	703	s.92	118, 499, 923
Theft Act 1968		s.97	165
s.1	428	Trade Union and Labour Relations Consolidation	
s.9	724	Act 1992	711
s.10	724	Transport Act 1968	
s.12	737, 739	s.96	118, 290-2
s.15	413	s.99	550
s.16	686	Transport and Works Act 1992	667
s.17	99, 559	Treason Felony Act 1848	404
s.25	737	Trusts of Land and Appointment of Trustees Act 1996	462-3
Theft Act 1978	736-7	United Nations Act 1946	441
Third Parties (Rights Against Insurers) Act 1930	541	Vagrancy Act 1824	736
Tobacco Advertising and Promotion Act 2002	977	Value Added Tax Act 1994	
Town and Country Planning Act 1971	966	sch.11	78
Town and Country Planning Act 1990	804	Vehicle Excise and Licensing Act 1994	805
s.64	908	Vehicles (Crime) Act 2001	670
s.73	908	Vexatious Actions Act 1896	619
s.191	908-9	Warrants (Republic of Ireland) Act 1965	441
s.192	908-9	Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999	469
s.224	823	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981	721, 738
s.336	903	s.16	92
Trade Descriptions Act 1968	45, 140-3, 162-3, 380-6,	s.18	92
	409-14	Youth and Criminal Evidence Act 1999	94
s.1	118, 162, 165-6, 327, 409-14	s.433	258
s.2	411-12	Youth Justice and Criminal Evidence	
s.4	411	Act 1999	300, 360, 590, 913

## STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

A64 Trunk Road (Musham Bank Roundabout to Queen Margaret's Roundabout)(Detrunking) Order 2002	333-4
A65 Trunk Road (Thorlby Roundabout to North Yorkshire/City of Bradford Boundary)(Detrunking) Order 2002	731
A282 Trunk Road (Dartford-Thurrock Crossing Charging Scheme) Order 2002	435
A1041 Trunk Road (540m South of Abbotts Road to 240m Southwest of the Centre of Carlton New Bridge) (Detrunking) Order 2002	731
Abortion (Amendment)(England) Regulations 2002	435
Access to the Countryside (Provisional and Conclusive Maps)(England) Regulations 2002	615
Adjacent Water Boundaries (Northern Ireland) Order 2002	255
Adoption of Children from Overseas Regulations 2001	4
Advisory Committee for Wales (Environment Agency) Abolition Order 2002	416
Amusement Machine Licence Duty (Medium-prize Machines) Order 2001	196
Amusements with Prizes (Variation of Monetary Limits) Order 2001	195
Animals and Animal Products (Import and Export) (England and Wales)(Amendment)(England)(No.2) Regulations 2002	454
Animals and Animal Products (Import and Export) (England and Wales)(Amendment)(Wales)(No.2) Regulations 2002	454
Anti-Terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001 (Commencement No.2)(Scotland) Order 2001	255
Anti-Terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001 (Commencement No.3) Order 2002	274
Anti-Terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001 (Commencement No.4) Order 2002	476
Anti-Terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001 (Commencement No.5) Order 2002	575
Anti-Terrorism (Financial and Other Measures) (Overseas Territories) Order 2002	673
Appointment of Queen's Counsel Fees Order 2002	713
Arrangements for Placement of Children (General) Regulations (NI) 1996	105
Asylum Support (Amendment)(No.2) Regulations 2002	918
Asylum Support (Amendment) Regulations 2002	374
Asylum Support (Interim Provisions)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	374
Asylum Support (Repeal) Order 2002	375
Attestation of Constables (Welsh Language) Order 2002	837
Awards for All (England) Joint Scheme (Authorization) Order 2002	355
Bail (Electronic Monitoring of Requirements) (Responsible Officer) Order 2002	395
Beer and Excise Warehousing (Amendment) Regulations 2002	494
Betting, Gaming and Lotteries Act 1963 (Schedule 4) (Amendment) Order 2002	674
Borough of Bournemouth (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	633
Borough of Bracknell Forest (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	837
Borough of Luton (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	633
Borough of Melton (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	900
Borough of Restormel (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	900
Borough of Slough (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	900
Borough of Telford and Wrekin (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	837
Borough of Torbay (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	633
Borough of Weymouth and Portland (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	837
Building (Amendment) Regulations 2002	333
Care Homes (Wales) Regulations 2002	394
Care Standards Act 2000 (Commencement and Transitional Provisions)(Amendment)(England) Order 2002	694
Care Standards Act 2000 (Commencement No.11) Order 2002	535
Care Standards Act 2000 (Commencement No.16) (England) Order 2002	800
Channel Tunnel (Alcoholic Liquor and Tobacco Products) (Amendment) Order 2002	959
Channel Tunnel (Security) Order 1994 (SI 1994/570)	60, 865
Child Abduction and Custody (Parties to Conventions) (Amendment) Order 2001	175
Child Minding and Day Care (Wales)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	747
Child Support Appeals (Jurisdiction of Courts) Order 2002	674
Child Support (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2002	334, 474
Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (Commencement No.9) Order 2001	467
Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (Commencement No.11) Order 2002	334, 467
Child Support (Temporary Compensation Payment Scheme) (Modification and Amendment) Regulations 2002	654
Children Act 1989 and the Care Standards Act 2000 (Miscellaneous Regulations)(Amendment)(Wales) Regulations 2002	977
Children Act (Miscellaneous Amendments)(England) Regulations 2002	454
Children (Leaving Care)(Amendment)(Wales) Regulations 2002	674
Children (Northern Ireland) Order 1995	268-9
Children's Home Regulations 2001	255
Children's Homes (Wales) Regulations 2002	393
Cinematograph (Safety)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	673
City of Cambridge (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	837
Civil Courts (Amendment) Order 2001	195
Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments (Authentic Instruments and Court Settlements) Order 2001	196
Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Order 2001	196, 334
Civil Legal Aid (General)(Amendment No.2) Regulations 2001	115
Civil Legal Aid (General)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	374
Civil Procedure (Amendment) Rules 2002	714
Civil Procedure (Amendment No.5) Rules 2001	213
Civil Procedure (Amendment No.6) Rules 2001	195

Civil Procedure Rules	489, 716	Criminal Appeal (Reviews of Sentencing) Rules 1989	101
Closure of Prisons (HM Prison Haslar) Order 2002	255	Criminal Defence Service (Funding)(Amendment) Order 2002	375
Closure of Prisons (HM Young Offender Institution (Dover) Order 2002	255	Criminal Defence Service (General)(No.2)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	374-5
Coast Protection (Notices)(England) Regulations 2002	494	Criminal Defence Service (Recovery of Defence Costs Orders)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	375
Commonhold and Leasehold Reform Act 2002 (Commencement No.1, Savings and Transitional Provisions)(England) Order 2002	673	Criminal Defence Service (Representation Order Appeals)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	575
Community Health Councils (Amendment) Regulations 2002	818	Criminal Injuries Compensation (Northern Ireland) Order 2002	255, 315, 395, 454
Community Legal Service (Cost Protection) (Amendment No.2) Regulations 2001	116	Criminal Justice Act 1988 (Commencement No.5) Order 1989	102
Community Legal Service (Financial)(Amendment No.2) Regulations 2001	633	Criminal Justice Act 1988 (Designated Countries and Territories)(Amendment) Order 2002	315
Community Legal Service (Financial)(Amendment) Regulations 2001	36	Criminal Justice Act 1988 (Offensive Weapons) Order 2002	535, 575, 682, 715-16
Community Legal Service (Financial)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	374	Criminal Justice Act 1988 (Reviews of Sentencing) Order 1994	101
Companies (Disclosure of Information) Designated Authorities)(No.2) Order 2002	780	Criminal Justice and Court Services Act 2000 (Commencement No.9) Order 2002	476
Consumer Protection (Distance Selling) Regulations 2000 (SI 2000/2334)	309	Criminal Justice and Court Services Act 2000 (Commencement No.10) Order 2002	713
Contracting Out (Administrative and Other Court Staff) Order 2001	115	Criminal Justice (International Co-operation) Act 1990 (Enforcement of Overseas Forfeiture Orders) (Amendment) Order 2002	315
Contracting Out (Local Education Authority Functions) (England) Order 2002	274	Criminal Justice (International Co-operation) Act 1990 (Modification) Order 2001	213
Controlled Drugs (Substances Useful for Manufacture) (Intra-Community Trade)(Amendment) Regulations 2001	36	Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 (Amendment) Order 2002	535, 674
Copyright (Computer Programs) Regulations 1992	549	Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 (Central Police Training and Development Authority)(Transitional Provision) Order 2002	374
Copyright and Rights in Databases Regulations 1997	90	Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 (Commencement No.3) Order 2001	115
Copyright etc and Trade Marks (Offences and Enforcement) Act 2002 (Commencement) Order 2002	959	Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 (Commencement No.4 and Transitional Provisions) Order 2002	315, 440
Coroners Rules 1984	311, 390, 529, 585	Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 (Commencement No.5) Order 2002	375
Council Tax and Non-domestic Rating (Demand Notices) (England)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	255	Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 (Commencement No.6) Order 2002	454
Countryside Access (Appeals Procedures)(Wales) Regulations 2002	694	Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 (Commencement No.7) Order 2002 (SI 2002/2050)	669, 713
Countryside Access (Draft Maps)(Wales) Regulations 2001	235	Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 (Consequential Amendments)(Police Ranks) Regulations 2001	154
Countryside Access (Local Access Forums)(Wales) Regulations 2001	235	Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994 (Commencement No.13) Order 2002	334
Countryside Access (Provisional and Conclusive Maps) (Wales) Regulations 2002	694	Crown Court (Amendment)(No.3) Rules 2001	195
Countryside and Rights of Way Act 2000 (Commencement No.2) Order 2002	1004	Crown Court (Amendment) Rules 2002	977
Countryside and Rights of Way Act 2000 (Commencement No.3)(Wales) Order 2002	918	Crown Court (Special Measures Directions and Directions Prohibiting Cross-examination) Rules 2002	615
County Court Fees (Amendment) Order 2002	274	Damages for Bereavement (Variation of Sum)(England and Wales) Order 2002	374
Court of Appeal (Appeals from Pathogens Access Appeal Commission) Rules 2002	654	Damages for Bereavement (Variation of Sum)(Northern Ireland) Order 2002	374
Court of Appeal (Appeals from Proscribed Organizations Appeal Commission) Rules 2002	654	Dangerous Drugs (Supply to Addicts) Regulations 1968	68
Court of Protection (Amendment) Rules 2002	416	Dangerous Substances and Explosive Atmospheres Regulations 2002	959
Court of Protection (Enduring Powers of Attorney) (Amendment No.2) Rules 2002	694	Dangerous Substances and Preparations (Safety) (Consolidation)(Amendment)(No.2) Regulations 2002	859
Court of Protection (Enduring Powers of Attorney) (Amendment) Rules 2002	416		
Crime and Disorder Act 1998 (Service of Prosecution Evidence) Regulations	498		

Dangerous Substances and Preparations (Safety) (Consolidation)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	633	Driving Licences (Disqualification until Test Passed) (Prescribed Offence) Order 2001	115, 196
Data Protection (Processing of Sensitive Personal Data)(Elected Representatives) Order 2002	879	Driving Licences (Exchangeable Licences)(Amendment) Order 2002	575
Deregulation (Bingo and Other Gaming) Order 2002	334	Driving Licences (Exchangeable Licences) Order 2002	838
Deregulation (Correction of Birth and Death Entries in Registers or Other Records) Order 2002	654	Drug Trafficking Act 1994 (Designated Countries and Territories)(Amendment) Order 2002	315
Deregulation (Disposals of Dwelling-houses by Local Authorities) Order 2002	315	Ecclesiastical Judges, Legal Officers and Others (Fees) Order 2002	674
Deregulation (Restaurant Licensing Hours) Order 2002	255, 334	Education (Restriction of Employment) Regulations 2000	48
Disability Discrimination (Prescribed Periods for Accessibility Strategies and Plans for Schools) (England) Regulations 2002	747	Education (School Teachers' Pay and Conditions of Employment) Order 1987	492
Disability Discrimination (Services and Premises) (Amendment) Regulations 2002	747	Electoral Commission (Limit on Public Awareness Expenditure) Order 2002	334
Disabled Facilities Grants and Home Repair Assistance (Maximum Amounts)(Amendment No.2)(England) Order 2001	196	Electoral Fraud (Northern Ireland) Act 2002 (Commencement) Order 2002	575
Disabled Facilities Grants and Home Repair Assistance (Maximum Amounts)(Amendment)(Wales) Order 2002	416	Electronic Commerce Directive (Financial Services and Markets) Regulations 2002	764
Disease Control (Interim Measures)(England) (No.2)(Amendment) Order 2002	879	Electronic Commerce (EC Directive) Regulations 2002 (SI 2002/2013)	775-7
Disease Control (Interim Measures)(Wales)(Amendment) Order 2002	454	Electronic Signatures Regulations 2002	333
Disease Control (Interim Measures)(Wales)(No.2) (Amendment) Order 2002	879	Employment Act 2002 (Commencement No.2) Order 2002	800
Disqualification from Caring for Children (England) Regulations 2002	416	Environmental Impact Assessment (Uncultivated Land and Semi-Natural Areas) (Wales) Regulations 2002	747
Disqualification from Caring for Children (Wales) Regulations 2002	731	Environmental Protection (Controls on Ozone-depleting Substances) Regulations 2002	394
Distress for Rent (Amendment) Rules 2001	195	Environmental Protection (Restriction on Use of Lead Shot)(Wales) Regulations 2002	731
District of Aylesbury Vale (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	634	Environmental Protection (Waste Recycling Payments) (Amendment)(England) Regulations 2002	394
District of Babergh (Electoral Changes)(Amendment) Order 2002	436	Equipment and Protective Systems Intended for Use in Potentially Explosive Atmospheres (Amendment) Regulations 2001	174
District of Caradon (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	900	European Communities (Designation)(No.2) Order 2002	454
District of Carrick (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	900	European Communities (Designation)(No.3) Order 1999	670
District of Chiltern (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	633	European Communities (Designation)(No.4) Order 2001	196
District of East Cambridgeshire (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	900	European Communities (Designation) Order 2002	296
District of Fenland (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	900	European Union Extradition (Amendment) Regulations 2002	475, 575
District of Harborough (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	900	European Union Extradition Regulations 2002	333
District of Kerrier (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	918	Excise Duties (Personal Reliefs) Order 1992	588, 945
District of North Cornwall (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	918	Excise Duties (Personal Reliefs) (Revocation) Order 2002	959
District of North West Leicestershire (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	900	Excise Goods (Accompanying Documents) Regulations 2002	355
District of Penwith (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	900	Excise Goods, Beer and Tobacco Products (Amendment) Regulations 2002	959
District of South Bucks (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	633	Excise (Personal Reliefs) Order 1992	618
District of South Cambridgeshire (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	837	Export of Goods (Control)(Amendment) Order 2002	818
District of West Dorset (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	837	Export of Goods (Control) Order 1987	985
District of Wycombe (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	633	Export of Goods (Control) Order 1989	985
Dog Fouling (Fixed Penalty)(England) Order 2002	356	Extradition (Overseas Territories)(Application to Hong Kong) Order 2002	673
Drivers' Hours(Goods Vehicles)(Milk Collection) (Temporary Exemption)(Revocation) Regulations 2001	174	Extradition (Overseas Territories)(Hong Kong) Order 2002	673
Driving Licences (Designation of Relevant External Law) Order 2002	900	Extradition (Overseas Territories) Order 2002	673
		Extradition (Terrorist Bombings) Order 2002	673

Family Proceedings Rules 1991	638, 903
Fees for Inquiries (Standard Daily Amount)(Wales) Regulations 2002	1004
Finance Act 2000, s.92(8)(Specified Day) Order 2001	235
Firearms (Amendment) Act 1988 (Firearms Consultative Committee) Order 2002	274
Food (Figs, Hazelnuts and Pistachios from Turkey) (Emergency Control)(England)(No.2) Regulations 2002	838
Food Hygiene Regulations 1955	173
Football (Disorder) Amendment Act 2002 (Commencement) Order 2002	800
Football (Disorder) Legal Advice and Assistance Order 2000 (SI 2127)	426
Football Spectators (Seating) Order 2002	654
Football Spectators (World Cup Control Period)(No.2) Order 2002	474
Fostering Services Regulations 2002	315
Freedom of Information Act 2000 (Commencement No.2) Order 2002	978
Freedom of Information (Additional Public Authorities) Order 2002	918
Functions of Traffic Wardens (Amendment) Order 2002	939
Fur Farming (Prohibition) Act 2000 (Commencement) Order 2001	195
Gaming Act (Variation of Fees)(England and Wales and Scotland) Order 2002	355
Gaming Act (Variation of Fees)(England and Wales) Order 2002	355
Gaming Act (Variation of Monetary Limits)(No.2) Order 2001	174, 195
Gaming Act (Variation of Monetary Limits) Order 2002	673-4
Gaming (Bingo) Act (Fees)(Amendment) Order 2002	355
Gaming (Bingo) Act (Variation of Monetary Limit) Order 2002	674
Gaming Clubs (Banker's Games)(Amendment)(No.2) Regulations 2002 (SI 2002/1407)	514, 533
Gaming Clubs (Banker's Games)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	436
Gaming Clubs (Banker's Games) Regulations 1994	533
Gaming Clubs (Charges)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	673
Gaming Clubs (Licensing)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	674
Gaming Clubs (Multiple Bingo)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	673
Gaming Machines (Maximum Prizes) Regulations 2001	174
Gas Safety (Installation and Use) Regulations 1994	795
Goods Vehicles (Authorization of International Journeys)(Fees) Regulations 2001	36
Goods Vehicles (Enforcement (Powers)) Regulations 2001	175
Goods Vehicles (Licensing of Operators)(Fees) (Amendment) Regulations 2002	977
Goods Vehicles (Plating and Testing)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	334
Greater London Authority (Declaration of Acceptance of Office) Order 2002	436
Greater London Authority Elections (Amendment) Rules 2001	116
Greater London Authority (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.2) Order 2001	115
Health and Safety (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2002	747
Hemp (Third Country Imports) Regulations 2002	670
Hemp (Third Country Imports)(Amendment) Regulations 2002 (SI 2002/1924)	670, 674
Homelessness Act 2002 (Commencement No.1)(England) Order 2002	673
Homelessness (Priority Need for Accommodation) (England) Order 2002	713
Housing Renewal Grants (Amendment)(England) Regulations 2002	394
Housing (Right to Buy)(Priority of Changes)(England) (No.3) Order 2001	154
Housing (Right to Buy)(Priority of Changes)(Wales) Order 2002	395
Housing (Scotland) Act 2001 (Accommodation for Asylum Seekers) Order 2002	838
Human Rights Act 1998 (Amendment No.2) Order 2001	196
Human Rights Act 1998 (Designated Derogation) Order 2001	115, 116, 862, 904-5
Immigration Appeals (Family Visitor) Regulations 2002	475
Immigration and Asylum Appeals (One-Stop Procedure) (Amendment) Regulations 2002	1004
Immigration and Asylum Appeals (Procedure)(Amendment) Rules 2001	213
Immigration (Designation of Travel Bans)(Amendment No.2) Order 2002	396
Immigration (European Economic Area) Regulations 2000	441
Immigration Services Commissioner (Registration Fee) Order 2002	714
Immigration (Short-term Holding Facilities) Regulations 2002	879
Immigration (Swiss Free Movement of Persons)(No.3) Regulations 2002	475
Immigration (Transit Visa)(Amendment No.2) Order 2002	1004
Immigration (Transit Visa)(Amendment) Order 2002	395
Income-related Benefits (Subsidy to Authorities) Amendment Order 2002	654
Income Support (General) and Jobseeker's Allowance Amendment Regulations 2001	36
Insider Dealing (Securities and Regulated Markets) (Amendment) Order 2002	575, 695
International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (Fees)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	356
International Criminal Court Act 2001 (Enforcement of Fines, Forfeiture and Reparation Orders) (Amendment) Regulations 2002	395
International Criminal Court (Immunities and Privileges) Order 2002	394
International Transport of Goods Under Cover of TIR Carnets (Fees)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	374
Justices of the Peace (Size and Chairmanship of Bench) Rules 2002	274
Land Registration Rules 2002	879
Landmines Act 1998 (Jersey) Order 2001	174
Lands Tribunal (Amendment) Rules 2002	393

Legal Aid in Family Proceedings (Remuneration) (Amendment) Regulations 2002	374	Local Authorities (Goods and Services)(Public Bodies) (England)(No.3) Order 2002	918
Legal Officers (Annual Fees) Order 2002	674	Local Authorities (Goods and Services)(Public Bodies) (England) Order 2002	355
Litter (Fixed Penalty)(England) Order 2002	356	Local Authorities (Goods and Services)(Public Bodies) (Wales) Order 2002	674
Local Authorities (Access to Meetings and Documents) (Period of Notice)(England) Order 2002	374	Local Authorities (Mayoral Elections)(England and Wales) Regulations 2002	213, 255
Local Authorities (Allowances for Members of County and County Borough Councils and National Park Authorities)(Wales) Regulations 2002	747	Local Authorities (Referendums)(Petitions and Directions) (England)(Amendment)(No.3) Regulations 2001	174-5
Local Authorities (Alteration of Requisite Calculations)(England) Regulations 2002	296	Local Authorities (Scheme for Elections of Specified Councils)(England) Order 2002	674
Local Authorities (Alteration of Requisite Calculations)(Wales) Regulations 2002	333	Local Authorities (Standing Orders)(England) Regulations 2001	113, 451
Local Authorities (Alternative Arrangements)(Amendment) (Wales) Regulations 2002	475	Local Authorities (Standing Orders) Regulations 1993	835
Local Authorities (Approved Investments)(Amendment) (Wales) Regulations 2001	115	Local Authority Remands (Electronic Monitoring of Conditions)(Responsible Officer) Order 2002	395
Local Authorities (Arrangements for the Discharge of Functions)(England)(Amendment) Regulations 2001	175	Local Education Authority (Post-compulsory Education Awards)(Wales) Regulations 2002	694-5
Local Authorities (Capital Finance and Approved Investments)(Amendment)(England) Regulations 2002	334	Local Elections (Declaration of Acceptance of Office) Order 2001	174
Local Authorities (Capital Finance and Approved Investments)(Amendment)(No.2)(Wales) Regulations 2002	713	Local Elections (Northern Ireland)(Amendment) Order 2002	615
Local Authorities (Capital Finance and Approved Investments)(Amendment)(Wales) Regulations 2002	416	Local Government Act 2000 (Commencement No.3)(Wales) Order 2002	514
Local Authorities (Capital Finance)(Rate of Discount for 2002/03)(England) Regulations 2002	255	Local Government Act 2000 (Commencement No.8) Order 2002	633
Local Authorities (Capital Finance)(Rate of Discount for 2002/03)(Wales) Regulations 2002	435-6	Local Government Act 2000 (Constitutions)(England) Direction 2000	451, 531
Local Authorities (Companies)(Amendment)(Wales) Order 2002	747	Local Government Act 2000 (Model Code of Conduct) (Amendment) Order 2002	633
Local Authorities (Conduct of Referendums)(England) (Amendment) Regulations 2002	274, 335	Local Government (Assistants for Political Groups) (Remuneration) Order 1995	211, 691
Local Authorities (Contracting Out of Highway Functions)(England) Order 2001	213	Local Government (Best Value)(Exclusion of Non-commercial Consideration)(Wales) Order 2002	394-5
Local Authorities (Elected Mayor and Mayor's Assistant)(England) Regulations 2002	395-6, 691	Local Government (Best Value) Performance Indicators and Performance Standards Order 2002	335
Local Authorities (Executive and Alternative Arrangements)(Modification of Enactments and Other Provisions)(Wales) Order 2002	514	Local Government (Best Value Performance Indicators) (Wales) Order 2002	394
Local Authorities (Executive Arrangements)(Access to Information)(England)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	374	Local Government (Best Value) Performance Plans and Reviews Amendment and Specified Dates Order 2002	315
Local Authorities (Executive Arrangements)(Decisions, Documents and Meetings)(Wales)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	514	Local Government Commission for England (Transfer of Functions) Order 2001	174
Local Authorities (Executive Arrangements)(Discharge of Functions)(Wales) Regulations 2002	475	Local Government Commission for England (Winding-up) Order 2002	633
Local Authorities Executive Arrangements (Functions and Responsibilities)(Amendment)(Wales) Regulations 2002	436	Local Government (Early Termination of Employment) (Discretionary Compensation)(England and Wales) (Miscellaneous) Regulations 2002	375
Local Authorities (Executive Arrangements) (Modification of Enactments)(England) Order 2002	416	Local Government Officers (Political Restrictions) Regulations 1960	651
Local Authorities (Executive Arrangements) (Modification of Enactments and Further Provisions)(Wales) Order 2002	475	Local Government Officers (Political Restrictions) Regulations 1990	211
Local Authorities (Goods and Services)(Public Bodies) (England)(No.2) Order 2002	818	Local Government Pension Scheme (Amendment) Regulations 2002	274
		Local Government Pension Scheme (Management and Investment of Funds)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	654
		Local Government (Whole Authority Analyses and Improvement Plans)(Wales) Order 2002	416

London Service Permits (Appeals) Regulations 2002	355	Motor Vehicles (Tests)(Amendment)(No.2) Regulations 2002	615
Long Residential Tenancies (Principal Forms)(Amendment) (England) Regulations 2002	780	Motor Vehicles (Tests)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	334
Lotteries (Gaming Board Fees) Order 2002	355	National Assistance (Assessment of Resources) (Amendment)(No.2)(England) Regulations 2002	879
Lottery Duty (Amendment) Regulations 2001	195	National Crime Squad (Secretary of State's Objectives) Order 2002	395
M25 Motorway (Junctions 10 to 16)(Variable Speed Limits) Regulations 2001	115-16	National Criminal Intelligence Service (Secretary of State's Objectives) Order 2002	395
Magistrates' Courts (Advance Information) Rules 1985	523-4	National Health Service (Functions of Health Authorities)(England)(Support of Provision of Services and Appraisal) Regulations 2002	454
Magistrates' Courts (Advance Notice of Expert Evidence) Rules 1997	558	National Health Service Reform and Health Care Professions Act 2002 (Commencement No.2) Order 2002	837
Magistrates' Courts (Anti-Social Behaviour Orders) Rules 2002	977	National Heritage (Territorial Waters Adjacent to England) Order 2002	838
Magistrates' Courts (Children and Young Persons) Rules 1992	571	Noise Emission in the Environment by Equipment for Use Outdoors (Amendment) Regulations 2001	174
Magistrates' Courts (Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments) Act 1982 (Amendment) Rules 2002	274	Non-domestic Rating Contributions (Designation of Rural Areas)(England) Regulations 2001	154
Magistrates' Courts (Detention and Forfeiture of Terrorist Cash)(No.2) Rules 2001	175	Non-domestic Rating Contributions (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2001	154
Magistrates' Courts (Extradition)(Amendment) Rules 2002	436	Non-domestic Rating Contributions (Wales)(Amendment) Regulations 2001	195
Magistrates' Courts (Reciprocal Enforcement of Maintenance Orders)(Amendment) Rules 2002	633, 731	Non-domestic Rating (Rural Rate Relief)(Wales) Order 2002	333
Magistrates' Courts Rules 1981	164, 481, 806-7	Northern Ireland Act 1998 (Designation of Public Authorities) Order 2002	959
Magistrates' Courts (Sex Offender Orders) Rules 2002	977	Northern Ireland Act 2000 (Modification) Order 2002	918, 959
Magistrates' Courts (Special Measures Directions) Rules 2002	615	Northern Ireland Act 2000 (Restoration of Devolved Government)(No.2) Order 2001	36
Maintenance Order (Facilities for Enforcement) (Revocation) Order 2002	394	Northern Ireland Act 2000 (Restoration of Devolved Government) Order 2001	36
Manchester Mental Health and Social Care Trust (Establishment) Order 2002	475	Northern Ireland Act 2000 (Suspension of Devolved Government)(No.2) Order 2001	36
Marketing Authorizations for Veterinary Medicinal Products Regulations 1994	802	Northern Ireland Act 2000 (Suspension of Devolved Government) Order 2001	36
Maternity and Parental Leave (Amendment) Regulations 2002	978	Northern Ireland Act 2000 (Suspension of Devolved Government) Order 2002	918, 959
Maximum Number of Judges Order 2002	879	Northern Ireland (Sentences) Act 1998 (Specified Organizations) Order 2001	115
Meat (Hygiene and Inspection)(Charges)(Amendment) (No.2)(Wales) Regulations 2001	213	Notification of New Substances (Amendment) Regulations 2002	747
Medicines (Veterinary Drugs)(Prescription Only) Order 1991	802	Occupational and Personal Pension Schemes (Contracting Out)(Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2002	355
Mental Health Act 1983 (Remedial) Order 2001	213	Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (Immunities and Privileges) Order 2001	175
Metropolitan Police Authority (Civil Staff Pensions) Order 2002	838	Parish Councils (Model Code of Conduct) Order (SI 2001/3576)	257
Misuse of Drugs Act 1971 (Modification) Order 2001	160, 196	Passenger and Goods Vehicles (Recording Equipment) (Approval of Fitters and Workshops)(Fees) (Amendment) Regulations 2002	374
Misuse of Drugs (Designation) Order 2001	160, 175	Paternity and Adoption Leave Regulations 2002	977-8
Misuse of Drugs Regulations 1985	159-61	Penalties for Disorderly Behaviour (Amount of Penalty) Order 2002	694
Misuse of Drugs Regulations 2001	159-62, 175, 580	Penalties for Disorderly Behaviour (Form of Penalty Notice) Regulations 2002	695
Misuse of Drugs (Supply to Addicts) Regulations 1997	159	Personal Protective Equipment Regulations 2002	454
Money Laundering Regulations 2001	195		
Motor Cars (Driving Instruction)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	918		
Motor Salvage Operators Regulations 2002	714		
Motor Salvage Operators (Specified Offences) Order 2002	714		
Motor Vehicles (Driving Licences)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	918		
Motor Vehicles (EC Type Approval)(Amendment)(No.2) Regulations 2002	959		
Motor Vehicles (EC Type Approval)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	654		

Pet Travel Scheme (Pilot Arrangements)(England) (Amendment) Order 2002	454	Prison Rules 1999	679
Plant Protection Products (Fees)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	1004	Producer Responsibility Obligations (Packing Waste) (Amendment)(England) Regulations 2002	416
Plastic Materials and Articles in Contact with Food (Amendment)(England) Regulations 2002	838	Producer Responsibility Obligations (Packing Waste) (Amendment)(Wales) Regulations 2002	475
Police Act 1997 (Commencement No.9) Order 2002	315	Products of Animal Origin (Third Country Imports) (England)(Amendment)(No.2) Regulations 2002	918
Police Act 1997 (Criminal Records) Regulations 2002	274, 296	Protection of Children Act 1999 (Commencement No.3) Order 2002	535
Police Act 1997 (Enhanced Criminal Record Certificates)(Protection of Vulnerable Adults) Regulations 2002	274, 334	Protection of Children and Vulnerable Adults and Care Standards Tribunal Regulations 2002	494
Police (Amendment)(No.2) Regulations 2002	879	Protection of Water Against Agricultural Nitrate Pollution (Amendment)(Wales) Regulations 2002	818
Police (Amendment) Regulations 2002	641, 654	Public Records Act 1958 (Admissibility of Electronic Copies of Public Records) Order 2001	213
Police Authorities (Best Value) Performance Indicators Order 2002	394	Public Service Vehicles (Conditions of Fitness, Equipment, Use and Certification)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	334-5
Police Authorities (Selection Panel)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	494	Public Service Vehicles (Conduct of Drivers, Inspectors, Conductors and Passengers)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	633
Police Authorities (Three-year Strategy Plans) Regulations 2002	879	Public Service Vehicles (Operators' Licences)(Fees) (Amendment)(No.2)(England and Wales) Regulations 2002	900
Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (Codes of Practice)(Modifications to Code C and Code D) (Certain Police Areas)(Amendment) Order 2002	714	Public Service Vehicles (Registration of Local Services)(Amendment)(England and Wales) Regulations 2002	274
Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (Codes of Practice)(Modifications to Code C and Code D) (Certain Police Areas) Order 2002	475	Public Service Vehicles (Registration of Local Services)(Amendment)(No.2)(England and Wales) Regulations 2002	900
Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (Codes of Practice)(Temporary Modification to Code D) Order 2002	374	Public Trustee (Notices Affecting Land)(Title on Death)(Amendment) Regulations 2001	154
Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (Codes of Practice)(Visual Recording of Interviews) Order 2002	454, 475	Rabies (Importation of Dogs, Cats and Other Mammals) (Amendment)(Wales) Order 2002	494
Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (Visual Recording of Interviews)(Certain Police Areas) Order 2002	475	Referrals to the Special Commissioners Regulations 2001	195
Police (Promotion)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	395	Regulation of Investigatory Powers (Interception of Communications: Code of Practice) Order 2002	494, 615
Police (Property)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	837	Regulation of Investigatory Powers (Maintenance of Interception Capability) Order 2002	646, 891
Police (Property) Regulations 1997	532	Regulation of Investigatory Powers (Technical Advisory Board) Order 2001	115
Police Reform Act 2002 (Commencement No.1) Order 2002	837	Regulatory Reform (Golden Jubilee Licensing) Order 2001	270
Police Reform Act 2002 (Commencement No.3) Order 2002	1004	Regulatory Reform (Golden Jubilee Licensing) Order 2002	396, 416
Police (Retention and Disposal of Items Seized) Regulations 2002 (SI 2002/1372)	532, 535	Regulatory Reform (Special Occasions Licensing) Order 2001	116, 174
Police (Retention and Disposal of Items Seized Under s.60 of the Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994) Regulations 1999	532	Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (Exceptions) (Amendment)(No.2) Order 2001	115, 135
Police (Secretary of State's Objectives) Order 2002	394	Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (Exceptions) (Amendment) Orders 1986 (SI 1249, 2268)	685
Pollution Prevention and Control (Designation of Landfill Directive) Order 2001	115	Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (Exceptions) (Amendment) Orders 2001 (SI 1192, 3816)	685
Pollution Prevention and Control (England and Wales) (Amendment)(No.2) Regulations 2002	615	Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (Exceptions) (Amendment) Order 2002	274-5, 334
Postal Services Act 2000 (Disclosure of Information) Order 2001	36	Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (Exceptions) Order 1975 (SI 75/1023)	685
Prescription Only Medicine (Human Use) Amendment (No.3) Order 2000	318, 846	Release of Short-term Prisoners on Licence (Amendment of Requisite Period) Order 2002	977
Preserved Rights (Transfer of Responsibilities to Local Authorities)(Wales) Regulations 2001	175		
Prison (Amendment) Rules 2002	818		
Prison Rules 1964	579, 679		

Relocation Grants (Form of Application)(Amendment) (England) Regulations 2002	355-6	Road Vehicles (Construction and Use)(Amendment) (No.5) Regulations 1996	671
Removal and Disposal of Vehicles (Amendment)(No.2) Regulations 2002	1004	Road Vehicles (Construction and Use)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	296
Removal and Disposal of Vehicles (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2002	416	Road Vehicles (Construction and Use) Regulations 1986	515-16, 671
Repatriation of Prisoners Act 1984 (Isle of Man) Order 2001	174	Road Vehicles (Display of Registration Marks) (Amendment) Regulations 2002	939
Return of Cultural Objects (Amendment) Regulations 2001	174	Road Vehicles (Registration and Licensing)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	838
Road Traffic (Designation of Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area) (County of Cumbria) (City of Carlisle) Order 2001	36	Road Vehicles (Registration and Licensing)(Amendment) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2002	838
Road Traffic (NHS Charges) Amendment Regulations 2001	213	Road Vehicles (Regulation and Licensing) Regulations 1971	658
Road Traffic (NHS Charges) Amendment Regulations 2002	334	Road Vehicles (Regulation and Licensing) Regulations 2002	977
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(Borough of Milton Keynes) Order 2002	333	Road Vehicles (Testing)(Disclosure of Information) (Great Britain) Regulations 2002	838
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(Borough of Poole) Order 2002	333	Royal Borough of Windsor and Maidenhead (Electoral Changes) Order 2002	837
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(City of Nottingham) Order 2002	695	Royal Parks and Other Open Spaces Regulations 1997	862
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(City of Southampton) Order 2002	255	Safety of Sports Grounds (Designation) Order 2002	654
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(County of Cumbria)(District of Eden) Order 2002	879	Schedule 7 to the Terrorism Act 2000 (Information) Order 2002	674
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(County of Dorset)(Borough of Weymouth and Portland) Order 2002	939	Scotland Act 1998 (Agency Arrangements)(Specification) (No.2) Order 2002	395
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(County of Essex)(Borough of Brentwood) Order 2002	764, 879	Scotland Act 1998 (Agency Arrangements)(Specification) Order 2002	333
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(County of Essex)(Borough of Chelmsford) Order 2002	764	Scotland Act 1998 (Cross-Border Public Authorities) (Adaptation of Functions etc.)(Amendment) Order 2002	918
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(County of Essex)(Borough of Colchester) Order 2002	764	Security of Pathogens and Toxins (Exceptions to Dangerous Substances) Regulations 2002	475
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(County of Essex)(District of Epping Forest) Order 2002	764	Severn Bridges Tolls Order 2001	154
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(County of Hampshire)(Borough of Basingstoke and Deane) Order 2002	780	Smoke Control Areas (Authorized Fuels)(Amendment) (Wales) Regulations 2001	235
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(County of Norfolk)(City of Norwich) Order 2002	235	Smoke Control Areas (Authorized Fuels)(England) Regulations 2001	214
Road Traffic (Permitted Parking Area and Special Parking Area)(Metropolitan Borough of Bury) Order 2002	780	Smoke Control Areas (Authorized Fuels)(Wales) Regulations 2001	235
Road Traffic (Vehicle Emissions)(Fixed Penalty) (England) Regulations 2002	575, 654	Social Security Administration Act 1992 (Amendment) Order 2002	393
Road Vehicles (Construction and Use)(Amendment) (No.2) Regulations 2002	515-16, 575	Social Security Amendment (Employment Programme) Regulations 2002	818
Road Vehicles (Construction and Use)(Amendment) (No.3) Regulations 2002	671, 731	Social Security Amendment (Personal Injury Payments) Regulations 2002	838
		Social Security Amendment (Residential Care and Nursing Homes) Regulations 2001	115
		Social Security Amendment (Students and Income-Related Benefits)(No.2) Regulations 2002	747-8
		Social Security (Attendance Allowance and Disability Living Allowance)(Amendment)(No.2) Regulations 2002	514
		Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2002	255
		Social Security Benefits Up-rating Regulations 2002	356
		Social Security (Breach of Community Orders) Regulations 2001 (SI 2001/1395)	849
		Social Security and Child Support (Decisions and Appeals)(Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2002	396, 494

Social Security (Claims and Payments and Miscellaneous Amendments)(No.2) Regulations 2002	838	Street Works (Reinstatement)(Amendment)(England) Regulations 2002	575
Social Security (Claims and Payments and Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2002	333	Summer Time Order 2002	296
Social Security (Contributions)(Amendment No.6) Regulations 2001	174	Supreme Court Fees (Amendment) Order 2002	274
Social Security Contributions (Decisions and Appeal) (Amendment) Regulations 2001	195	Telecommunications (Data Protection and Privacy) Regulations 1999	776
Social Security Contributions (Intermediaries) (Amendment) Regulations 2002	395	Terrorism Act 2000 (Cessation of Effect of s.76) Order 2002	575, 747
Social Security Contributions (Intermediaries) (Northern Ireland)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	395	Terrorism Act 2000 (Continuance of Part VII) Order 2002	255, 315
Social Security (Contributions)(Rerating and National Insurance Funds Payments) Order 2002	395	Terrorism Act 2000 (Enforcement of External Orders) Order 2001	174
Social Security (Disability Living Allowance) (Amendment) Regulations 2002	355	Terrorism Act 2000 (Proscribed Organisations) (Amendment) Order 2002	939
Social Security (Electronic Communications)(Child Benefit) Order 2002	634	Tobacco Advertising and Promotion Act 2002 (Commencement) Order 2002	978
Social Security Fraud Act 2001 (Commencement No.2) Order 2001	36	Town and Country Planning (Costs of Inquiries etc) (Standard Daily Amount)(Wales) Regulations 2002	1004
Social Security Fraud Act 2001 (Commencement No.3) Order 2002	255	Town and Country Planning (Enforcement Notices and Appeals)(England) Regulations 2002	939
Social Security Fraud Act 2001 (Commencement No.4) Order 2002	334	Town and Country Planning (Enforcement)(Written Representations and Procedure)(England) Regulations 2002	939
Social Security Fraud Act 2001 (Commencement No.5) Order 2002	474	Town and Country Planning (Fees for Applications and Deemed Applications)(Amendment)(England) Regulations 2002	274, 375
Social Security (Incapacity)(Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.2) Regulations 2002	818	Town and Country Planning (Fees for Applications and Deemed Applications)(Amendment)(No.2)(Wales) Regulations 2002	818
Social Security (Industrial Injuries)(Dependency) (Permitted Earnings Limits) Order 2002	356	Town and Country Planning (Fees for Applications and Deemed Applications)(Amendment)(Wales) Regulations 2002	694
Social Security (Loss of Benefit) Regulations 2001	175	Town and Country Planning (General Development Procedure)(Amendment)(England) Order 2002	394
Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments)(No.2) Regulations 2002	837-8	Town and Country Planning (General Development Procedure)(Amendment)(Wales) Order 2002	694
Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2002	394	Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development)(Amendment)(Wales) Order 2002	694
Social Security (Paternity and Adoption)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	939	Town and Country Planning (Major Infrastructure Project Inquiries Procedure)(England) Rules 2002	475
Social Security (Work Focused Interviews for Lone Parents)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	355	Town and Country Planning (Use Classes)(Amendment) (Wales) Order 2002	695
Special Educational Needs and Disability Act 2001 (Commencement No.2)(Wales) Order 2001	213	Toys (Safety) Regulations 1995 (SI 95/204)	949-50
Special Educational Needs and Disability Act 2001 (Commencement)(Wales) Order 2002	235	Trade Marks (Amendment) Rules 2001	135
Specified Risk Material (Amendment)(Wales) Regulations 2001	175	Transfer of Functions (Transport, Local Government and the Regions) Order 2002	939
Stamp Duty (Disadvantaged Areas) Regulations 2001	195	Transfer of Undertakings (Protection of Employment) Regulations 1981 (TUPE)	418, 651
Statistics of Trade (Customs and Excise)(Amendment) Regulations 2001	154	Transport Act 2000 (Commencement No.2)(Wales) Order 2002	731
Statistics of Trade (Customs and Excise)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	859	Transport Act 2000 (Commencement No.9 and Transitional Provisions) Order 2002	416
Statutory Paternity Pay and Statutory Adoption Pay (Weekly Rates) Regulations 2002	978	Transport Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2001	36
Stop Now Orders (EC Directive) Regulations 2001	777	Transport Tribunal (Amendment) Rules 2001	213
Street Works (Charges for Occupation of the Highway) (England) Regulations 2001	213	Transport Tribunal (Amendment) Rules 2002	374
Street Works (Inspection Fees)(England) Regulations 2002	714	Transport and Works (Applications and Objections Procedure) (England and Wales)(Amendment) Rules 2002	695
Street Works (Recovery of Costs)(England) Regulations 2002	731	Travel Concessions (Eligible Services)(Wales) Order 2002	731

Travel Documents (Fees)(Amendments)	
Regulations 2002	747
Travel Restriction Order (Prescribed Removal Powers)	
Order 2002	441
Undersized Spider Crabs (Wales) Order 2002	713
United Nations and International Court of Justice	
(Immunities and Privileges)(Amendment) Order 2002	731
Vehicle Excise Duty (Designation of Small Islands)	
(Amendment) Order 2002	436
Vehicle Excise Duty (Immobilization, Removal and Disposal of Vehicles)(Amendment) Regulations 2002	394
Vehicles (Crime) Act 2001 (Commencement No.2)	
Order 2001	213
Vehicles (Crime) Act 2001 (Commencement No.3)	
Order 2002	670, 713
Vehicles (Crime) Act 2001 (Commencement No.4)	
Order 2002	837
Vehicular Access Across Common and Other Land (England) Regulations 2002	535, 633
Warrant Enforcement Staff Pensions Order 2002	416
Waste Management Licensing (Amendment)(Wales)	
Regulations 2002	476
Waste Management Licensing Regulations	78
Welfare of Animals (Slaughter or Killing)(Amendment)	
(England) Regulations 2001	174
Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999 (Commencement No.12) Order 2001	195
Young Offender Institution (Amendment) Rules 2002	818

## PRACTICE DIRECTIONS

Practice Direction (Citation of Authorities)[2001]	
1 WLR 1001	6-9, 29-30, 32, 83, 346
Practice Direction (Consolidated Criminal Practice	
Direction) July 8 2002	558
Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Authorities)	
[1996] 1 WLR 854	30
Practice Direction (Crime: Spent Convictions)[1975]	
1 WLR 1065; (1975) 61 Cr App R 260	685

Practice Direction (Crime: Victim Personal Statements)	
(2001) 165 JP 759	725
Practice Direction (Judgments: Form and Citation)	
[2001] 1 WLR 194	289
Practice Direction (Offences Triable Either Way: Mode	
of Trial)[1990] 3 All ER 979	965
Practice Direction: R. v. Cain [1976] Crim LR 561	102

## INTERNATIONAL STATUTES AND CONVENTIONS

Basic Law (Hong Kong)	243, 246
Bill of Rights 1991 (Hong Kong)	242-6
Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms	148
Community Regulation 3820/85	290-1
Community Regulation 3821/85	290
Council Regulation (EC) No. 40/94 on the Community	
Trade Mark	89
European Community Treaty	
art.28	238
art.49	238
European Convention on Human Rights	105, 218-19, 442,
	543, 569-71, 583, 618, 644-5, 679-80, 824-5
art.1	423, 432, 585, 822
art.2	311, 358, 400, 402, 406, 529, 583-5, 645, 942
art.3	302, 358, 402, 406, 540-1, 585-6, 645, 862, 942
art.4	302
art.5	206, 209, 281, 339, 341, 432, 539,
	540-1, 569, 685, 904, 983
art.6	12, 40, 43, 78, 98, 105, 107, 130, 148,
	150, 158, 181, 190, 206-7, 218-19, 238, 243-4, 252, 258,
	301, 305, 339, 341-2, 361, 378-9, 418, 458-9, 468, 482, 539,
	540-1, 578, 579, 598, 618, 619-20, 630, 678, 679-80, 685,
	698, 719, 782-3, 803, 813, 822, 850, 882-3, 902, 906-7,
	923, 941, 942, 943, 973, 982, 983, 986, 988-90, 1002
art.7	399, 427, 598, 744, 983
art.8	18, 19, 40, 49, 105, 107, 190, 201-2, 206-7, 218-19,
	238, 258, 277, 278-9, 302, 306, 345, 358, 379, 402, 406,
	459, 462, 468-9, 483-4, 569-70, 579, 645, 658, 766, 783,
	795, 825-7, 882, 887-9, 906-7, 923, 968-70, 988-90

art.9	358, 402, 406, 888-9
art.10	18, 49, 92-3, 111, 220-2, 258,
	277, 278-9, 360-1, 785, 823, 830
art.12	460-2, 569-70, 887-9
art.13	570, 583, 942-3
art.14	209, 258, 358, 402, 406, 462, 570,
	766, 826, 862, 904, 968-70
art.41	902
art.46	902
Protocol 1	238, 588-9, 618, 945, 982
Protocol 13	352
European Convention on Mutual Assistance in Criminal	
Matters 1959	420
European Convention for the Protection of Pet Animals	813
European Convention of the Rights of the Child	825
European Directive 1965/65	802
European Directive 1972/245/EEC (Road Traffic)	671
European Directive 1972/306/EEC (Road Traffic)	671
European Directive 1981/85	802
European Directive 1988/77/EEC (Road Traffic)	516
European Directive 89/104/EEC (Trade Marks)	89, 118
European Directive 91/308/EEC (Money Laundering)	508
European Directive 92/12/EEC (Excise Directive)	618
European Directive 95/46 (Data Protection)	279, 891
European Directive 95/54 (Road Traffic)	671
European Directive 96/9 (Database Directive)	90
European Directive 1999/70/EC (Fixed Term Work)	253
European Directive 1999/96/EC (Road Traffic)	516
European Directive 2001/27/EC (Road Traffic)	516

European Directive 2001/29/EC (Copyright)	129-30	Madrid Protocol Relating to International Registration of Marks of June 27, 1989	89
European Directive 2002/21/EC (Electronic Communications)	647	Royal Commissions Act 1902 (Cth)	147
European Directive 2002/58/EC (Privacy and Electronic Communications)	587-8, 891	Supreme Court Ordinance (Hong Kong)	244
European Directive on Distant Selling and Financial Services	647	Treaty of Rome	
European Directive on E-commerce	309-10, 775-7	art.81	45
European Directive on Electronic Signatures	167-8	UN Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989	4
European Regulation No.3821/85 (Road Transport)	550	art.3	302
European Union Treaty	426	UN Declaration of the Rights of the Child 1959	825
Hague Convention on International Cooperation and Protection of Children in Respect of Inter-Country Adoption 1993	4	UN Declaration on Social and Legal Principles Relating to the Protection and Welfare of Children with Special Reference to Foster Placement and Adoption Nationally and Internationally 41/85	4
Hong Kong Companies Ordinance	145-9	UN International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	442
Hong Kong Theft Ordinance	145-9	UN Principles on the Effective Prevention and Investigation of Extra-Legal, Arbitrary and Summary Executions 1989	585
International Convention on Civil and Political Rights	352		
Legal Aid Ordinance (Hong Kong)	242-6		

## Can we help you?

Do you want to keep  
your copies of  
Justice of the Peace  
in pristine condition  
in a binder?

To find out more, just call:  
Customer Services on

**020 8662 2000**



